

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2007

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Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in States and sub-State areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2007 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 States and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the United States as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2007 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect Census 2000-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2007 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented, because independent census-based population controls are not available below the State level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 09-01, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated November 20, 2008. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of Federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the White, Black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in Census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2007	1
Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions	2
Tables: Census regions and divisions, 2007 annual averages:	
1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	3
2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment	10
3. Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	12
4. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by occupation	16
5. Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	20
6. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by industry	27
7. Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	35
8. Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	49
9. Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work	52
10. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours	55
11. Employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work	58
12. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment	61
13. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment	64
Section II. Estimates for States	67
Charts:	
1. Unemployment rates by State, 2007 annual averages	68
2. Employment-population ratios by State, 2007 annual averages	68
Tables: States, 2007 annual averages:	
14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	69
15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment	95
16. Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	101
17. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by occupation	109
18. Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	113
19. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by industry	120

Contents—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
20. Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	128
21. Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	142
22. Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work	149
23. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours	157
24. Employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work	164
25. Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment	171
26. Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment	178
Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities	185
Tables: Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities, 2007 annual averages:	
27. Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	186
28. Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment	245
29. Unemployment rates by occupation	258
30. Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation	261
31. Unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry	278
32. Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry	282
Appendixes:	
A. Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey	312
B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables	314
C. Geographic Boundary Definitions	329

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2007

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for States are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, White, Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Northeast Region								
Total	42,956	27,916	65.0	26,676	62.1	1,240	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Men	20,560	14,828	72.1	14,111	68.6	717	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Women	22,396	13,088	58.4	12,565	56.1	523	4.0	3.8 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,126	1,222	39.1	1,037	33.2	185	15.1	13.9 - 16.3
White	35,163	23,041	65.5	22,096	62.8	945	4.1	3.9 - 4.3
Men	16,982	12,351	72.7	11,805	69.5	546	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Women	18,181	10,690	58.8	10,292	56.6	399	3.7	3.5 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,491	1,054	42.3	910	36.6	144	13.7	12.5 - 14.9
Black or African American	4,960	3,041	61.3	2,820	56.9	221	7.3	6.7 - 7.9
Men	2,206	1,454	65.9	1,327	60.1	128	8.8	7.9 - 9.7
Women	2,754	1,587	57.6	1,493	54.2	93	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	458	123	27.0	88	19.2	35	28.7	24.5 - 32.9
Asian	2,355	1,518	64.5	1,466	62.3	52	3.4	2.8 - 4.0
Men	1,141	858	75.2	830	72.8	28	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Women	1,214	660	54.4	637	52.4	24	3.6	2.7 - 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,419	2,886	65.3	2,689	60.9	197	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Men	2,161	1,631	75.5	1,516	70.2	116	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Women	2,258	1,254	55.6	1,173	52.0	81	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	415	127	30.5	95	22.8	32	25.3	21.0 - 29.6
Married men, spouse present	11,065	8,516	77.0	8,292	74.9	224	2.6	2.4 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	10,781	6,706	62.2	6,536	60.6	170	2.5	2.3 - 2.7
Women who maintain families	2,765	1,841	66.6	1,728	62.5	114	6.2	5.5 - 6.9
New England Division								
Total	11,268	7,656	67.9	7,312	64.9	343	4.5	4.3 - 4.7
Men	5,414	4,054	74.9	3,860	71.3	194	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Women	5,854	3,602	61.5	3,452	59.0	150	4.2	3.9 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	836	393	47.1	340	40.7	53	13.6	12.0 - 15.2
White	10,048	6,853	68.2	6,554	65.2	299	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Men	4,836	3,632	75.1	3,463	71.6	169	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Women	5,212	3,220	61.8	3,091	59.3	130	4.0	3.7 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	735	356	48.5	310	42.2	46	13.0	11.3 - 14.7
Black or African American	645	425	65.9	398	61.7	27	6.4	5.3 - 7.5
Men	301	213	71.0	199	66.0	15	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Women	345	212	61.5	200	58.0	12	5.8	4.3 - 7.3
Asian	446	298	66.9	289	64.9	9	3.1	2.0 - 4.2
Men	216	166	77.0	162	74.9	4	2.7	1.4 - 4.0
Women	230	132	57.4	127	55.4	5	3.5	1.8 - 5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	712	499	70.0	455	63.9	43	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Men	343	268	78.2	244	71.2	24	8.9	7.1 - 10.7
Women	369	230	62.4	211	57.1	19	8.4	6.5 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	81	38	46.3	28	35.1	9	24.2	17.6 - 30.8
Married men, spouse present	3,008	2,388	79.4	2,315	77.0	73	3.1	2.7 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present	2,936	1,917	65.3	1,869	63.7	48	2.5	2.1 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	646	450	69.7	418	64.7	32	7.2	6.0 - 8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Middle Atlantic Division								
Total	31,688	20,261	63.9	19,364	61.1	897	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Men	15,146	10,775	71.1	10,252	67.7	523	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Women	16,542	9,486	57.4	9,112	55.1	374	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,290	829	36.2	697	30.5	132	15.9	14.4 - 17.4
White	25,115	16,188	64.5	15,543	61.9	646	4.0	3.8 - 4.2
Men	12,145	8,719	71.8	8,342	68.7	377	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Women	12,970	7,470	57.6	7,201	55.5	269	3.6	3.3 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,756	698	39.8	600	34.2	98	14.0	12.4 - 15.6
Black or African American	4,315	2,616	60.6	2,422	56.1	194	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Men	1,905	1,241	65.1	1,128	59.2	113	9.1	8.1 - 10.1
Women	2,410	1,375	57.0	1,294	53.7	81	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	391	99	25.4	69	17.7	30	30.0	25.1 - 34.9
Asian	1,909	1,220	63.9	1,177	61.7	43	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Men	924	691	74.8	668	72.3	23	3.4	2.5 - 4.3
Women	985	528	53.7	509	51.8	19	3.6	2.6 - 4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,707	2,387	64.4	2,234	60.3	154	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Men	1,818	1,363	75.0	1,272	70.0	92	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Women	1,889	1,024	54.2	962	51.0	62	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	334	89	26.7	66	19.8	23	25.7	20.3 - 31.1
Married men, spouse present	8,058	6,127	76.1	5,976	74.2	151	2.5	2.2 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	7,845	4,789	61.1	4,668	59.5	122	2.5	2.2 - 2.8
Women who maintain families	2,120	1,391	65.6	1,310	61.8	81	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Midwest Region								
Total	51,100	34,862	68.2	33,070	64.7	1,793	5.1	5.0 - 5.2
Men	24,827	18,439	74.3	17,441	70.2	998	5.4	5.2 - 5.6
Women	26,273	16,423	62.5	15,629	59.5	794	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,798	1,859	48.9	1,565	41.2	295	15.8	14.9 - 16.7
White	44,263	30,416	68.7	29,053	65.6	1,363	4.5	4.4 - 4.6
Men	21,667	16,262	75.1	15,483	71.5	779	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Women	22,597	14,154	62.6	13,570	60.1	584	4.1	3.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,114	1,623	52.1	1,399	44.9	224	13.8	12.8 - 14.8
Black or African American	4,821	3,063	63.5	2,708	56.2	355	11.6	10.8 - 12.4
Men	2,172	1,425	65.6	1,244	57.3	181	12.7	11.5 - 13.9
Women	2,649	1,639	61.9	1,464	55.3	174	10.6	9.5 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	490	162	33.1	104	21.2	58	35.8	31.6 - 40.0
Asian	1,195	829	69.4	804	67.3	25	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Men	578	459	79.4	448	77.5	11	2.4	1.6 - 3.2
Women	617	370	60.0	356	57.7	14	3.7	2.6 - 4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,570	1,841	71.7	1,726	67.2	115	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Men	1,358	1,135	83.6	1,067	78.6	69	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Women	1,212	706	58.2	659	54.4	47	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	256	105	40.9	85	33.1	20	19.0	17.8 - 20.2
Married men, spouse present	13,930	10,770	77.3	10,466	75.1	304	2.8	2.6 - 3.0
Married women, spouse present	13,670	8,852	64.8	8,595	62.9	258	2.9	2.7 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	2,956	2,111	71.4	1,945	65.8	166	7.9	7.2 - 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
East North Central Division								
Total	35,701	23,967	67.1	22,637	63.4	1,330	5.5	5.3 - 5.7
Men	17,310	12,711	73.4	11,965	69.1	746	5.9	5.6 - 6.2
Women	18,391	11,256	61.2	10,671	58.0	584	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,709	1,255	46.3	1,044	38.5	211	16.8	15.6 - 18.0
White	30,421	20,604	67.7	19,609	64.5	995	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Men	14,891	11,083	74.4	10,504	70.5	579	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Women	15,530	9,521	61.3	9,104	58.6	416	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,170	1,086	50.0	928	42.8	158	14.5	13.2 - 15.8
Black or African American	3,972	2,469	62.2	2,178	54.8	291	11.8	10.8 - 12.8
Men	1,776	1,134	63.8	989	55.6	145	12.8	11.3 - 14.3
Women	2,196	1,335	60.8	1,190	54.2	146	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	415	126	30.4	80	19.2	46	36.8	31.4 - 42.2
Asian	858	590	68.7	574	66.8	16	2.8	1.9 - 3.7
Men	413	328	79.3	322	77.9	6	1.8	.9 - 2.7
Women	445	262	58.9	252	56.6	11	4.0	2.5 - 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,994	1,407	70.6	1,317	66.1	90	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Men	1,055	875	82.9	819	77.6	56	6.4	5.3 - 7.5
Women	938	532	56.7	497	53.0	34	6.4	5.1 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	198	74	37.7	59	29.6	16	21.3	16.2 - 26.4
Married men, spouse present	9,637	7,418	77.0	7,187	74.6	231	3.1	2.8 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present	9,426	5,971	63.3	5,792	61.4	179	3.0	2.7 - 3.3
Women who maintain families	2,160	1,529	70.8	1,401	64.9	128	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
West North Central Division								
Total	15,398	10,895	70.8	10,433	67.7	463	4.2	4.0 - 4.4
Men	7,517	5,728	76.2	5,475	72.8	253	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Women	7,882	5,168	65.6	4,958	62.9	210	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,089	604	55.4	520	47.8	83	13.8	12.5 - 15.1
White	13,842	9,812	70.9	9,445	68.2	367	3.7	3.5 - 3.9
Men	6,775	5,179	76.4	4,979	73.5	200	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Women	7,067	4,633	65.6	4,466	63.2	167	3.6	3.3 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	944	537	56.8	471	49.9	66	12.2	10.9 - 13.5
Black or African American	849	594	70.0	530	62.4	65	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Men	396	291	73.5	255	64.5	36	12.3	10.5 - 14.1
Women	453	303	66.9	274	60.6	29	9.5	7.8 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	76	36	47.8	24	32.3	12	32.3	(²) - (²)
Asian	336	239	71.0	230	68.4	9	3.6	2.5 - 4.7
Men	164	131	79.8	125	76.5	5	4.2	2.6 - 5.8
Women	172	108	62.6	105	60.8	3	3.0	1.5 - 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	576	435	75.5	409	71.0	26	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Men	302	260	86.1	247	81.8	13	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Women	274	174	63.7	162	59.1	13	7.3	7.1 - 7.5
Married men, spouse present	4,293	3,352	78.1	3,280	76.4	73	2.2	1.9 - 2.5
Married women, spouse present	4,244	2,882	67.9	2,803	66.0	79	2.7	2.4 - 3.0
Women who maintain families	797	582	73.1	544	68.3	38	6.6	5.6 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
South Region								
Total	83,877	54,418	64.9	52,063	62.1	2,355	4.3	4.2 - 4.4
Men	40,242	29,078	72.3	27,856	69.2	1,222	4.2	4.0 - 4.4
Women	43,635	25,340	58.1	24,207	55.5	1,133	4.5	4.3 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	6,037	2,324	38.5	1,960	32.5	364	15.7	14.8 - 16.6
White	65,066	42,127	64.7	40,600	62.4	1,527	3.6	3.5 - 3.7
Men	31,734	23,180	73.0	22,368	70.5	812	3.5	3.3 - 3.7
Women	33,332	18,947	56.8	18,232	54.7	715	3.8	3.6 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,285	1,778	41.5	1,544	36.0	234	13.1	12.2 - 14.0
Black or African American	15,099	9,767	64.7	9,043	59.9	724	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Men	6,746	4,544	67.4	4,183	62.0	361	7.9	7.4 - 8.4
Women	8,353	5,223	62.5	4,859	58.2	363	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,437	439	30.5	322	22.4	117	26.7	(²) - (²)
Asian	2,081	1,483	71.3	1,449	69.6	34	2.3	1.8 - 2.8
Men	1,009	826	81.9	808	80.1	18	2.2	1.6 - 2.8
Women	1,072	657	61.3	641	59.8	16	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	11,382	7,880	69.2	7,517	66.0	363	4.6	4.3 - 4.9
Men	5,932	4,840	81.6	4,642	78.2	198	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Women	5,450	3,040	55.8	2,875	52.8	165	5.4	4.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	976	372	38.1	318	32.5	54	14.5	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	22,464	17,077	76.0	16,699	74.3	378	2.2	2.1 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	22,111	13,098	59.2	12,738	57.6	359	2.7	2.5 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	5,669	3,899	68.8	3,647	64.3	252	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
South Atlantic Division								
Total	44,502	29,237	65.7	28,029	63.0	1,208	4.1	4.0 - 4.2
Men	21,274	15,410	72.4	14,780	69.5	630	4.1	3.9 - 4.3
Women	23,228	13,827	59.5	13,249	57.0	578	4.2	4.0 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,056	1,177	38.5	994	32.5	182	15.5	14.3 - 16.7
White	33,532	21,868	65.2	21,113	63.0	755	3.5	3.3 - 3.7
Men	16,336	11,898	72.8	11,495	70.4	403	3.4	3.2 - 3.6
Women	17,197	9,970	58.0	9,618	55.9	352	3.5	3.3 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,076	886	42.7	775	37.3	111	12.6	11.3 - 13.9
Black or African American	9,113	6,086	66.8	5,672	62.3	414	6.8	6.4 - 7.2
Men	4,072	2,835	69.6	2,626	64.5	209	7.4	6.8 - 8.0
Women	5,041	3,251	64.5	3,046	60.4	205	6.3	5.8 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	836	246	29.5	180	21.5	66	26.9	(²) - (²)
Asian	1,227	884	72.0	865	70.5	18	2.1	1.5 - 2.7
Men	590	482	81.7	474	80.2	9	1.9	1.1 - 2.7
Women	637	401	63.0	392	61.5	9	2.4	1.5 - 3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,703	3,364	71.5	3,204	68.1	160	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Men	2,482	2,063	83.1	1,973	79.5	90	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Women	2,220	1,301	58.6	1,231	55.5	70	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	370	139	37.6	122	32.9	18	12.7	9.8 - 15.6
Married men, spouse present	11,652	8,776	75.3	8,592	73.7	183	2.1	1.9 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	11,622	7,047	60.6	6,869	59.1	178	2.5	2.3 - 2.7
Women who maintain families	2,996	2,116	70.6	1,992	66.5	124	5.9	5.3 - 6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
East South Central Division								
Total	13,752	8,601	62.5	8,183	59.5	418	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Men	6,561	4,583	69.8	4,360	66.4	223	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Women	7,192	4,018	55.9	3,823	53.2	195	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	981	374	38.1	304	30.9	71	18.9	16.9 - 20.9
White	10,845	6,797	62.7	6,530	60.2	267	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Men	5,255	3,735	71.1	3,586	68.2	149	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Women	5,590	3,062	54.8	2,944	52.7	118	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	709	284	40.0	238	33.5	46	16.2	13.9 - 18.5
Black or African American	2,569	1,574	61.2	1,437	55.9	137	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Men	1,141	719	63.1	651	57.1	68	9.5	8.3 - 10.7
Women	1,429	855	59.8	786	55.0	69	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	246	81	32.8	58	23.5	23	28.5	(²) - (²)
Asian	135	98	72.2	96	71.0	2	1.6	.1 - 3.1
Men	66	58	87.5	57	85.7	1	2.0	-2 - 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	384	303	78.9	293	76.2	10	3.4	2.1 - 4.7
Men	232	217	93.9	209	90.4	8	3.7	2.2 - 5.2
Women	153	86	56.1	83	54.5	2	2.9	.8 - 5.0
Married men, spouse present	3,730	2,748	73.7	2,682	71.9	66	2.4	2.0 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	3,680	2,182	59.3	2,119	57.6	63	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	930	584	62.8	536	57.6	48	8.2	6.9 - 9.5
West South Central Division								
Total	25,622	16,580	64.7	15,850	61.9	729	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Men	12,407	9,086	73.2	8,716	70.3	370	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Women	13,215	7,494	56.7	7,134	54.0	360	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,000	773	38.6	662	33.1	111	14.3	12.8 - 15.8
White	20,689	13,462	65.1	12,957	62.6	505	3.8	3.6 - 4.0
Men	10,144	7,547	74.4	7,287	71.8	260	3.4	3.1 - 3.7
Women	10,545	5,915	56.1	5,670	53.8	245	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,501	608	40.5	532	35.4	76	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Black or African American	3,417	2,107	61.7	1,934	56.6	173	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Men	1,534	990	64.5	906	59.1	83	8.4	7.3 - 9.5
Women	1,883	1,117	59.3	1,027	54.6	90	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	356	111	31.3	84	23.5	28	24.7	23.1 - 26.3
Asian	718	502	69.9	488	67.9	14	2.8	1.8 - 3.8
Men	352	286	81.2	278	78.9	8	2.8	1.5 - 4.1
Women	366	216	58.9	210	57.3	6	2.8	1.4 - 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6,295	4,212	66.9	4,020	63.9	192	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	3,218	2,559	79.5	2,460	76.4	100	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Women	3,077	1,653	53.7	1,560	50.7	93	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	576	216	37.5	181	31.4	35	16.3	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	7,082	5,553	78.4	5,424	76.6	129	2.3	2.0 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present	6,809	3,869	56.8	3,750	55.1	119	3.1	2.7 - 3.5
Women who maintain families	1,743	1,199	68.8	1,119	64.2	80	6.7	5.8 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
West Region								
Total	53,215	35,454	66.6	33,787	63.5	1,667	4.7	4.6 - 4.8
Men	26,196	19,537	74.6	18,605	71.0	932	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Women	27,020	15,918	58.9	15,182	56.2	735	4.6	4.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,968	1,586	40.0	1,331	33.5	254	16.1	15.0 - 17.2
White	43,169	28,961	67.1	27,669	64.1	1,292	4.5	4.3 - 4.7
Men	21,402	16,153	75.5	15,430	72.1	723	4.5	4.3 - 4.7
Women	21,767	12,808	58.8	12,239	56.2	569	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,113	1,322	42.5	1,121	36.0	201	15.2	14.0 - 16.4
Black or African American	2,512	1,566	62.3	1,426	56.8	140	8.9	8.0 - 9.8
Men	1,195	801	67.0	721	60.3	80	10.0	8.7 - 11.3
Women	1,317	765	58.1	705	53.6	60	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	245	74	30.1	50	20.4	24	32.5	26.9 - 38.1
Asian	4,978	3,220	64.7	3,102	62.3	117	3.6	3.2 - 4.0
Men	2,313	1,643	71.0	1,582	68.4	61	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women	2,665	1,576	59.1	1,520	57.0	56	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	291	67	23.2	58	19.8	10	14.7	9.4 - 20.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	12,911	8,924	69.1	8,383	64.9	541	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Men	6,651	5,355	80.5	5,045	75.9	310	5.8	5.4 - 6.2
Women	6,260	3,569	57.0	3,338	53.3	230	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,287	485	37.6	394	30.6	91	18.8	17.2 - 20.4
Married men, spouse present	14,106	11,009	78.0	10,712	75.9	297	2.7	2.5 - 2.9
Married women, spouse present	13,724	8,110	59.1	7,851	57.2	259	3.2	3.0 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	2,987	2,068	69.3	1,952	65.4	116	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Mountain Division								
Total	16,065	10,929	68.0	10,531	65.5	398	3.6	3.4 - 3.8
Men	7,947	6,027	75.8	5,812	73.1	215	3.6	3.3 - 3.9
Women	8,118	4,902	60.4	4,719	58.1	183	3.7	3.4 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,186	534	45.0	466	39.3	67	12.6	11.2 - 14.0
White	14,379	9,836	68.4	9,506	66.1	330	3.4	3.2 - 3.6
Men	7,138	5,446	76.3	5,264	73.7	181	3.3	3.0 - 3.6
Women	7,241	4,390	60.6	4,242	58.6	148	3.4	3.1 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,030	481	46.7	424	41.1	58	12.0	10.6 - 13.4
Black or African American	517	342	66.1	319	61.7	23	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Men	252	181	72.0	170	67.6	11	6.1	4.4 - 7.8
Women	265	161	60.6	149	56.0	12	7.5	5.5 - 9.5
Asian	402	270	67.1	264	65.7	6	2.1	1.3 - 2.9
Men	176	137	77.8	135	76.5	2	1.8	.7 - 2.9
Women	226	132	58.6	129	57.3	3	2.4	1.2 - 3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,257	2,229	68.4	2,119	65.0	110	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Men	1,693	1,343	79.3	1,282	75.7	61	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Women	1,563	886	56.6	837	53.5	49	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	301	118	39.2	96	31.8	22	18.8	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	4,391	3,455	78.6	3,386	77.1	69	2.0	1.7 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	4,334	2,610	60.2	2,554	58.9	56	2.1	1.8 - 2.4
Women who maintain families	885	621	70.2	592	66.9	30	4.8	3.9 - 5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Pacific Division								
Total	37,150	24,525	66.0	23,255	62.6	1,270	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Men	18,248	13,510	74.0	12,792	70.1	717	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Women	18,901	11,016	58.3	10,463	55.4	552	5.0	4.7 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,782	1,052	37.8	865	31.1	187	17.8	16.3 - 19.3
White	28,790	19,125	66.4	18,163	63.1	962	5.0	4.8 - 5.2
Men	14,264	10,707	75.1	10,166	71.3	541	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Women	14,526	8,418	57.9	7,997	55.1	421	5.0	4.7 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,083	841	40.4	698	33.5	143	17.1	15.5 - 18.7
Black or African American	1,996	1,224	61.3	1,107	55.5	117	9.6	8.5 - 10.7
Men	944	619	65.6	550	58.3	69	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Women	1,052	605	57.5	557	52.9	48	7.9	6.5 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	197	56	28.4	36	18.4	20	35.1	27.5 - 42.7
Asian	4,576	2,950	64.5	2,838	62.0	112	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Men	2,137	1,506	70.5	1,448	67.7	59	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Women	2,439	1,444	59.2	1,391	57.0	53	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	272	63	23.1	53	19.6	10	15.4	9.7 - 21.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	9,654	6,695	69.4	6,265	64.9	430	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Men	4,958	4,012	80.9	3,763	75.9	249	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Women	4,696	2,683	57.1	2,502	53.3	181	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	986	366	37.2	298	30.2	69	18.8	16.7 - 20.9
Married men, spouse present	9,715	7,554	77.8	7,327	75.4	228	3.0	2.7 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present	9,389	5,500	58.6	5,297	56.4	203	3.7	3.4 - 4.0
Women who maintain families	2,102	1,447	68.9	1,361	64.7	86	6.0	5.2 - 6.8

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Northeast Region							
Less than a high school diploma	4,278	1,767	41.3	1,635	38.2	133	7.5
High school graduates, no college	12,367	7,524	60.8	7,204	58.3	320	4.3
Some college or associate degree	7,549	5,451	72.2	5,256	69.6	196	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	12,012	9,411	78.4	9,222	76.8	189	2.0
New England Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,000	429	42.9	396	39.6	32	7.5
High school graduates, no college	2,849	1,807	63.4	1,719	60.3	88	4.9
Some college or associate degree	2,115	1,549	73.3	1,490	70.5	59	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,589	2,811	78.3	2,749	76.6	63	2.2
Middle Atlantic Division							
Less than a high school diploma	3,278	1,339	40.8	1,239	37.8	100	7.5
High school graduates, no college	9,519	5,717	60.1	5,485	57.6	232	4.1
Some college or associate degree	5,434	3,902	71.8	3,765	69.3	136	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	8,423	6,600	78.4	6,473	76.9	126	1.9
Midwest Region							
Less than a high school diploma	4,503	1,908	42.4	1,720	38.2	188	9.8
High school graduates, no college	14,714	9,358	63.6	8,881	60.4	477	5.1
Some college or associate degree	11,712	8,726	74.5	8,392	71.6	334	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	11,796	9,419	79.8	9,222	78.2	197	2.1
East North Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	3,251	1,356	41.7	1,210	37.2	146	10.8
High school graduates, no college	10,589	6,702	63.3	6,345	59.9	357	5.3
Some college or associate degree	7,936	5,857	73.8	5,605	70.6	252	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	8,089	6,396	79.1	6,253	77.3	142	2.2
West North Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,253	552	44.1	510	40.7	42	7.6
High school graduates, no college	4,125	2,656	64.4	2,536	61.5	120	4.5
Some college or associate degree	3,776	2,869	76.0	2,786	73.8	82	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,707	3,024	81.6	2,969	80.1	55	1.8
South Region							
Less than a high school diploma	11,016	5,034	45.7	4,707	42.7	327	6.5
High school graduates, no college	22,648	14,247	62.9	13,705	60.5	542	3.8
Some college or associate degree	17,708	12,690	71.7	12,256	69.2	434	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	19,084	14,691	77.0	14,435	75.6	256	1.7
South Atlantic Division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,971	2,261	45.5	2,107	42.4	154	6.8
High school graduates, no college	12,141	7,627	62.8	7,353	60.6	273	3.6
Some college or associate degree	9,413	6,756	71.8	6,528	69.3	228	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	11,179	8,604	77.0	8,454	75.6	149	1.7
East South Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	2,045	782	38.2	716	35.0	65	8.4
High school graduates, no college	4,095	2,540	62.0	2,440	59.6	100	3.9
Some college or associate degree	2,822	2,015	71.4	1,944	68.9	71	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,617	2,033	77.7	2,001	76.5	31	1.5
West South Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,000	1,991	49.8	1,883	47.1	108	5.4
High school graduates, no college	6,412	4,081	63.6	3,912	61.0	169	4.1
Some college or associate degree	5,472	3,918	71.6	3,784	69.2	134	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,289	4,055	76.7	3,980	75.3	75	1.9
West Region							
Less than a high school diploma	6,754	3,659	54.2	3,423	50.7	236	6.4
High school graduates, no college	11,443	7,285	63.7	6,948	60.7	337	4.6
Some college or associate degree	12,708	8,908	70.1	8,601	67.7	307	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	13,560	10,422	76.9	10,174	75.0	247	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Mountain Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,676	904	53.9	859	51.3	45	5.0
High school graduates, no college	3,822	2,509	65.6	2,421	63.3	87	3.5
Some college or associate degree	4,029	2,862	71.0	2,788	69.2	74	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,882	2,982	76.8	2,926	75.4	56	1.9
Pacific Division							
Less than a high school diploma	5,078	2,755	54.3	2,564	50.5	191	6.9
High school graduates, no college	7,621	4,777	62.7	4,527	59.4	249	5.2
Some college or associate degree	8,679	6,046	69.7	5,813	67.0	234	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	9,678	7,440	76.9	7,248	74.9	192	2.6

NOTE: Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Northeast	21,864	19,234	1,817	813	4,812	472	4,046	293	1,000	240
New England	5,760	5,013	512	234	1,552	128	1,327	97	271	73
Middle Atlantic	16,105	14,221	1,305	579	3,259	344	2,719	196	730	167
Midwest	26,725	23,430	2,356	938	6,345	712	5,231	402	1,444	349
East North Central	18,307	16,051	1,586	670	4,330	525	3,539	266	1,091	239
West North Central	8,418	7,379	771	268	2,015	187	1,692	135	353	110
South	44,215	39,410	3,399	1,407	7,847	907	6,441	500	1,980	375
South Atlantic	23,810	21,343	1,744	722	4,220	511	3,439	270	1,016	192
East South Central	6,893	6,115	546	231	1,290	145	1,066	79	355	64
West South Central	13,513	11,951	1,109	453	2,337	251	1,936	150	609	120
West	27,911	24,582	2,373	955	5,876	751	4,730	395	1,347	321
Mountain	8,799	7,771	740	288	1,733	164	1,448	121	318	79
Pacific	19,112	16,811	1,634	667	4,143	587	3,282	274	1,028	241
Men										
Northeast	12,603	11,349	871	382	1,509	217	1,207	85	619	98
New England	3,390	3,021	252	117	470	62	377	31	166	28
Middle Atlantic	9,213	8,329	619	265	1,039	154	830	54	453	70
Midwest	15,409	13,776	1,177	456	2,032	321	1,598	113	848	151
East North Central	10,599	9,481	790	328	1,366	237	1,057	72	640	106
West North Central	4,809	4,295	386	128	666	83	541	41	208	45
South	25,215	22,817	1,750	648	2,641	419	2,069	152	1,057	165
South Atlantic	13,362	12,131	899	332	1,418	238	1,097	84	545	85
East South Central	3,926	3,553	271	101	434	66	347	22	195	28
West South Central	7,928	7,134	579	215	789	116	626	47	317	52
West	16,591	14,827	1,282	483	2,013	358	1,530	126	791	141
Mountain	5,230	4,692	387	151	583	78	467	38	179	36
Pacific	11,362	10,135	895	331	1,431	280	1,063	88	612	105

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Women										
Northeast	9,262	7,885	946	431	3,303	255	2,839	208	381	142
New England	2,370	1,993	260	117	1,083	66	950	66	105	45
Middle Atlantic	6,892	5,892	686	314	2,220	189	1,889	142	277	97
Midwest	11,316	9,654	1,180	482	4,313	391	3,633	289	596	198
East North Central	7,707	6,570	795	342	2,964	287	2,482	195	451	134
West North Central	3,608	3,084	385	140	1,349	104	1,151	94	145	65
South	19,000	16,592	1,649	759	5,207	487	4,372	348	923	211
South Atlantic	10,448	9,213	845	390	2,802	272	2,343	186	471	107
East South Central	2,967	2,563	275	130	856	79	720	57	159	36
West South Central	5,585	4,817	529	239	1,549	136	1,309	104	292	68
West	11,320	9,755	1,092	472	3,863	393	3,200	269	556	179
Mountain	3,569	3,079	353	137	1,150	86	981	83	140	43
Pacific	7,750	6,676	739	335	2,713	307	2,220	186	416	136
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	264	220	37	7	774	37	701	36	95	90
New England	76	58	16	2	264	13	239	12	26	28
Middle Atlantic	187	161	21	4	510	24	462	24	70	62
Midwest	397	320	63	13	1,168	73	1,042	53	131	164
East North Central	264	213	42	8	781	54	694	33	97	114
West North Central	133	107	21	5	388	20	348	20	34	50
South	670	576	80	13	1,290	89	1,148	53	207	157
South Atlantic	347	301	40	6	647	46	572	30	99	83
East South Central	94	82	11	1	209	16	187	7	40	30
West South Central	228	192	30	6	434	27	390	17	67	44
West	439	370	57	12	892	64	789	38	121	134
Mountain	161	138	19	4	305	18	274	14	32	35
Pacific	278	233	38	8	587	47	516	24	88	99

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
White										
Northeast	17,906	15,664	1,555	687	4,191	367	3,559	264	747	198
New England	5,136	4,451	467	218	1,418	111	1,215	92	235	64
Middle Atlantic	12,770	11,213	1,088	469	2,773	256	2,344	172	511	135
Midwest	23,399	20,493	2,085	821	5,654	568	4,724	363	1,082	280
East North Central	15,793	13,830	1,382	581	3,816	414	3,164	238	807	188
West North Central	7,606	6,663	704	240	1,839	154	1,560	125	275	92
South	34,329	30,518	2,698	1,113	6,271	624	5,230	417	1,260	267
South Atlantic	17,803	15,902	1,354	546	3,310	335	2,751	224	623	133
East South Central	5,485	4,860	433	192	1,045	97	880	68	222	45
West South Central	11,041	9,756	910	375	1,915	191	1,599	125	415	90
West	22,789	19,997	2,009	783	4,879	599	3,950	330	1,037	255
Mountain	7,928	6,988	677	263	1,578	146	1,323	109	260	70
Pacific	14,861	13,009	1,332	520	3,302	453	2,627	221	777	186
Black or African American										
Northeast	2,442	2,179	173	89	379	77	282	19	192	29
New England	331	297	25	9	67	11	53	3	22	5
Middle Atlantic	2,110	1,882	148	81	311	66	229	16	170	24
Midwest	2,245	1,980	188	77	463	113	326	24	303	53
East North Central	1,808	1,591	153	64	370	93	257	20	249	42
West North Central	437	389	35	13	93	20	69	4	53	11
South	7,838	7,050	558	230	1,204	237	909	58	632	92
South Atlantic	4,951	4,480	328	143	721	147	539	35	362	52
East South Central	1,231	1,095	102	34	206	43	154	9	120	17
West South Central	1,656	1,476	127	53	277	47	216	14	150	23
West	1,220	1,088	91	42	205	39	151	15	118	22
Mountain	279	251	19	8	40	5	33	3	20	3
Pacific	942	837	71	33	165	35	118	12	98	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Northeast	1,285	1,188	67	31	181	20	155	7	44	7
New England	239	219	15	6	50	3	45	1	7	2
Middle Atlantic	1,046	970	52	25	131	16	110	5	37	5
Midwest	688	626	38	24	116	10	99	7	20	5
East North Central	492	449	27	16	82	7	70	4	13	3
West North Central	196	177	11	7	35	3	28	3	7	2
South	1,239	1,132	72	35	210	21	175	14	28	6
South Atlantic	745	683	40	22	121	14	98	8	15	3
East South Central	76	71	4	1	20	1	19	1	2	(³)
West South Central	419	378	29	12	69	6	58	5	12	3
West	2,620	2,378	157	85	482	50	406	26	98	20
Mountain	223	203	13	7	41	3	35	3	5	1
Pacific	2,398	2,175	144	79	441	47	371	23	93	19
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	2,299	2,085	151	63	390	79	295	16	175	22
New England	364	326	25	13	91	19	69	3	35	8
Middle Atlantic	1,935	1,760	126	49	299	59	227	13	140	14
Midwest	1,497	1,321	128	48	229	46	174	9	96	19
East North Central	1,150	1,018	93	39	166	32	128	6	75	15
West North Central	346	303	35	9	63	13	47	3	21	5
South	6,595	5,892	540	162	922	190	688	44	315	48
South Atlantic	2,836	2,566	209	61	368	92	260	16	141	19
East South Central	261	238	20	3	31	6	23	2	10	1
West South Central	3,497	3,089	310	98	523	92	405	25	165	28
West	7,151	6,318	633	200	1,232	280	893	58	452	89
Mountain	1,837	1,626	160	51	282	54	216	12	90	20
Pacific	5,314	4,692	473	149	950	227	677	46	362	69

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total, all occupations	27,804	7,632	20,172	34,710	23,845	10,864	54,206	29,133	8,566	16,508	35,306	10,901	24,405
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,428	3,086	7,341	11,681	7,912	3,770	18,138	10,275	2,564	5,299	12,472	3,744	8,728
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,053	1,204	2,849	4,921	3,268	1,653	7,595	4,342	1,037	2,216	5,369	1,665	3,704
Management occupations	2,857	866	1,990	3,587	2,386	1,200	5,462	3,101	728	1,633	3,859	1,207	2,652
Business and financial operations occupations	1,209	342	866	1,354	895	459	2,161	1,258	311	592	1,518	458	1,059
Professional and related occupations	6,374	1,882	4,493	6,760	4,644	2,116	10,543	5,933	1,527	3,083	7,102	2,079	5,023
Computer and mathematical occupations	698	224	474	732	479	252	1,200	738	110	352	887	222	665
Architecture and engineering occupations	531	187	344	691	499	193	961	516	132	314	795	250	545
Life, physical, and social science occupations	328	116	212	276	198	78	436	275	47	113	370	112	258
Community and social services occupations	507	144	363	530	358	171	767	431	114	222	514	154	359
Legal occupations	370	99	270	323	227	97	604	349	81	174	411	109	302
Education, training, and library occupations	1,821	515	1,306	1,997	1,346	651	3,095	1,634	499	962	1,771	537	1,234
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	592	181	411	555	389	166	888	535	120	234	880	228	652
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1,543	420	1,122	1,683	1,168	516	2,630	1,477	428	725	1,485	467	1,018
Service occupations	4,940	1,268	3,672	5,766	4,000	1,766	9,005	4,842	1,399	2,764	5,867	1,802	4,066
Healthcare support occupations	766	185	581	823	568	256	1,096	598	172	325	600	161	439
Protective service occupations	614	144	469	609	446	162	1,274	728	195	351	683	239	444
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,523	422	1,101	2,009	1,392	617	2,943	1,507	476	960	1,849	606	1,243
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,069	273	796	1,265	896	368	2,091	1,147	303	641	1,436	423	1,013
Personal care and service occupations	979	247	731	1,081	713	368	1,631	878	256	497	1,307	373	934
Sales and office occupations	6,758	1,785	4,973	8,536	5,812	2,725	13,564	7,315	2,059	4,189	8,873	2,863	6,010
Sales and related occupations	3,096	850	2,246	3,839	2,601	1,238	6,316	3,489	926	1,900	4,228	1,346	2,881
Office and administrative support occupations	3,662	935	2,727	4,697	3,210	1,487	7,248	3,826	1,133	2,289	4,646	1,517	3,129
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,603	696	1,907	3,377	2,291	1,086	6,524	3,364	1,074	2,086	4,236	1,397	2,839
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	87	34	(²)	200	108	91	323	143	66	114	436	79	356
Construction and extraction occupations	1,619	445	1,174	1,945	1,321	624	4,103	2,115	662	1,325	2,618	929	1,689
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	897	217	680	1,232	862	371	2,098	1,105	346	646	1,182	389	793
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,074	796	2,278	5,346	3,828	1,518	6,965	3,330	1,467	2,168	3,851	1,094	2,757
Production occupations	1,488	431	1,058	3,070	2,235	834	3,523	1,611	856	1,055	1,847	502	1,345
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,586	365	1,221	2,276	1,593	683	3,443	1,719	611	1,113	2,005	592	1,413

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employed													
Total, all occupations	26,676	7,312	19,364	33,070	22,637	10,433	52,063	28,029	8,183	15,850	33,787	10,531	23,255
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,226	3,027	7,198	11,414	7,715	3,699	17,807	10,096	2,513	5,199	12,184	3,679	8,505
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,974	1,178	2,796	4,818	3,199	1,619	7,468	4,275	1,017	2,177	5,251	1,638	3,613
Management occupations	2,804	848	1,956	3,517	2,340	1,177	5,378	3,059	714	1,604	3,787	1,190	2,598
Business and financial operations occupations	1,181	334	847	1,320	872	448	2,118	1,232	305	581	1,471	449	1,023
Professional and related occupations	6,252	1,849	4,403	6,596	4,517	2,080	10,339	5,821	1,496	3,022	6,933	2,040	4,893
Computer and mathematical occupations	686	220	466	711	463	248	1,178	729	106	343	867	217	650
Architecture and engineering occupations	524	186	339	674	484	190	949	508	130	311	784	248	537
Life, physical, and social science occupations	324	115	209	270	193	77	427	270	46	112	361	110	251
Community and social services occupations	494	140	354	517	347	169	751	419	112	220	504	150	353
Legal occupations	365	99	266	314	219	95	588	340	80	168	401	106	295
Education, training, and library occupations	1,786	504	1,281	1,943	1,305	638	3,030	1,604	486	940	1,727	524	1,202
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	564	175	389	534	372	162	857	516	116	225	834	221	613
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1,527	418	1,109	1,661	1,152	509	2,595	1,456	424	715	1,465	463	1,001
Service occupations	4,664	1,193	3,472	5,380	3,721	1,659	8,488	4,585	1,306	2,596	5,530	1,712	3,818
Healthcare support occupations	734	178	556	784	538	245	1,045	572	165	309	575	155	420
Protective service occupations	587	139	448	582	427	155	1,235	705	187	343	657	228	429
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,416	392	1,023	1,843	1,272	571	2,717	1,395	431	891	1,724	572	1,152
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	997	250	746	1,163	821	342	1,959	1,083	283	593	1,351	401	950
Personal care and service occupations	940	237	703	1,028	677	351	1,560	846	244	471	1,231	357	874
Sales and office occupations	6,457	1,695	4,762	8,150	5,533	2,616	12,996	7,015	1,972	4,008	8,496	2,768	5,728
Sales and related occupations	2,943	806	2,137	3,635	2,454	1,182	6,030	3,337	884	1,810	4,038	1,299	2,739
Office and administrative support occupations	3,514	889	2,625	4,515	3,080	1,435	6,965	3,679	1,088	2,199	4,458	1,469	2,989
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,422	645	1,776	3,120	2,101	1,019	6,195	3,187	1,013	1,995	3,954	1,328	2,626
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	82	32	(²)	181	94	87	305	135	61	110	389	74	315
Construction and extraction occupations	1,478	406	1,072	1,744	1,173	571	3,864	1,981	617	1,265	2,420	876	1,544
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	862	208	655	1,195	834	361	2,026	1,071	335	621	1,144	378	766
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,907	752	2,156	5,005	3,566	1,439	6,577	3,146	1,380	2,052	3,624	1,045	2,578
Production occupations	1,413	408	1,005	2,871	2,077	794	3,329	1,521	803	1,004	1,753	483	1,270
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,494	344	1,151	2,134	1,489	645	3,248	1,625	576	1,047	1,871	563	1,308

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployed													
Total, all occupations	1,128	319	808	1,640	1,209	432	2,143	1,103	383	657	1,519	370	1,149
Management, professional, and related occupations	202	59	143	267	196	71	331	179	51	100	288	65	222
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	80	26	53	103	69	34	126	67	19	40	118	27	91
Management occupations	52	18	34	70	47	23	84	42	14	29	72	17	55
Business and financial operations occupations	27	8	19	34	23	11	43	26	6	11	47	10	37
Professional and related occupations	122	32	90	164	127	36	204	112	31	61	169	39	131
Computer and mathematical occupations	13	4	8	21	16	5	22	9	4	9	19	4	15
Architecture and engineering occupations	7	2	5	18	15	3	12	7	2	3	11	2	8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	4	1	3	6	5	1	9	6	2	1	9	2	7
Community and social services occupations	14	4	9	13	11	2	16	12	2	2	10	4	6
Legal occupations	5	1	4	9	8	1	16	9	1	6	10	3	7
Education, training, and library occupations	36	11	24	54	41	14	64	30	13	21	44	12	32
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	29	6	22	21	16	5	31	19	4	9	46	7	39
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	16	3	13	23	16	7	35	21	4	10	20	4	16
Service occupations	276	76	200	386	279	106	517	257	93	167	338	90	247
Healthcare support occupations	31	7	24	40	29	10	51	27	7	16	25	6	19
Protective service occupations	26	5	21	27	19	7	38	23	8	8	26	11	15
Food preparation and serving related occupations	108	30	77	166	120	46	227	112	45	70	125	35	91
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	73	23	50	102	76	26	132	64	20	48	86	22	63
Personal care and service occupations	38	10	28	53	36	17	71	32	12	26	76	16	60
Sales and office occupations	301	90	211	387	278	108	569	300	87	181	378	95	282
Sales and related occupations	153	44	109	204	148	56	286	153	42	91	190	47	142
Office and administrative support occupations	148	46	102	183	131	52	283	147	45	90	188	48	140
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	181	50	131	257	190	67	329	177	62	90	282	69	213
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6	2	(²)	19	14	5	18	8	6	4	46	5	41
Construction and extraction occupations	141	39	102	201	149	52	239	134	45	60	198	53	145
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	35	9	25	37	27	10	71	34	11	26	38	11	27
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	167	44	123	341	262	79	388	184	88	116	228	49	179
Production occupations	76	23	53	199	158	41	194	90	53	51	94	20	74
Transportation and material moving occupations	91	22	70	142	104	38	194	95	35	65	134	29	105

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Total, all occupations	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.5
Management occupations	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1
Business and financial operations occupations	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.1	3.5
Professional and related occupations	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.3	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	1.3	.9	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	.9	1.3	.9	1.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	1.1	2.4	1.6	2.8
Community and social services occupations	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.1	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.7
Legal occupations	1.4	.8	1.6	2.8	3.4	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.0	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.3
Education, training, and library occupations	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	4.8	3.5	5.4	3.8	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.8	5.2	2.9	6.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1.0	.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	1.4	1.4	.9	1.6
Service occupations	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.0	6.1
Healthcare support occupations	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.3
Protective service occupations	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.7	3.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.3	8.6	7.5	7.7	7.4	9.5	7.3	6.8	5.7	7.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	6.8	8.5	6.2	8.1	8.5	7.1	6.3	5.6	6.7	7.5	6.0	5.3	6.2
Personal care and service occupations	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.3	6.4
Sales and office occupations	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.7
Sales and related occupations	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	4.9
Office and administrative support occupations	4.0	4.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.8	4.3	6.7	5.0	7.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6.5	6.7	(²)	9.3	12.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	8.3	3.9	10.6	6.6	11.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.3	11.3	8.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	4.5	7.6	5.7	8.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.8	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.5	6.5
Production occupations	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.5	7.1	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.9	5.1	3.9	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	4.9	7.4

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Total (in thousands)	26,676	7,312	19,364	33,070	22,637	10,433	52,063	28,029	8,183	15,850	33,787	10,531	23,255
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.3	41.4	37.2	34.5	34.1	35.5	34.2	36.0	30.7	32.8	36.1	34.9	36.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	14.9	16.1	14.4	14.6	14.1	15.5	14.3	15.3	12.4	13.7	15.5	15.6	15.5
Management occupations	10.5	11.6	10.1	10.6	10.3	11.2	10.3	10.9	8.7	10.1	11.2	11.3	11.1
Business and financial operations occupations	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.4
Professional and related occupations	23.4	25.3	22.7	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.8	18.3	19.1	20.5	19.4	21.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.2	1.6	1.1	.8	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
Community and social services occupations	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Legal occupations	1.4	1.3	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations	6.7	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3
Service occupations	17.5	16.3	17.9	16.3	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.4
Healthcare support occupations	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8
Protective service occupations	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1
Personal care and service occupations	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8
Sales and office occupations	24.2	23.2	24.6	24.6	24.4	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.1	25.3	25.1	26.3	24.6
Sales and related occupations	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.3	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	12.2	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.9	13.2	13.9	12.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.8	11.9	11.4	12.4	12.6	11.7	12.6	11.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.8	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.2	.7	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	6.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.9	10.3	11.1	15.1	15.8	13.8	12.6	11.2	16.9	12.9	10.7	9.9	11.1
Production occupations	5.3	5.6	5.2	8.7	9.2	7.6	6.4	5.4	9.8	6.3	5.2	4.6	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.8	7.0	6.6	5.5	5.3	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Total (in thousands)	14,111	3,860	10,252	17,441	11,965	5,475	27,856	14,780	4,360	8,716	18,605	5,812	12,792
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.8	39.2	34.5	32.0	31.5	33.2	31.0	32.9	26.5	30.0	33.6	32.7	34.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.5	18.0	16.0	16.0	15.3	17.5	15.2	16.1	13.3	14.8	15.9	16.3	15.7
Management occupations	12.3	13.6	11.8	12.8	12.3	13.8	12.0	12.5	10.3	12.1	12.6	12.9	12.5
Business and financial operations occupations	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
Professional and related occupations	19.2	21.2	18.5	16.0	16.2	15.6	15.8	16.8	13.2	15.2	17.7	16.4	18.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	1.7	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	3.1	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.3	1.7	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	.6	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Community and social services occupations	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Legal occupations	1.3	1.1	1.4	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1
Service occupations	14.6	13.3	15.0	12.2	12.5	11.6	13.1	13.6	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.5	13.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
Protective service occupations	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.6
Personal care and service occupations	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2
Sales and office occupations	17.3	16.6	17.6	16.7	16.4	17.2	16.4	16.8	15.2	16.5	17.7	17.4	17.9
Sales and related occupations	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.8	10.5	11.0	9.1	10.3	11.2	11.3	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.5	16.1	16.6	17.1	16.7	17.8	21.4	20.7	22.4	22.2	20.2	22.0	19.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.6	.3	.8	.6	1.3	.9	.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.9
Construction and extraction occupations	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.5	10.2	13.5	13.0	13.7	14.2	12.6	14.6	11.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5.9	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.8	14.7	16.3	22.0	22.8	20.3	18.0	15.9	23.4	18.9	15.3	14.4	15.7
Production occupations	7.1	7.4	6.9	11.7	12.4	10.3	8.1	6.7	12.3	8.3	6.7	6.1	7.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	7.3	9.3	10.3	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.3	11.1	10.5	8.5	8.4	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Total (in thousands)	12,565	3,452	9,112	15,629	10,671	4,958	24,207	13,249	3,823	7,134	15,182	4,719	10,463
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	41.2	43.8	40.2	37.3	37.0	38.0	37.9	39.5	35.5	36.2	39.1	37.7	39.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	13.1	14.0	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.3	11.4	12.4	15.1	14.6	15.3
Management occupations	8.4	9.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.3	9.1	6.9	7.6	9.5	9.4	9.6
Business and financial operations occupations	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.7
Professional and related occupations	28.1	29.8	27.5	24.4	24.2	24.7	24.6	25.1	24.1	23.8	24.0	23.0	24.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	.6	.8	.8	.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.1	1.5	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.8	.9	.5	.6	1.0	.8	1.1
Community and social services occupations	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Legal occupations	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	10.4	10.6	10.3	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.7	9.8	8.2	8.1	8.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9
Service occupations	20.7	19.6	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.0	19.4	19.9	21.2	20.2	19.7	20.4
Healthcare support occupations	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.5
Protective service occupations	1.0	.7	1.1	.8	.9	.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6.0	6.8	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.5	5.8	7.1	7.4	6.0	6.7	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Personal care and service occupations	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.5	5.6	6.8
Sales and office occupations	32.0	30.5	32.5	33.6	33.5	33.8	34.8	34.2	34.2	36.0	34.2	37.2	32.9
Sales and related occupations	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.5	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	20.9	19.4	21.5	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.3	21.5	23.2	21.4	23.7	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.3	1.0	1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.3	5.3	5.4	7.5	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	9.4	5.7	5.1	4.4	5.5
Production occupations	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	7.0	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Total (in thousands)	22,096	6,554	15,543	29,053	19,609	9,445	40,600	21,113	6,530	12,957	27,669	9,506	18,163
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	39.0	41.5	38.0	34.8	34.2	36.0	35.6	37.8	32.6	33.5	35.8	35.5	36.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	15.6	16.6	15.2	15.1	14.5	16.2	15.4	16.5	13.5	14.5	15.8	16.0	15.7
Management occupations	11.1	11.9	10.8	11.1	10.8	11.8	11.3	12.1	9.7	10.8	11.6	11.7	11.6
Business and financial operations occupations	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.1
Professional and related occupations	23.5	24.9	22.8	19.7	19.7	19.9	20.2	21.2	19.1	19.1	20.0	19.5	20.3
Computer and mathematical occupations	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Community and social services occupations	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Legal occupations	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.7
Service occupations	16.1	15.6	16.2	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.3	15.3	16.0	15.8	16.2
Healthcare support occupations	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7
Protective service occupations	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.3
Personal care and service occupations	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.5
Sales and office occupations	24.3	23.4	24.7	24.8	24.6	25.3	24.9	25.0	24.4	25.0	24.9	26.3	24.2
Sales and related occupations	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.5	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	12.2	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.8	13.0	12.6	13.2	13.6	12.9	13.8	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	13.1	12.6	13.5	13.7	12.5	12.9	12.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.3	.6	.5	.9	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.3	.8	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.8	7.8	8.5	7.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.9	10.2	11.1	14.9	15.6	13.3	11.5	9.8	15.3	12.4	10.7	9.6	11.4
Production occupations	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.6	9.3	7.3	6.0	5.0	8.8	6.2	5.1	4.4	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.9	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Total (in thousands)	2,820	398	2,422	2,708	2,178	530	9,043	5,672	1,437	1,934	1,426	319	1,107
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.7	31.8	27.0	27.2	27.8	24.9	25.9	27.7	20.9	24.6	32.6	28.7	33.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.4	11.4	9.1	10.6	10.9	9.1	9.8	10.5	7.4	9.6	12.7	11.9	13.0
Management occupations	5.9	8.6	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.0	6.0	6.3	4.3	6.3	7.8	7.3	7.9
Business and financial operations occupations	3.5	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.6	5.1
Professional and related occupations	18.3	20.4	17.9	16.6	16.9	15.8	16.1	17.2	13.5	15.0	19.9	16.8	20.8
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	.6	.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	1.0	.7	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.0	.8	1.0
Community and social services occupations	3.5	4.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.7
Legal occupations .....	.7	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	.3	1.0	.3	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.6	.6	1.7	.8	1.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1
Service occupations	28.1	26.2	28.4	24.7	24.4	25.6	22.1	21.9	22.8	22.4	18.2	19.6	17.8
Healthcare support occupations	7.8	8.8	7.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.0	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
Protective service occupations	4.5	3.2	4.7	3.3	3.8	1.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	4.1	4.0	2.5	4.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.8	5.4	7.5	6.1	5.8	7.6	5.9	3.6	5.7	3.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.7	4.4	2.9	3.2	2.8
Personal care and service occupations	5.4	3.0	5.8	4.5	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.2
Sales and office occupations	25.2	23.6	25.5	25.3	24.8	27.1	26.1	25.9	23.6	28.7	29.9	30.8	29.7
Sales and related occupations	10.2	8.9	10.4	9.4	9.0	10.8	10.5	10.4	9.2	11.6	11.3	10.1	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.9	15.8	16.4	15.7	15.5	14.4	17.1	18.6	20.7	18.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	5.4	7.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.5	.4	.9	.4	.1	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.7	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	12.9	12.1	18.0	18.1	17.6	18.1	16.6	25.2	17.4	12.2	14.1	11.6
Production occupations	4.5	7.3	4.1	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.3	7.0	15.3	7.1	4.1	4.6	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.7	5.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.9	10.3	8.1	9.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Total (in thousands)	1,466	289	1,177	804	574	230	1,449	865	96	488	3,102	264	2,838
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	49.3	54.4	48.1	52.9	56.0	45.0	51.1	50.5	59.9	50.5	45.0	41.8	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	15.8	13.9	16.3	12.3	13.7	8.8	15.5	15.8	14.8	15.1	16.7	14.0	17.0
Management occupations	10.2	9.3	10.4	7.7	8.6	5.4	10.4	10.3	8.6	11.0	10.5	8.4	10.7
Business and financial operations occupations	5.6	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	3.4	5.1	5.5	6.2	4.1	6.2	5.6	6.3
Professional and related occupations	33.5	40.5	31.8	40.5	42.3	36.2	35.6	34.6	45.1	35.4	28.2	27.8	28.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	9.1	11.4	8.5	11.5	10.3	14.6	12.1	10.9	15.8	13.6	6.8	5.7	6.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.0	6.8	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	5.5	4.0	4.9	3.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	4.0	7.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	6.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6
Community and social services occupations .....	.9	.9	.8	1.1	.8	1.6	.6	.9	1.2	.1	1.4	.9	1.4
Legal occupations .....	.5	.3	.5	.1	.1	.1	.9	.7	(¹)	1.3	.9	.2	.9
Education, training, and library occupations	4.2	6.0	3.8	7.0	7.2	6.5	5.2	5.3	12.2	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	.8	1.1	1.1	(¹)	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	9.8	9.2	9.9	9.7	11.4	5.5	8.4	8.4	6.0	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.1
Service occupations	17.1	16.9	17.2	12.9	11.6	16.0	15.5	16.1	14.5	14.7	16.6	22.9	16.0
Healthcare support occupations	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	.9	.8	1.6	.9	1.9	1.2	2.0
Protective service occupations .....	.9	.2	1.1	.5	.7	.1	.8	1.0	1.0	.4	1.2	.7	1.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7.8	10.3	7.2	4.9	3.2	9.1	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.2	5.7	10.5	5.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	(¹)	1.1	2.9	2.3	3.0
Personal care and service occupations	4.2	3.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.8	5.7	6.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	8.2	4.5
Sales and office occupations	20.7	17.7	21.4	17.8	19.1	14.4	19.8	20.5	15.0	19.4	24.6	22.7	24.8
Sales and related occupations	11.4	8.6	12.2	9.5	9.9	8.5	11.7	11.0	11.3	12.8	11.8	12.9	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.3	9.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	3.7	6.6	12.8	9.8	13.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.4	4.6	4.2	3.6	1.3	5.7	5.2	2.5	5.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	(¹)	.5	.3	.1	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	2.1	1.8	2.2	.5	.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	.9	2.0	1.9	.9	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	.3	3.2	2.9	1.5	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.4	10.8	20.0	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	8.8	10.2	8.6
Production occupations	5.6	6.7	5.3	9.5	7.0	15.6	7.2	6.7	8.2	7.9	5.9	7.4	5.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.4	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (in thousands)	2,689	455	2,234	1,726	1,317	409	7,517	3,204	293	4,020	8,383	2,119	6,265
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.0	19.8	17.6	15.9	16.0	15.8	18.6	20.0	10.2	18.2	17.3	18.2	17.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.7	5.7	8.6	10.4	4.6	7.5	7.5	8.3	7.2
Management occupations	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.2	6.2	7.5	2.6	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9
Professional and related occupations	11.5	13.5	11.1	8.7	8.3	10.0	10.0	9.6	5.7	10.7	9.8	9.9	9.8
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	.4	.9	.7	1.0	.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.8	.5	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.2	.4	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	(¹)	.4	.3	.3	.3
Community and social services occupations	1.8	2.3	1.7	.8	.8	.5	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
Legal occupations .....	.6	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	(¹)	.3	.5	.6	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	4.0	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.7
Service occupations	29.8	31.6	29.4	25.4	25.7	24.4	21.8	22.3	18.9	21.7	24.0	24.6	23.7
Healthcare support occupations	4.1	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Protective service occupations	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	.8	1.5	1.8	.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	9.0	9.6	8.9	11.1	11.5	10.0	7.6	6.6	9.0	8.3	7.4	8.8	6.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	10.4	11.9	10.1	8.9	8.6	9.7	8.4	9.4	8.7	7.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Personal care and service occupations	4.5	3.9	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	.6	2.4	3.6	2.9	3.8
Sales and office occupations	21.9	20.2	22.2	16.7	17.1	15.5	20.6	21.1	8.6	21.1	22.3	21.6	22.5
Sales and related occupations	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	9.3	9.9	3.4	9.3	9.9	9.1	10.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	11.3	13.3	10.0	10.3	8.9	11.3	11.1	5.1	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.6	11.7	12.7	14.0	12.8	18.0	22.8	23.0	34.9	21.6	19.8	22.5	18.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	.9	3.3	1.8	3.9
Construction and extraction occupations	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.6	8.7	12.5	17.7	18.0	31.7	16.4	13.1	17.1	11.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.8	16.7	18.0	27.9	28.4	26.3	16.2	13.6	27.4	17.4	16.7	13.0	18.0
Production occupations	8.5	10.7	8.0	18.4	18.5	17.9	8.9	7.2	21.5	9.3	8.4	6.3	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	6.0	9.9	9.5	9.9	8.4	7.3	6.5	5.9	8.1	8.3	6.7	8.9

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total	27,804	7,632	20,172	34,710	23,845	10,864	54,206	29,133	8,566	16,508	35,306	10,901	24,405
Mining	(²)	(²)	(²)	69	(²)	34	459	70	58	331	195	153	(²)
Construction	1,984	558	1,426	2,385	1,607	778	5,010	2,718	741	1,552	3,295	1,152	2,143
Manufacturing	2,724	831	1,893	5,409	3,956	1,453	5,440	2,513	1,259	1,668	3,388	861	2,527
Durable goods	1,634	567	1,067	3,614	2,719	895	3,237	1,410	844	983	2,285	588	1,697
Nonmetallic mineral products	85	(²)	66	151	100	51	210	103	43	64	114	(²)	75
Primary and fabricated metal products	326	97	229	762	606	156	559	218	141	200	318	87	231
Machinery manufacturing	216	63	153	570	407	163	397	173	88	136	173	(²)	130
Computer and electronic products	282	126	157	261	166	95	415	147	61	207	580	138	442
Electrical equipment and appliances	88	36	(²)	173	119	54	186	98	49	(²)	53	(²)	(²)
Transportation equipment	198	94	104	970	810	159	704	299	244	160	465	87	378
Wood products	83	(²)	64	136	90	46	192	78	79	(²)	129	(²)	92
Furniture and fixtures	90	(²)	71	201	138	63	236	117	71	(²)	146	(²)	101
Miscellaneous manufacturing	272	96	176	403	293	111	349	182	70	97	312	99	213
Nondurable goods	1,090	264	825	1,795	1,237	558	2,203	1,103	415	685	1,104	273	830
Food manufacturing	215	50	165	538	303	236	575	255	113	206	348	111	237
Beverage and tobacco products	(²)	(²)	(²)	47	(²)	(²)	102	63	(²)	(²)	66	(²)	52
Textile, apparel, and leather	189	42	147	104	64	40	372	246	77	(²)	192	(²)	172
Paper and printing	214	68	146	403	291	111	382	192	84	106	209	59	150
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	105	(²)	(²)	87	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chemicals	338	65	273	348	264	83	421	211	53	157	159	(²)	118
Plastic and rubber products	88	(²)	61	330	263	67	253	127	60	66	95	(²)	75
Wholesale and retail trade	3,845	1,054	2,791	5,035	3,417	1,618	7,940	4,245	1,224	2,471	5,064	1,579	3,484
Wholesale trade	792	183	609	1,057	703	354	1,590	847	241	502	1,057	290	767
Retail trade	3,052	871	2,182	3,978	2,714	1,264	6,350	3,398	983	1,969	4,007	1,290	2,717
Transportation and utilities	1,418	288	1,130	1,764	1,226	538	3,026	1,521	527	978	1,686	514	1,172
Transportation and warehousing	1,229	239	990	1,490	1,038	451	2,546	1,289	426	831	1,422	427	995
Utilities	189	49	140	275	188	87	479	232	101	146	264	86	177
Information	784	192	592	775	510	265	1,173	679	154	340	956	256	699
Publishing, except Internet	248	72	176	222	147	74	232	135	(²)	60	199	54	145
Motion picture and sound recording industries	71	(²)	63	63	49	(²)	89	(²)	(²)	(²)	207	(²)	182
Broadcasting, except Internet	117	(²)	86	111	73	37	249	147	(²)	65	152	46	106
Telecommunications	246	54	192	271	175	96	474	277	46	151	265	91	174
Internet service providers and data processing services	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	65	(²)	(²)	(²)	62	(²)	(²)
Other information services	67	(²)	(²)	72	46	(²)	66	(²)	(²)	(²)	56	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Financial activities	2,145	602	1,543	2,337	1,539	798	3,738	2,155	496	1,087	2,543	830	1,712
Finance and insurance	1,624	462	1,162	1,792	1,174	618	2,496	1,394	360	742	1,569	518	1,050
Finance	1,102	275	827	1,075	695	380	1,612	931	203	477	1,087	367	720
Insurance	527	189	338	724	484	240	893	469	157	268	484	151	332
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	521	140	382	546	365	180	1,242	761	136	345	974	312	662
Real estate	449	118	332	459	307	153	1,043	656	117	270	825	265	560
Rental and leasing services	73	(²)	(²)	89	60	(²)	205	109	(²)	76	151	47	104
Professional and business services ...	3,080	888	2,192	3,235	2,245	991	5,868	3,492	689	1,686	4,199	1,255	2,945
Professional and technical services	1,928	585	1,342	1,759	1,197	562	3,288	2,056	339	892	2,475	737	1,738
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,153	303	850	1,476	1,047	428	2,580	1,436	350	794	1,725	518	1,207
Administrative and support services	1,049	277	771	1,348	960	388	2,356	1,322	314	720	1,595	481	1,114
Waste management and remediation services	77	(²)	60	105	73	(²)	166	91	(²)	(²)	97	(²)	72
Education and health services	6,711	1,833	4,878	7,413	5,061	2,352	10,654	5,745	1,719	3,190	6,630	1,927	4,702
Educational services	2,712	751	1,961	2,972	2,017	955	4,589	2,394	734	1,460	2,844	868	1,976
Health care and social assistance ..	3,999	1,082	2,917	4,441	3,044	1,397	6,065	3,351	985	1,730	3,785	1,059	2,726
Hospitals	1,339	378	961	1,484	1,042	442	2,057	1,116	383	558	1,144	333	811
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,972	516	1,457	2,134	1,458	676	3,030	1,682	447	901	1,845	528	1,317
Social assistance	688	189	499	823	544	279	978	553	154	271	797	197	599
Leisure and hospitality	2,388	680	1,708	2,874	2,002	871	4,732	2,577	704	1,451	3,338	1,149	2,189
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	569	168	401	567	399	168	978	574	150	254	911	319	592
Accommodation and food services ..	1,819	512	1,307	2,307	1,603	704	3,754	2,003	554	1,197	2,427	830	1,597
Accommodation	236	84	152	252	159	93	570	345	75	149	504	249	255
Food services and drinking places	1,588	429	1,158	2,064	1,451	613	3,199	1,666	480	1,053	1,927	582	1,345
Other services	1,338	344	994	1,530	1,074	456	2,704	1,493	420	791	1,647	469	1,179
Other services, except private households	1,177	300	877	1,406	986	420	2,370	1,299	380	691	1,395	421	973
Repair and maintenance	362	89	273	482	339	142	847	434	147	267	507	163	344
Personal and laundry services	469	125	343	475	336	139	830	461	121	248	514	135	379
Membership associations and organizations	349	86	263	454	314	140	701	409	113	179	376	124	252
Private households	160	44	117	125	89	36	334	194	(²)	100	253	47	206
Public administration	1,168	302	866	1,252	867	386	2,785	1,659	423	703	1,654	566	1,088
Agricultural and related industries	181	52	129	627	303	324	667	259	149	258	705	189	516

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employed													
Total	26,676	7,312	19,364	33,070	22,637	10,433	52,063	28,029	8,183	15,850	33,787	10,531	23,255
Mining	(²)	(²)	(²)	65	(²)	34	444	68	55	321	190	151	(²)
Construction	1,832	514	1,318	2,159	1,442	717	4,745	2,568	697	1,480	3,083	1,095	1,988
Manufacturing	2,621	796	1,825	5,153	3,757	1,396	5,208	2,403	1,199	1,607	3,266	838	2,428
Durable goods	1,573	543	1,030	3,444	2,583	861	3,102	1,351	807	944	2,210	572	1,638
Nonmetallic mineral products	82	(²)	63	146	97	49	207	101	43	63	109	(²)	71
Primary and fabricated metal products	313	93	221	735	585	150	542	210	137	194	309	85	224
Machinery manufacturing	210	61	149	550	391	159	379	163	83	132	170	(²)	128
Computer and electronic products	275	121	154	253	161	92	399	144	58	197	560	135	426
Electrical equipment and appliances	85	35	(²)	167	114	54	180	95	47	(²)	52	(²)	(²)
Transportation equipment	188	91	97	902	750	152	671	283	235	153	454	85	369
Wood products	80	(²)	63	129	85	44	181	72	75	(²)	121	(²)	86
Furniture and fixtures	87	(²)	68	191	131	60	226	114	66	(²)	137	(²)	93
Miscellaneous manufacturing	258	90	168	385	280	105	330	174	65	91	300	95	205
Nondurable goods	1,048	253	795	1,709	1,174	535	2,106	1,052	391	663	1,056	265	791
Food manufacturing	208	49	159	514	287	228	549	244	106	199	329	107	222
Beverage and tobacco products	(²)	(²)	(²)	47	(²)	(²)	96	61	(²)	(²)	64	(²)	51
Textile, apparel, and leather	182	41	141	96	59	37	345	227	72	(²)	181	(²)	162
Paper and printing	203	65	138	387	278	109	366	183	80	103	201	58	143
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	105	(²)	(²)	87	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chemicals	327	62	266	337	258	79	409	206	50	153	156	(²)	116
Plastic and rubber products	85	(²)	59	307	244	62	243	123	56	63	90	(²)	71
Wholesale and retail trade	3,655	1,003	2,652	4,796	3,243	1,553	7,592	4,057	1,170	2,365	4,828	1,520	3,308
Wholesale trade	763	177	586	1,025	680	344	1,546	824	235	486	1,020	283	736
Retail trade	2,892	826	2,066	3,771	2,562	1,209	6,046	3,233	935	1,879	3,808	1,237	2,572
Transportation and utilities	1,365	277	1,089	1,700	1,178	522	2,935	1,480	508	947	1,625	500	1,125
Transportation and warehousing	1,178	229	950	1,430	993	436	2,463	1,252	409	802	1,365	415	950
Utilities	187	48	139	271	185	86	472	228	99	144	260	86	174
Information	762	185	577	751	493	258	1,135	656	148	331	908	248	660
Publishing, except Internet	240	68	172	213	141	72	227	131	(²)	59	192	52	140
Motion picture and sound recording industries	67	(²)	60	60	47	(²)	86	(²)	(²)	(²)	186	(²)	164
Broadcasting, except Internet	116	(²)	85	108	71	37	242	142	(²)	65	143	45	98
Telecommunications	240	53	187	264	171	93	454	264	45	145	258	90	168
Internet service providers and data processing services	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	63	(²)	(²)	(²)	60	(²)	(²)
Other information services	65	(²)	(²)	71	46	(²)	66	(²)	(²)	(²)	55	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employed													
Financial activities	2,089	590	1,500	2,276	1,495	781	3,638	2,100	486	1,052	2,452	807	1,645
Finance and insurance	1,586	454	1,132	1,750	1,143	607	2,440	1,363	356	721	1,508	503	1,004
Finance	1,071	269	802	1,051	678	373	1,572	910	201	461	1,043	356	687
Insurance	519	186	333	706	470	236	877	458	156	263	467	147	320
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	504	136	368	526	352	174	1,198	737	129	332	945	304	641
Real estate	433	115	318	444	295	148	1,007	636	111	259	800	260	540
Rental and leasing services	72	(²)	(²)	85	58	(²)	196	104	(²)	74	145	44	102
Professional and business services ...	2,926	844	2,082	3,027	2,089	938	5,593	3,347	643	1,603	4,027	1,215	2,812
Professional and technical services	1,871	569	1,302	1,700	1,152	548	3,203	2,011	329	864	2,407	722	1,685
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	1,055	275	779	1,327	937	390	2,390	1,337	314	739	1,620	494	1,127
Administrative and support													
services	957	251	706	1,203	852	351	2,174	1,229	279	666	1,496	458	1,038
Waste management and													
remediation services	73	(²)	56	101	71	(²)	158	85	(²)	(²)	92	(²)	68
Education and health services	6,556	1,787	4,769	7,197	4,901	2,296	10,379	5,608	1,672	3,099	6,439	1,886	4,553
Educational services	2,650	729	1,921	2,886	1,953	933	4,485	2,347	713	1,426	2,769	851	1,918
Health care and social assistance ..	3,906	1,058	2,848	4,311	2,948	1,363	5,894	3,262	959	1,674	3,670	1,036	2,634
Hospitals	1,324	374	950	1,463	1,026	437	2,023	1,098	377	548	1,127	330	797
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,918	501	1,417	2,063	1,406	657	2,939	1,633	436	869	1,785	517	1,269
Social assistance	663	182	481	784	516	268	933	531	146	256	758	189	568
Leisure and hospitality	2,219	634	1,585	2,638	1,837	801	4,405	2,417	641	1,347	3,113	1,085	2,029
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	525	159	366	523	370	153	928	547	143	237	848	301	547
Accommodation and food services ..	1,694	475	1,219	2,114	1,467	648	3,477	1,870	498	1,109	2,266	784	1,482
Accommodation	221	79	142	230	145	86	534	329	66	140	477	237	240
Food services and drinking places	1,478	398	1,080	1,892	1,328	564	2,956	1,549	433	974	1,793	548	1,245
Other services	1,287	330	956	1,475	1,033	442	2,607	1,442	406	759	1,582	454	1,127
Other services, except private													
households	1,138	290	848	1,360	952	408	2,296	1,260	368	668	1,347	411	936
Repair and maintenance	346	85	260	461	324	137	814	415	141	257	485	157	328
Personal and laundry services	455	121	333	462	326	136	806	449	117	240	496	131	364
Membership associations and													
organizations	340	84	257	443	306	137	685	400	110	174	367	122	245
Private households	149	41	108	115	81	34	311	182	(²)	91	235	44	191
Public administration	1,153	296	857	1,227	851	376	2,734	1,631	415	688	1,612	550	1,062
Agricultural and related industries	175	50	125	606	287	318	646	252	143	252	662	183	479

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployed													
Total	1,128	319	808	1,640	1,209	432	2,143	1,103	383	657	1,519	370	1,149
Mining	(²)	(²)	(²)	4	(²)	(³)	14	2	3	9	5	2	(²)
Construction	151	43	108	226	165	61	265	150	43	72	212	57	155
Manufacturing	103	35	68	256	199	57	232	111	60	61	122	24	99
Durable goods	61	24	37	171	136	34	135	59	37	39	75	15	59
Nonmetallic mineral products	3	(²)	3	6	4	2	4	2	1	1	5	(²)	4
Primary and fabricated metal products	12	5	8	27	21	6	17	8	4	6	9	2	7
Machinery manufacturing	7	2	5	20	16	4	19	9	5	4	2	(²)	2
Computer and electronic products	8	5	3	8	5	3	16	3	3	10	20	4	16
Electrical equipment and appliances	2	1	(²)	6	5	1	6	3	2	(²)	1	(²)	(²)
Transportation equipment	10	3	6	68	60	8	33	17	9	8	11	2	9
Wood products	3	(²)	1	8	5	3	11	6	4	(²)	7	(²)	5
Furniture and fixtures	4	(²)	3	10	7	3	10	3	5	(²)	9	(²)	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13	6	8	19	13	6	19	9	4	6	12	5	7
Nondurable goods	42	11	31	85	63	23	97	52	23	22	48	8	39
Food manufacturing	7	1	5	24	16	8	26	12	7	7	19	3	16
Beverage and tobacco products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(³)	(²)	(²)	6	2	(²)	(²)	2	(²)	2
Textile, apparel, and leather	7	1	6	8	5	3	27	19	4	(²)	11	(²)	10
Paper and printing	12	3	9	16	14	2	16	9	3	4	8	2	6
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chemicals	11	3	7	11	7	4	12	6	3	3	3	(²)	2
Plastic and rubber products	4	(²)	3	23	19	5	10	4	3	3	5	(²)	4
Wholesale and retail trade	190	51	138	239	175	64	348	188	54	106	236	59	176
Wholesale trade	29	6	23	32	22	10	44	23	6	16	37	7	31
Retail trade	160	45	115	207	152	54	304	165	48	90	198	53	145
Transportation and utilities	53	12	41	64	48	16	91	41	18	31	61	14	47
Transportation and warehousing	51	11	40	60	45	15	84	38	17	29	57	13	44
Utilities	2	1	1	4	3	1	7	4	2	2	4	1	3
Information	22	6	15	24	17	7	39	23	6	10	48	9	40
Publishing, except Internet	8	4	4	9	7	2	6	3	(²)	2	7	2	5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	3	(²)	3	3	3	(²)	3	(²)	(²)	(²)	21	(²)	19
Broadcasting, except Internet	1	(²)	1	3	3	(³)	7	5	(²)	(³)	9	1	8
Telecommunications	5	1	4	7	4	2	20	12	2	6	7	2	6
Internet service providers and data processing services	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	2	(²)	(²)
Other information services	2	(²)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(³)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployed													
Financial activities	56	12	44	61	44	17	100	55	11	34	90	23	67
Finance and insurance	38	9	30	42	31	11	56	31	3	21	61	15	46
Finance	31	6	25	24	17	7	40	21	2	16	44	11	33
Insurance	8	3	5	18	14	4	17	11	1	5	17	4	13
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	18	4	14	19	13	6	44	24	7	13	29	8	22
Real estate	16	3	13	16	11	4	36	19	6	11	24	5	19
Rental and leasing services	2	(²)	(²)	4	2	(²)	8	5	(²)	2	5	3	2
Professional and business services ...	154	44	110	209	156	53	275	145	46	84	172	39	133
Professional and technical services	56	16	40	60	45	14	84	45	11	28	67	15	53
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	98	28	70	149	110	39	190	99	36	55	105	24	80
Administrative and support													
services	92	27	65	145	108	37	182	92	36	53	99	23	76
Waste management and													
remediation services	5	(²)	4	4	2	(²)	9	7	(²)	(²)	5	(²)	4
Education and health services	155	46	109	217	161	56	275	137	47	91	190	41	150
Educational services	62	22	40	86	64	22	104	48	22	35	75	18	58
Health care and social assistance ..	93	24	69	130	96	34	170	89	26	56	115	23	92
Hospitals	14	3	11	21	17	5	35	18	6	10	17	3	14
Health services, except hospitals ..	54	15	40	71	52	19	91	48	11	31	59	12	48
Social assistance	25	6	19	38	28	11	45	22	8	14	39	8	31
Leisure and hospitality	168	46	123	236	165	70	327	160	63	104	225	64	161
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	44	9	35	43	29	14	50	26	7	17	63	18	46
Accommodation and food services ..	124	36	88	192	136	56	278	134	56	88	161	46	115
Accommodation	15	5	10	22	14	8	35	17	9	10	27	12	15
Food services and drinking places	110	31	78	171	123	49	243	118	47	79	135	35	100
Other services	51	13	38	55	41	14	97	50	14	33	66	15	51
Other services, except private													
households	40	11	29	46	34	12	73	39	12	23	48	11	37
Repair and maintenance	17	4	13	21	15	6	34	18	6	10	22	6	16
Personal and laundry services	14	4	10	14	10	3	24	11	4	8	18	3	15
Membership associations and													
organizations	9	3	6	11	8	3	16	9	2	5	8	2	6
Private households	11	3	9	10	7	2	23	12	(²)	9	18	4	14
Public administration	15	6	9	25	16	9	51	28	8	15	42	16	26
Agricultural and related industries	6	2	4	22	16	6	20	7	7	6	43	6	36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Total	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.7
Mining	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	(²)	.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.6	(²)
Construction	7.6	7.8	7.6	9.5	10.3	7.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.6	6.4	5.0	7.2
Manufacturing	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.9
Durable goods	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.4	(²)	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	4.0	(²)	4.7
Primary and fabricated metal products	3.8	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.2
Machinery manufacturing	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.5	5.8	3.0	1.3	(²)	1.5
Computer and electronic products	2.7	3.8	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.4	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.6	3.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	2.6	3.7	(²)	3.4	4.6	.9	3.4	2.9	4.1	(²)	2.1	(²)	(²)
Transportation equipment	5.0	3.6	6.2	7.0	7.4	4.8	4.7	5.6	3.6	4.7	2.3	2.0	2.3
Wood products	3.4	(²)	1.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.3	5.2	(²)	5.5	(²)	6.0
Furniture and fixtures	4.1	(²)	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	2.5	7.1	(²)	6.1	(²)	8.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.7	6.3	6.5	3.7	4.6	3.4
Nondurable goods	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.6	3.2	4.3	3.0	4.7
Food manufacturing	3.1	2.4	3.3	4.5	5.4	3.4	4.5	4.6	6.4	3.4	5.4	2.9	6.5
Beverage and tobacco products	(²)	(²)	(²)	.6	(²)	(²)	5.6	3.6	(²)	(²)	3.7	(²)	3.5
Textile, apparel, and leather	3.8	3.0	4.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.8	5.6	(²)	5.7	(²)	5.9
Paper and printing	5.4	4.4	5.9	4.0	4.7	2.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.3
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.9	(²)	(²)	.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chemicals	3.2	5.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	5.1	2.9	2.7	6.0	2.1	1.6	(²)	1.4
Plastic and rubber products	4.0	(²)	4.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	3.9	2.9	5.6	4.3	4.8	(²)	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.8	5.1
Wholesale trade	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.0
Retail trade	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.4
Transportation and utilities	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.5
Utilities .....	.9	2.0	.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	.9	1.7
Information	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	2.9	5.0	3.3	5.7
Publishing, except Internet	3.1	5.3	2.2	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	(²)	2.6	3.6	4.3	3.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.5	(²)	4.0	5.1	5.8	(²)	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	(²)	10.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.1	(²)	.7	2.5	3.5	.5	2.8	3.1	(²)	.6	6.0	2.6	7.5
Telecommunications	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.1	2.7	1.7	3.3
Internet service providers and data processing services	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.5	(²)	(²)
Other information services	3.0	(²)	(²)	.5	.7	(²)	.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Financial activities	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.9
Finance and insurance	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	.9	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.4
Finance	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	4.6
Insurance	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.3	.6	1.8	3.5	2.9	3.8
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.3	3.8	3.0	2.5	3.3
Real estate	3.6	2.2	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.9	1.9	3.4
Rental and leasing services	2.3	(²)	(²)	4.2	3.3	(²)	4.0	4.2	(²)	2.8	3.5	6.3	2.2
Professional and business services ...	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.5	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.1	6.7	5.0	4.1	3.1	4.5
Professional and technical services	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	3.0
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	8.5	9.1	8.3	10.1	10.5	9.0	7.4	6.9	10.3	6.9	6.1	4.7	6.7
Administrative and support													
services	8.8	9.7	8.4	10.8	11.3	9.6	7.7	7.0	11.4	7.4	6.2	4.8	6.8
Waste management and													
remediation services	6.0	(²)	6.6	3.7	3.1	(²)	5.1	7.4	(²)	(²)	4.7	(²)	5.0
Education and health services	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	3.2
Educational services	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.9
Health care and social assistance ..	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.2	3.4
Hospitals	1.1	.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.9	3.1
Social assistance	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.9	5.3
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	6.9	6.2	8.9	7.2	6.7	5.6	7.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	7.8	5.5	8.7	7.6	7.3	8.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.5	7.0	5.6	7.7
Accommodation and food services ..	6.8	7.1	6.7	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.7	10.1	7.3	6.6	5.6	7.2
Accommodation	6.3	6.0	6.5	8.7	8.9	8.2	6.2	4.8	12.0	6.5	5.4	4.7	6.0
Food services and drinking places	6.9	7.3	6.8	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.1	9.8	7.5	7.0	6.0	7.4
Other services	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.1	4.4
Other services, except private													
households	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.8
Repair and maintenance	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.7
Personal and laundry services	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.9
Membership associations and													
organizations	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.5
Private households	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.3	6.2	6.9	6.1	(²)	9.4	7.1	7.7	6.9
Public administration	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4
Agricultural and related industries	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.4	5.2	1.8	3.1	2.8	4.5	2.5	6.0	3.3	7.1

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Total (in thousands)	26,676	7,312	19,364	33,070	22,637	10,433	52,063	28,029	8,183	15,850	33,787	10,531	23,255
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.9	.2	.7	2.0	.6	1.4	.2
Construction	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	9.1	9.2	8.5	9.3	9.1	10.4	8.5
Manufacturing	9.8	10.9	9.4	15.6	16.6	13.4	10.0	8.6	14.7	10.1	9.7	7.9	10.4
Durable goods	5.9	7.4	5.3	10.4	11.4	8.3	6.0	4.8	9.9	6.0	6.5	5.4	7.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.0	.7	1.7	1.2	.9	.8	1.0
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	.7	.6	1.0	.8	.5	.4	.6
Computer and electronic products	1.0	1.6	.8	.8	.7	.9	.8	.5	.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.7	1.2	.5	2.7	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.3	.8	1.6
Wood products .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.9	.2	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	.6	.6	.8	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods	3.9	3.5	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.5	3.4
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.1	.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.6	.7	.3	.3	.4	.7	.8	.9	.3	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	.8	.9	.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.6
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals	1.2	.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	.7	.6	1.0	.5	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.4	.3	.9	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.7	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.5	14.3	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.9	14.3	14.4	14.2
Wholesale trade	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.2
Retail trade	10.8	11.3	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.9	11.3	11.7	11.1
Transportation and utilities	5.1	3.8	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.3	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	3.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.7
Information	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.9	.9	.6	.6	.7	.4	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.6	.2	.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.5	.9	.8	.9	.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Financial activities	7.8	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.6	7.5	7.0	7.5	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.7	7.1
Finance and insurance	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.3
Finance	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.9
Insurance	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
Real estate	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.5	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	11.0	11.5	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.0	10.7	11.9	7.9	10.1	11.9	11.5	12.1
Professional and technical services	7.0	7.8	6.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.2	4.0	5.4	7.1	6.9	7.2
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
Administrative and support													
services	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Education and health services	24.6	24.4	24.6	21.8	21.6	22.0	19.9	20.0	20.4	19.6	19.1	17.9	19.6
Educational services	9.9	10.0	9.9	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.2
Health care and social assistance ..	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	10.6	10.9	9.8	11.3
Hospitals	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.4
Social assistance	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.5
Leisure and hospitality	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.5	8.6	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.3	8.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.4
Accommodation and food services ..	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.5	6.4
Accommodation .....	.8	1.1	.7	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	.8	.9	1.4	2.3	1.0
Food services and drinking places	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Other services	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8
Other services, except private													
households	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0
Repair and maintenance	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Personal and laundry services	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
Membership associations and													
organizations	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.6	.6	.6	.3	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.4	.8
Public administration	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.3	5.8	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.6
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.7	.7	.6	1.8	1.3	3.0	1.2	.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Total (in thousands)	14,111	3,860	10,252	17,441	11,965	5,475	27,856	14,780	4,360	8,716	18,605	5,812	12,792
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.6	1.4	.4	1.2	3.0	.9	2.3	.3
Construction	11.8	12.3	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.9	15.5	15.7	14.5	15.6	14.9	16.7	14.1
Manufacturing	12.7	14.4	12.0	21.0	22.5	17.9	13.1	11.2	19.0	13.3	12.3	10.2	13.2
Durable goods	8.1	10.1	7.3	14.7	16.1	11.6	8.3	6.8	13.4	8.2	8.8	7.2	9.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5	.6	.5
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4
Machinery manufacturing	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.0	.8	1.5	1.2	.8	.6	.9
Computer and electronic products	1.3	2.2	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.0	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.6	.3	.7	.6	.7	.4	.4	.7	.3	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment	1.0	1.8	.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.2
Wood products .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	1.3	.4	.6	.5	.6
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.4	.4	.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	1.0	.4	.6	.5	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7	.7	1.0	.6	.9	1.0	.9
Nondurable goods	4.6	4.3	4.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.1	3.5	3.0	3.7
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.8	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.1	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.6	.5	.6	.2	.2	.2	.6	.7	.6	.2	.4	.2	.5
Paper and printing	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	.9	.9	1.3	.8	.8	.7	.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.8	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	.5	.5	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.3	.8	.6	.6	.9	.5	.4	.2	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	14.7	14.6	14.7	15.0	14.8	15.5	14.7	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.6
Wholesale trade	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.0
Retail trade	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Transportation and utilities	7.4	5.6	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.4	9.0	8.3	6.6	6.5	6.6
Transportation and warehousing	6.3	4.6	7.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	5.5	5.3	5.6
Utilities	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0
Information	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.9	.9	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.7	.3	.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5
Telecommunications	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	.7	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Financial activities	7.4	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	4.3	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.0
Finance and insurance	5.3	5.7	5.2	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5
Finance	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6
Insurance	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Real estate	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rental and leasing services .....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.5	.5
Professional and business services ...	12.2	13.0	11.9	9.8	10.0	9.3	11.4	12.8	8.0	10.7	12.6	12.2	12.8
Professional and technical services	7.6	8.5	7.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	6.4	7.6	3.9	5.6	7.3	7.1	7.4
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.0	5.0	5.2	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.4
Administrative and support													
services	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.0
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4
Education and health services	12.5	12.5	12.5	10.1	10.0	10.4	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.6
Educational services	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9
Health care and social assistance ..	6.5	6.6	6.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.7
Hospitals	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Social assistance	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	.8	1.0	.6	.6	1.1	.9	1.1
Leisure and hospitality	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.8	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
Accommodation and food services ..	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.3
Accommodation	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.8
Food services and drinking places													
.....	.7	1.0	.6	.5	.5	.5	.8	.9	.6	.8	1.2	1.8	.9
.....	5.3	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.9
Other services	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Other services, except private													
households	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Repair and maintenance	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Personal and laundry services	1.0	.8	1.1	.6	.6	.5	.8	.9	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8
Membership associations and													
organizations	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	.8
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Public administration	4.8	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	6.2	5.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.5
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.9	.9	.9	2.7	1.8	4.6	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Total (in thousands)	12,565	3,452	9,112	15,629	10,671	4,958	24,207	13,249	3,823	7,134	15,182	4,719	10,463
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.3	(¹)	(¹)	.8	.2	.4	(¹)
Construction	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.7
Manufacturing	6.7	6.9	6.6	9.5	10.0	8.4	6.5	5.6	9.7	6.3	6.5	5.2	7.1
Durable goods	3.4	4.4	3.1	5.7	6.2	4.6	3.3	2.6	5.8	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.6	.5	.9	1.1	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.3	.5	.3	.8	.7	.8	.4	.3	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.8	1.2	1.0	1.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.6	.3	1.4	1.6	.9	.7	.4	2.0	.6	.7	.2	.9
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	(¹)	.1	.2	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.8	1.2	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.5	.5	.6	.5	.8	.8	.9
Nondurable goods	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.9	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	.6	.6	.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	.9	.8	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.2	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.8	.6	.9	.4	.4	.5	.8	.9	1.2	.4	.7	.2	1.0
Paper and printing .....	.4	.4	.4	.8	.8	.8	.5	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.3	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Chemicals	1.1	.7	1.3	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.6	.8	.3	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.6	12.8	12.5	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.1	14.6	15.2	14.0	14.5	13.7
Wholesale trade	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.2
Retail trade	10.8	11.4	10.5	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.9	13.3	12.0	13.0	11.5
Transportation and utilities	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Utilities .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.4
Information	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.9	.9	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.5
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	.7	.5	.7	.7	.6	.8	.7	.8	.4	.7	.6	.8	.5
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Financial activities	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.7	9.1	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.4	8.4
Finance and insurance	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.3
Finance	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.4
Insurance	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.0
Real estate	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.7
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services ...	9.6	9.9	9.5	8.5	8.4	8.7	10.0	11.0	7.7	9.4	11.1	10.8	11.2
Professional and technical services	6.3	6.9	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.7	4.2	5.2	6.9	6.6	7.1
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Administrative and support													
services	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
Education and health services	38.1	37.7	38.3	34.8	34.8	34.8	32.6	32.0	33.8	33.2	31.0	29.2	31.8
Educational services	14.4	14.5	14.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	13.2	12.5	13.6	14.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
Health care and social assistance ..	23.7	23.2	23.9	22.3	22.3	22.3	19.4	19.5	20.3	18.7	18.7	16.8	19.5
Hospitals	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.3	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	8.0	7.5	8.2	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.3	7.4
Social assistance	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.1	6.4
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	9.4	8.2	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.7	10.2	11.9	9.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.4
Accommodation and food services ..	6.7	7.4	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.2	7.6	8.8	7.1
Accommodation .....	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.2
Food services and drinking places	5.7	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.2	5.9	6.1	5.9
Other services	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.9
Other services, except private													
households	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3
Personal and laundry services	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.5
Membership associations and													
organizations	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Private households	1.1	1.1	1.1	.7	.7	.6	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	.8	1.6
Public administration	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.5	4.7
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.4	.4	.4	.9	.7	1.3	.6	.4	.7	.7	1.1	.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Total (in thousands)	22,096	6,554	15,543	29,053	19,609	9,445	40,600	21,113	6,530	12,957	27,669	9,506	18,163
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	1.0	.3	.8	2.2	.6	1.5	.2
Construction	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.2	10.3	10.5	9.4	10.4	9.9	10.8	9.5
Manufacturing	10.3	10.9	10.1	15.8	17.0	13.2	9.9	8.6	14.0	9.9	9.6	7.9	10.4
Durable goods	6.4	7.5	5.9	10.5	11.7	8.1	6.1	5.0	9.8	5.9	6.4	5.3	7.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.3	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.1	.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.9	.9	.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	.7	.6	1.1	.8	.5	.4	.6
Computer and electronic products	1.1	1.6	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.3	.5	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.8	.9	1.3	.8	1.6
Wood products .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.9	.2	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	.7	.7	.9	.6	.8	.8	.8
Nondurable goods	4.0	3.4	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.6	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.6	.5	.6	.3	.3	.3	.6	.8	.7	.3	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	.8	.9	.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals	1.2	.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	.8	.6	.9	.5	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.4	.4	.4	.9	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.6	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	14.2	13.9	14.9	14.7	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.4	14.4	14.3
Wholesale trade	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2
Retail trade	11.1	11.7	10.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.7	11.1
Transportation and utilities	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	3.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.8
Information	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.7	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.6	.2	.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5
Telecommunications .....	.9	.7	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.5	.9	.7	.9	.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Financial activities	7.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	6.9
Finance and insurance	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.1
Finance	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.8
Insurance	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.8
Real estate	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.4
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	11.1	11.7	10.9	9.0	9.1	8.8	11.0	12.4	8.0	10.3	11.9	11.6	12.1
Professional and technical services	7.2	8.0	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.6	7.8	4.4	5.8	7.1	7.0	7.2
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9
Administrative and support													
services	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Education and health services	23.6	23.8	23.6	21.1	20.8	21.8	19.0	18.8	19.9	18.9	18.6	17.9	18.9
Educational services	10.4	10.0	10.6	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.7
Health care and social assistance ..	13.2	13.7	13.0	12.3	12.1	12.7	10.4	10.5	11.2	9.7	10.1	9.8	10.3
Hospitals	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
Social assistance	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.2
Leisure and hospitality	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.4	8.2	8.5	7.1	8.2	9.0	9.8	8.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.3
Accommodation and food services ..	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.2
Accommodation .....	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	1.3	2.1	.9
Food services and drinking places	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.3
Other services	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.9
Other services, except private													
households	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0
Repair and maintenance	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Personal and laundry services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Membership associations and													
organizations	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.4	.9
Public administration	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.4
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.8	.8	.8	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Total (in thousands)	2,820	398	2,422	2,708	2,178	530	9,043	5,672	1,437	1,934	1,426	319	1,107
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.3	.1	.4	.9	.2	.3	.1
Construction	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.8	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.6
Manufacturing	5.8	9.9	5.1	12.7	12.8	12.5	10.7	8.7	18.0	11.0	6.6	5.5	6.9
Durable goods	3.2	6.4	2.6	8.8	9.1	7.3	5.3	4.1	10.5	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.6	.3	.3	.1	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.8	1.7	.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	.9	.7	1.6	1.0	.2	.5	.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.2	.3	.1	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.8	.9	.3	.3	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	.5	1.5	.3	.7	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.9	.9	1.5	.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.6	.1	.6	.5	.9	.3	.2	.6	.2	.1	(¹)	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.7	.3	3.7	4.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	3.5	1.0	1.5	.2	1.9
Wood products .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	1.1	.3	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	.2	(¹)	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	1.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.6	.5	.6	.9	.9	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	1.2	.2
Nondurable goods	2.7	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.6	7.6	5.9	2.5	1.4	2.8
Food manufacturing .....	.4	.3	.4	1.3	.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.2	.6	.6	.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.7	.4	.2	.2	.1	.9	.7	2.0	.4	.2	(¹)	.2
Paper and printing .....	.5	1.5	.3	.6	.5	.9	.8	.8	1.0	.7	.5	.4	.5
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.3	.1	.2	.8	.4	(¹)	.5
Chemicals	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	.8	.7	.5	.7	1.2	.4	(¹)	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.1	.1	.6	.7	.2	.6	.6	1.0	.3	.4	.2	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	12.4	9.8	12.8	11.0	10.8	12.0	13.8	13.6	12.5	15.3	13.0	12.7	13.1
Wholesale trade	2.5	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1
Retail trade	9.9	8.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	10.7	11.5	11.3	10.3	12.9	11.0	10.8	11.0
Transportation and utilities	8.3	6.1	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.8	9.5	8.1	8.2	8.1
Transportation and warehousing	7.6	4.9	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.5	8.5	7.5	7.2	7.6
Utilities .....	.7	1.3	.6	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.3	1.0	.7	1.0	.5
Information	3.1	1.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.3	.7	.5	.4	.8	.4	.5	.1	.3	.4	.2	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	(¹)	.4	.2	.2	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.6	.2	.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.2	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.3	.5	.8	.6	.9
Telecommunications	1.4	.7	1.5	1.0	.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	.5	.8	1.5	2.0	1.4
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.1	(¹)	.1
Other information services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Financial activities	6.9	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	8.0	6.1	6.4	4.6	6.3	8.5	7.9	8.6
Finance and insurance	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.2	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.6	6.0	5.5	6.2
Finance	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.0
Insurance	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
Real estate	1.6	.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	.8	.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.6	.4	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.6
Professional and business services ...	8.7	9.0	8.7	9.3	9.0	10.2	8.9	9.6	6.6	8.4	10.9	13.4	10.2
Professional and technical services	3.6	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.1	4.8	4.5	4.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	5.1	6.6	4.9	6.1	5.8	7.1	5.7	5.7	4.8	6.3	6.2	8.8	5.4
Administrative and support services	4.8	6.3	4.6	5.6	5.4	6.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	6.0	5.8	8.0	5.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	.2	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.7	.1
Education and health services	32.8	34.0	32.6	27.9	28.3	26.5	24.3	24.6	23.0	24.6	25.0	19.6	26.6
Educational services	8.3	8.7	8.3	7.5	8.0	5.6	8.8	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.5
Health care and social assistance ..	24.4	25.3	24.3	20.4	20.3	20.9	15.5	15.7	14.5	15.6	16.6	11.6	18.1
Hospitals	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.7	2.7	5.3
Health services, except hospitals ..	6.4	6.7	6.4	4.6	4.4	5.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.2	5.5	4.1	5.9
Social assistance	10.5	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	4.7	6.8
Leisure and hospitality	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.4	8.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	10.0	8.2	8.0	13.1	6.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	2.8	3.6	2.6
Accommodation and food services ..	4.9	5.9	4.8	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.2	8.6	7.3	5.2	9.5	3.9
Accommodation	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	.9	1.5	4.3	.7
Food services and drinking places	3.6	4.4	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.8	7.4	6.4	3.7	5.2	3.3
Other services	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.1
Other services, except private households	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.8	3.7
Repair and maintenance	1.2	.9	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1
Personal and laundry services	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
Membership associations and organizations	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	.6	.9	.9	1.3	.8
Private households .....	.9	.5	1.0	.2	.3	.1	.7	.8	.5	.5	.3	.3	.4
Public administration	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.3	3.5	7.1	7.7	6.6	5.3	7.0	5.5	7.4
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.5	.3	1.3	.5	.3	.4	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Total (in thousands)	1,466	289	1,177	804	574	230	1,449	865	96	488	3,102	264	2,838
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.1	.2	(¹)	.5	(¹)	(¹)	1.5	.1	.1	.1
Construction	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.0	.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	(¹)	2.5	3.1	1.7	3.2
Manufacturing	10.1	11.9	9.6	19.4	17.7	23.6	10.7	7.8	14.2	15.2	12.6	13.2	12.6
Durable goods	4.4	7.3	3.7	13.2	12.1	15.8	7.3	4.7	9.3	11.4	9.3	10.1	9.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	(¹)	.5	.3	.2	2.3	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.4	.6	.3	.9	.9	.9	.6	.2	.3	1.3	.5	.6	.5
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	1.0	.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	.5	.3	1.8	.5	.4	.2	.4
Computer and electronic products	1.6	2.6	1.3	3.5	2.9	5.0	3.4	1.5	1.9	7.0	4.5	5.0	4.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.3	.2	.9	.4	1.9	.4	.3	.7	.5	.3	(¹)	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.5	1.1	.3	4.2	4.8	2.6	1.0	.7	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7
Wood products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.6	.5	1.0	.5	.8	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.8	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.5	.6	.7	(¹)	.6	1.6	2.3	1.5
Nondurable goods	5.6	4.6	5.9	6.2	5.6	7.8	3.5	3.1	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4
Food manufacturing .....	.5	1.1	.4	1.2	.6	2.8	.9	.4	3.7	1.4	.9	1.1	.9
Beverage and tobacco products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.3	(¹)	.2	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	2.3	.8	2.7	.8	.5	1.7	.6	.9	(¹)	.2	.9	.1	.9
Paper and printing .....	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5	.8	.4	.5	(¹)	.4	.6	1.0	.6
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.5	.1	(¹)	.1
Chemicals	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	.9	.9	1.3	.6	.5	.9	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.5	.1	1.3	1.5	.8	.2	.1	(¹)	.4	.2	(¹)	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	8.1	13.5	13.6	14.6	11.1	15.0	14.3	13.9	16.3	13.3	13.6	13.3
Wholesale trade	3.3	1.0	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	(¹)	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.0
Retail trade	9.1	7.1	9.7	11.1	11.9	9.1	12.9	12.7	13.9	12.9	10.3	11.0	10.3
Transportation and utilities	4.2	.7	5.1	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.8	4.2	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	.7	4.9	3.0	3.6	1.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.9	4.2
Utilities .....	.2	(¹)	.2	.6	.6	.5	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.7	.7	.2	.7
Information	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.3	4.7	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.9
Publishing, except Internet	1.0	1.0	1.1	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.8	.3	.8	.4	.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5	(¹)	.5
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.1	.5	.1
Telecommunications .....	.6	.4	.7	.6	.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.4	.8	.5	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.3	(¹)	.3
Other information services .....	.4	.5	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Financial activities	11.3	11.4	11.3	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.7	3.3	6.8	7.8	6.3	7.9
Finance and insurance	9.8	10.5	9.7	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.5	4.7	3.3	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.1
Finance	8.0	7.4	8.2	5.1	5.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.0
Insurance	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	.9	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.4	.9	1.6	.8	.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	(¹)	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.8
Real estate	1.4	.8	1.5	.8	.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	(¹)	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.4
Rental and leasing services	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.2	.3	.3	(¹)	.4	.3	.1	.3
Professional and business services ...	12.5	12.5	12.5	13.8	14.1	13.1	16.0	17.4	14.5	13.8	13.5	12.5	13.6
Professional and technical services	10.2	11.0	10.0	11.2	11.4	10.8	13.2	13.8	11.4	12.4	9.8	9.0	9.9
Management, administrative, and													
waste services	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	1.4	3.7	3.5	3.8
Administrative and support													
services	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.2	3.5	3.4	3.5
Waste management and													
remediation services	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1
Education and health services	23.1	26.8	22.2	24.9	26.2	21.6	18.8	19.5	26.6	16.0	21.5	18.7	21.7
Educational services	6.4	10.6	5.4	9.7	9.4	10.4	7.8	7.4	21.9	5.6	6.5	8.3	6.3
Health care and social assistance ..	16.7	16.2	16.9	15.2	16.8	11.2	11.1	12.2	4.7	10.3	15.0	10.4	15.4
Hospitals	8.6	9.7	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.0	4.6	5.0	2.2	4.5	5.6	4.4	5.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.2	1.4	4.7	4.8	.7	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.8
Social assistance	2.6	.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	.5	3.7	1.3	3.9
Leisure and hospitality	12.9	17.1	11.9	7.3	5.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	6.7	12.5	10.7	20.8	9.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.5	.6	(¹)	.6	2.4	6.2	2.1
Accommodation and food services ..	11.5	14.1	10.8	6.3	5.0	9.7	10.2	9.6	6.7	11.8	8.2	14.6	7.7
Accommodation	1.2	1.5	1.1	.5	.5	.6	1.6	1.5	(¹)	2.2	1.9	5.8	1.6
Food services and drinking places	10.3	12.7	9.7	5.8	4.5	9.1	8.5	8.2	6.7	9.6	6.3	8.7	6.1
Other services	6.1	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.5	4.6	8.5	9.7	7.6	6.7	4.7	4.9	4.7
Other services, except private													
households	5.8	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.4	4.4	8.0	8.9	7.6	6.6	4.3	4.7	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.4	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Personal and laundry services	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.4	3.8	2.4	5.9	6.8	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.9	2.4
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	.6	.8	.6	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	.3	.7	.7	.7
Private households .....	.4	(¹)	.5	.1	.1	.2	.5	.8	(¹)	.1	.4	.2	.4
Public administration	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	4.2	5.2	5.6	2.0	4.5	2.5	4.7
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.3	.3	(¹)	.4	.7	.1	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (in thousands)	2,689	455	2,234	1,726	1,317	409	7,517	3,204	293	4,020	8,383	2,119	6,265
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.8	.1	.5	1.5	.4	1.1	.2
Construction	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.4	8.1	13.5	18.8	19.7	30.8	17.1	13.7	17.7	12.3
Manufacturing	10.0	12.5	9.4	23.4	23.8	22.2	10.2	8.7	23.6	10.4	10.9	8.3	11.8
Durable goods	4.6	7.5	4.0	12.8	14.2	8.2	5.6	4.6	13.6	5.9	6.1	4.8	6.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.8	.8	.5	.7	.4	.6	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.7	1.5	.6	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	1.2	1.2	.8	1.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.5	.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	.6	.4	.9	.8	.6	.4	.7
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	1.6	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.4	1.2	.7	.9	1.0	.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.7	.2	.6	.8	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.9	.2	3.0	3.3	1.9	.7	.6	2.5	.6	1.0	.4	1.2
Wood products .....	.2	.1	.2	.7	.7	.5	.4	.1	3.0	.4	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.2	.7	.5	1.2	.7	.5	3.1	.6	.7	.5	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	.8	.7	.8	1.5	.5	.7	.6	.7
Nondurable goods	5.4	5.0	5.4	10.7	9.7	14.0	4.5	4.1	10.0	4.5	4.8	3.5	5.2
Food manufacturing	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.6	3.9	10.9	1.8	1.3	5.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.7
Beverage and tobacco products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	1.5	.8	1.6	.8	1.0	.2	.9	1.3	1.9	.4	1.2	.2	1.5
Paper and printing .....	.9	.9	.8	2.0	2.2	1.5	.6	.5	.3	.6	.6	.4	.7
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	(¹)	.5	.3	.1	(¹)	.2
Chemicals	1.2	.7	1.3	.9	1.0	.6	.6	.5	(¹)	.7	.4	.3	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	1.0	.1	1.1	1.2	.5	.5	.4	1.6	.5	.5	.3	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	12.1	13.8	11.5	11.6	11.3	13.8	13.9	9.6	14.1	14.3	13.2	14.7
Wholesale trade	3.0	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.5
Retail trade	10.5	10.5	10.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	10.8	10.6	7.7	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.2
Transportation and utilities	6.9	3.9	7.5	4.6	4.9	3.9	5.0	4.5	2.5	5.5	4.7	4.0	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	6.5	3.6	7.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.4
Utilities .....	.5	.2	.5	.7	.7	.7	.5	.3	(¹)	.7	.5	.5	.5
Information	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	.5	.4	.6	.4	.5	.3	.2	.3	(¹)	.2	.3	.3	.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.3	.1	.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.3	.6	.3	.4	.3	.6	.5	.7	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4
Telecommunications .....	.4	.6	.4	.6	.6	.5	.7	.9	(¹)	.7	.5	.7	.4
Internet service providers and data processing services	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.3	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Other information services .....	.1	.2	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Financial activities	6.1	5.2	6.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	5.4	6.6	1.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3
Finance and insurance	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.3	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9
Finance	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0
Insurance .....	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	.3	.8	.9	.7	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.5	1.5	2.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.9	2.3	.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.3
Real estate	2.3	.9	2.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.6	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.6	9.3	10.3	12.0	8.8	9.1	10.5	10.4	10.6
Professional and technical services	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	3.3	4.1	1.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	7.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.9	7.3	7.0	7.8	6.8	6.3	7.6	7.2	7.7
Administrative and support services	7.4	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.4	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.6	5.9	7.2	6.9	7.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.1	.3	.5	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5
Education and health services	19.0	20.3	18.8	11.6	11.7	11.5	13.1	11.4	3.9	15.1	14.8	13.7	15.1
Educational services	5.7	6.4	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.0	1.3	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.9
Health care and social assistance ..	13.3	13.9	13.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	2.5	8.2	9.1	8.4	9.3
Hospitals	3.6	4.2	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.8	3.4	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.3	1.3	3.9	3.2	2.5	3.5
Social assistance	4.9	6.3	4.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	.5	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Leisure and hospitality	12.2	13.9	11.8	14.8	14.8	15.0	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.4	14.1	10.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.5
Accommodation and food services ..	10.2	10.6	10.2	13.6	13.7	13.4	10.1	9.7	10.7	10.3	9.6	11.3	9.0
Accommodation	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	.4	1.4	1.9	3.3	1.4
Food services and drinking places	9.0	8.5	9.1	11.9	12.2	10.9	8.4	7.6	10.3	8.9	7.7	8.1	7.6
Other services	6.7	7.0	6.6	4.1	4.5	3.1	5.4	5.9	3.4	5.2	5.6	4.5	5.9
Other services, except private households	5.3	5.6	5.3	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.2	1.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1
Repair and maintenance	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.9	.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
Personal and laundry services	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	.9	.7	.9	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.3	.5	.7	.9	.6
Private households	1.4	1.4	1.3	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	.8	1.8
Public administration	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.3	.4	.3	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	3.7	2.1	4.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Northeast	26,676	175	92	79	26,501	24,918	21,246	149	3,672	484	3,188	1,565
New England	7,312	50	29	20	7,262	6,737	5,852	41	886	118	768	518
Middle Atlantic	19,364	125	63	59	19,239	18,180	15,394	108	2,786	366	2,420	1,048
Midwest	33,070	606	259	341	32,464	30,638	26,284	115	4,354	550	3,804	1,809
East North Central	22,637	287	139	145	22,349	21,186	18,278	81	2,908	380	2,528	1,154
West North Central	10,433	318	119	196	10,115	9,453	8,007	34	1,446	169	1,277	655
South	52,063	646	360	279	51,416	48,071	40,027	311	8,044	1,618	6,426	3,307
South Atlantic	28,029	252	152	99	27,777	26,091	21,688	182	4,404	1,046	3,357	1,672
East South Central	8,183	143	74	66	8,040	7,477	6,174	38	1,303	225	1,078	557
West South Central	15,850	252	134	113	15,599	14,502	12,165	91	2,338	347	1,991	1,079
West	33,787	662	506	154	33,125	30,238	25,368	235	4,870	737	4,134	2,848
Mountain	10,531	183	118	63	10,349	9,604	8,022	44	1,583	266	1,317	735
Pacific	23,255	479	387	91	22,776	20,634	17,346	191	3,288	470	2,817	2,113
Men												
Northeast	14,111	124	66	57	13,988	12,953	11,299	12	1,654	289	1,365	1,029
New England	3,860	37	21	15	3,823	3,482	3,085	3	398	78	320	339
Middle Atlantic	10,252	87	44	42	10,164	9,471	8,214	10	1,256	212	1,044	690
Midwest	17,441	466	207	257	16,974	15,905	14,082	9	1,823	296	1,527	1,065
East North Central	11,965	212	109	103	11,753	11,068	9,854	7	1,214	206	1,008	683
West North Central	5,475	254	98	154	5,221	4,837	4,228	2	609	90	519	383
South	27,856	512	299	210	27,344	25,213	21,799	29	3,414	899	2,515	2,122
South Atlantic	14,780	194	119	74	14,586	13,525	11,603	20	1,921	565	1,356	1,058
East South Central	4,360	117	63	53	4,243	3,873	3,333	3	540	127	412	370
West South Central	8,716	201	117	82	8,515	7,816	6,863	5	953	207	746	695
West	18,605	498	398	98	18,107	16,406	14,302	26	2,105	446	1,659	1,686
Mountain	5,812	141	95	45	5,671	5,246	4,548	7	698	157	541	422
Pacific	12,792	357	303	54	12,435	11,160	9,753	20	1,407	289	1,118	1,264
Women												
Northeast	12,565	51	26	23	12,514	11,965	9,947	137	2,018	195	1,823	536
New England	3,452	14	8	5	3,439	3,255	2,767	38	488	40	448	179
Middle Atlantic	9,112	37	18	17	9,075	8,710	7,180	98	1,530	154	1,376	357
Midwest	15,629	139	51	84	15,490	14,734	12,203	107	2,531	253	2,278	744
East North Central	10,671	75	30	42	10,596	10,118	8,424	75	1,694	174	1,519	471
West North Central	4,958	64	21	42	4,894	4,616	3,779	32	837	79	758	273
South	24,207	134	61	69	24,072	22,858	18,227	282	4,630	719	3,911	1,185
South Atlantic	13,249	58	33	25	13,191	12,567	10,084	162	2,483	481	2,002	614
East South Central	3,823	26	12	13	3,797	3,604	2,841	35	763	98	665	187
West South Central	7,134	50	17	31	7,084	6,686	5,302	85	1,384	140	1,245	384
West	15,182	164	108	56	15,018	13,832	11,066	209	2,766	291	2,475	1,162
Mountain	4,719	42	23	18	4,677	4,359	3,473	37	885	110	776	312
Pacific	10,463	123	85	38	10,341	9,473	7,593	172	1,881	181	1,699	849

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
White												
Northeast	22,096	171	90	78	21,925	20,533	17,494	113	3,040	359	2,681	1,379
New England	6,554	49	29	20	6,505	6,019	5,211	37	807	104	703	483
Middle Atlantic	15,543	122	61	58	15,421	14,515	12,282	76	2,232	254	1,978	896
Midwest	29,053	598	255	337	28,455	26,788	23,044	106	3,744	415	3,329	1,651
East North Central	19,609	284	138	143	19,325	18,276	15,841	73	2,435	276	2,159	1,039
West North Central	9,445	314	118	194	9,131	8,512	7,203	33	1,309	139	1,170	613
South	40,600	586	312	267	40,014	37,173	31,315	239	5,858	1,075	4,783	2,811
South Atlantic	21,113	231	133	97	20,883	19,485	16,462	130	3,023	665	2,358	1,388
East South Central	6,530	123	59	62	6,407	5,921	4,945	31	976	161	815	481
West South Central	12,957	233	120	109	12,724	11,767	9,908	78	1,858	249	1,609	943
West	27,669	593	447	143	27,076	24,648	20,723	205	3,925	538	3,387	2,402
Mountain	9,506	175	113	61	9,331	8,652	7,240	38	1,411	230	1,181	670
Pacific	18,163	418	334	83	17,745	15,996	13,483	166	2,513	308	2,206	1,732
Black or African American												
Northeast	2,820	1	1	(1)	2,819	2,723	2,245	26	478	88	390	95
New England	398	(1)	(1)	(1)	398	382	326	2	57	10	46	15
Middle Atlantic	2,422	1	1	(1)	2,421	2,341	1,919	24	421	77	344	80
Midwest	2,708	2	1	1	2,706	2,601	2,158	7	443	109	335	105
East North Central	2,178	1	(1)	1	2,177	2,097	1,716	6	381	93	288	80
West North Central	530	(1)	(1)	(1)	529	504	442	(1)	62	15	47	25
South	9,043	46	37	9	8,997	8,651	6,807	59	1,843	430	1,413	345
South Atlantic	5,672	17	15	2	5,655	5,440	4,243	43	1,197	305	892	214
East South Central	1,437	19	14	4	1,418	1,365	1,074	7	291	55	235	53
West South Central	1,934	10	8	3	1,923	1,846	1,490	9	356	70	286	78
West	1,426	4	3	(1)	1,422	1,355	1,072	5	283	49	234	68
Mountain	319	1	1	(1)	318	302	254	1	48	11	38	15
Pacific	1,107	2	2	(1)	1,105	1,052	817	4	235	38	197	52
Asian												
Northeast	1,466	1	1	(1)	1,466	1,382	1,262	6	120	32	88	78
New England	289	(1)	(1)	(1)	289	269	253	(1)	16	2	14	16
Middle Atlantic	1,177	1	1	(1)	1,177	1,113	1,009	6	104	30	74	62
Midwest	804	1	1	(1)	803	771	695	1	76	8	68	32
East North Central	574	(1)	(1)	(1)	574	547	499	1	48	5	42	26
West North Central	230	(1)	(1)	(1)	230	224	196	(1)	28	3	26	6
South	1,449	4	2	1	1,445	1,343	1,156	7	187	68	119	96
South Atlantic	865	3	2	1	863	809	683	7	126	57	69	51
East South Central	96	(1)	(1)	(1)	96	89	65	(1)	24	3	22	6
West South Central	488	2	1	1	486	444	407	(1)	37	8	29	39
West	3,102	23	19	4	3,079	2,805	2,390	12	415	101	314	263
Mountain	264	(1)	(1)	(1)	264	246	212	1	34	8	25	17
Pacific	2,838	23	19	4	2,816	2,559	2,178	12	381	92	288	246

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Northeast	2,689	8	6	2	2,681	2,582	2,335	37	246	29	218	99
New England	455	2	2	(¹)	453	435	396	7	39	3	36	18
Middle Atlantic	2,234	6	4	2	2,227	2,146	1,939	30	207	25	182	81
Midwest	1,726	17	17	(¹)	1,709	1,654	1,531	7	123	16	107	54
East North Central	1,317	12	12	(¹)	1,305	1,265	1,179	5	87	10	77	40
West North Central	409	5	5	(¹)	404	389	353	1	37	6	31	14
South	7,517	91	83	8	7,426	6,925	6,239	108	686	130	556	495
South Atlantic	3,204	42	37	5	3,162	2,933	2,716	55	217	58	159	227
East South Central	293	6	6	(¹)	286	265	258	5	7	2	5	22
West South Central	4,020	42	40	2	3,978	3,727	3,265	49	463	70	392	246
West	8,383	308	298	10	8,075	7,505	6,606	131	899	108	791	561
Mountain	2,119	44	42	2	2,074	1,961	1,719	17	242	36	206	112
Pacific	6,265	264	256	7	6,001	5,544	4,887	114	657	72	584	449

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
TOTAL											
Northeast	25,570	1,271	3,143	1,765	19,391	2,175	10,469	2,370	4,377	38.7	42.6
New England	6,981	402	954	553	5,071	539	2,456	762	1,314	38.5	43.1
Middle Atlantic	18,589	869	2,188	1,212	14,320	1,636	8,013	1,607	3,063	38.8	42.4
Midwest	31,730	1,725	3,997	2,359	23,648	2,119	12,075	3,542	5,913	38.9	43.1
East North Central	21,700	1,152	2,760	1,591	16,198	1,440	8,561	2,312	3,884	38.7	42.9
West North Central	10,029	573	1,237	768	7,451	679	3,514	1,229	2,029	39.3	43.6
South	50,156	1,939	5,203	3,307	39,707	3,161	22,893	4,662	8,991	39.7	42.8
South Atlantic	27,037	1,028	2,767	1,732	21,510	1,681	12,745	2,430	4,654	39.5	42.6
East South Central	7,873	317	870	524	6,162	536	3,436	791	1,399	39.5	42.8
West South Central	15,247	594	1,566	1,051	12,035	944	6,713	1,441	2,938	40.0	43.2
West	32,437	1,533	3,702	2,393	24,810	1,885	14,344	2,998	5,582	39.0	42.6
Mountain	10,123	483	1,086	719	7,834	601	4,285	1,040	1,908	39.5	43.0
Pacific	22,315	1,050	2,615	1,674	16,976	1,285	10,059	1,958	3,674	38.7	42.5
Men											
Northeast	13,645	471	1,083	689	11,402	801	5,903	1,499	3,199	41.5	44.0
New England	3,712	145	327	204	3,035	200	1,386	482	967	41.7	44.6
Middle Atlantic	9,933	326	755	485	8,367	601	4,517	1,017	2,232	41.4	43.8
Midwest	16,871	637	1,448	937	13,849	805	6,606	2,178	4,260	41.8	44.6
East North Central	11,566	418	997	622	9,528	535	4,725	1,449	2,819	41.6	44.3
West North Central	5,306	219	451	315	4,321	270	1,881	729	1,441	42.3	45.2
South	27,056	697	2,032	1,394	22,932	1,229	12,331	2,804	6,569	42.1	44.2
South Atlantic	14,364	371	1,073	725	12,196	645	6,778	1,458	3,315	41.8	43.8
East South Central	4,237	112	339	218	3,567	201	1,841	482	1,043	42.1	44.3
West South Central	8,455	213	620	452	7,169	383	3,711	864	2,211	42.7	44.7
West	17,996	570	1,470	1,043	14,914	823	8,271	1,846	3,974	41.3	43.6
Mountain	5,623	172	439	298	4,714	257	2,417	647	1,394	42.1	44.3
Pacific	12,373	397	1,030	746	10,200	567	5,854	1,199	2,580	40.9	43.3
Women											
Northeast	11,925	800	2,060	1,076	7,989	1,374	4,566	871	1,178	35.5	40.6
New England	3,269	257	627	349	2,036	339	1,069	280	347	34.8	40.9
Middle Atlantic	8,656	543	1,433	727	5,953	1,035	3,496	590	831	35.7	40.5
Midwest	14,858	1,088	2,549	1,422	9,799	1,314	5,469	1,363	1,653	35.6	41.1
East North Central	10,134	734	1,763	969	6,669	905	3,836	863	1,065	35.4	40.9
West North Central	4,724	354	786	453	3,130	409	1,633	500	588	36.0	41.5
South	23,101	1,242	3,171	1,913	16,775	1,932	10,563	1,858	2,422	36.8	41.0
South Atlantic	12,673	657	1,694	1,008	9,314	1,036	5,967	972	1,339	37.0	41.0
East South Central	3,636	204	531	306	2,595	335	1,595	309	356	36.5	40.8
West South Central	6,792	381	946	599	4,866	561	3,001	577	727	36.7	40.9
West	14,441	963	2,232	1,349	9,896	1,062	6,073	1,152	1,609	36.1	41.2
Mountain	4,499	311	647	421	3,120	344	1,868	393	515	36.3	41.1
Pacific	9,942	652	1,585	928	6,776	718	4,205	758	1,094	36.0	41.2

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	995	267	414	81	232	49	140	20	23	22.7	38.6
New England	326	101	133	29	64	16	35	6	7	21.4	37.6
Middle Atlantic	669	167	282	52	168	33	106	14	16	23.3	39.0
Midwest	1,498	409	619	126	344	81	184	41	37	22.5	38.5
East North Central	1,003	272	419	82	229	54	127	25	23	22.5	38.2
West North Central	495	136	200	44	115	27	57	16	14	22.7	39.0
South	1,894	341	752	196	605	118	373	55	58	25.9	39.1
South Atlantic	958	182	373	88	316	58	203	26	29	25.8	39.1
East South Central	296	53	126	32	86	15	50	12	8	25.4	39.6
West South Central	639	106	254	76	203	45	119	17	21	26.2	38.9
West	1,281	275	497	123	387	78	234	35	40	25.1	39.1
Mountain	448	99	167	38	144	26	86	14	19	25.6	39.8
Pacific	833	177	329	85	242	52	148	22	21	24.8	38.7
White											
Northeast	21,145	1,139	2,689	1,519	15,798	1,714	8,165	2,099	3,821	38.6	42.8
New England	6,244	373	862	505	4,504	479	2,110	703	1,212	38.5	43.2
Middle Atlantic	14,901	766	1,826	1,015	11,294	1,234	6,055	1,396	2,609	38.7	42.6
Midwest	27,870	1,569	3,534	2,078	20,689	1,885	10,167	3,236	5,401	38.9	43.3
East North Central	18,790	1,039	2,410	1,381	13,960	1,268	7,080	2,093	3,518	38.7	43.1
West North Central	9,080	530	1,124	697	6,729	617	3,086	1,143	1,883	39.4	43.8
South	39,070	1,628	4,105	2,590	30,747	2,441	16,966	3,865	7,476	39.8	43.1
South Atlantic	20,343	852	2,132	1,328	16,030	1,256	9,038	1,964	3,772	39.6	42.9
East South Central	6,270	265	701	408	4,896	427	2,583	687	1,199	39.7	43.1
West South Central	12,457	511	1,272	854	9,821	758	5,344	1,214	2,505	40.2	43.3
West	26,555	1,306	3,059	2,002	20,188	1,575	11,333	2,525	4,756	39.0	42.7
Mountain	9,134	450	985	656	7,043	546	3,774	950	1,774	39.6	43.1
Pacific	17,421	856	2,074	1,346	13,145	1,030	7,559	1,575	2,981	38.7	42.5
Black or African American											
Northeast	2,711	68	293	157	2,192	330	1,430	159	273	38.4	40.9
New England	386	11	47	29	299	38	184	31	46	38.2	41.4
Middle Atlantic	2,325	58	246	128	1,894	292	1,246	128	227	38.4	40.8
Midwest	2,606	90	323	198	1,995	165	1,340	185	305	38.2	41.5
East North Central	2,093	71	258	159	1,605	133	1,101	142	228	38.1	41.3
West North Central	513	18	65	39	390	32	239	43	77	38.9	42.6
South	8,754	234	844	572	7,104	582	4,831	597	1,093	39.2	41.7
South Atlantic	5,494	134	514	336	4,509	357	3,107	370	675	39.3	41.7
East South Central	1,394	46	138	106	1,104	96	763	87	158	38.6	41.3
West South Central	1,867	53	192	131	1,490	129	960	140	261	39.3	42.0
West	1,369	46	144	83	1,097	72	730	112	183	39.1	41.9
Mountain	307	10	29	15	253	14	170	32	38	39.4	41.8
Pacific	1,061	35	115	67	844	58	560	81	145	39.0	41.9

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Asian											
Northeast	1,429	46	124	64	1,195	105	760	85	245	40.2	42.9
New England	282	13	34	14	221	16	139	21	45	39.1	43.0
Middle Atlantic	1,147	33	90	50	974	89	622	64	200	40.4	42.9
Midwest	773	33	71	41	629	34	406	67	122	39.7	42.9
East North Central	553	22	50	30	450	21	295	46	88	39.7	42.9
West North Central	219	10	20	10	179	13	111	21	34	39.5	42.8
South	1,400	45	146	70	1,139	65	699	112	262	40.3	43.5
South Atlantic	835	30	74	44	687	42	430	66	150	40.3	43.3
East South Central	94	2	18	2	72	3	41	8	19	40.5	45.5
West South Central	471	13	54	24	380	20	229	38	93	40.4	43.4
West	2,991	114	300	187	2,391	148	1,579	235	429	39.1	42.4
Mountain	254	9	27	13	205	14	134	23	35	39.0	42.1
Pacific	2,737	105	272	174	2,186	134	1,445	213	394	39.1	42.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Northeast	2,611	69	286	156	2,100	230	1,404	159	307	38.8	41.5
New England	439	20	61	28	329	37	210	34	48	37.6	41.6
Middle Atlantic	2,172	49	225	128	1,771	193	1,194	125	259	39.0	41.5
Midwest	1,669	50	170	120	1,330	115	840	153	220	39.0	41.6
East North Central	1,271	35	125	87	1,025	76	672	112	165	39.2	41.6
West North Central	398	15	44	33	305	39	169	41	56	38.6	41.5
South	7,310	179	689	512	5,930	464	3,960	555	951	39.3	41.5
South Atlantic	3,126	66	275	203	2,583	192	1,846	196	349	39.1	41.1
East South Central	288	5	25	17	240	17	171	27	26	39.0	40.8
West South Central	3,897	108	390	292	3,107	255	1,944	332	576	39.4	41.9
West	8,125	263	880	618	6,364	463	4,453	577	872	38.3	41.0
Mountain	2,056	66	195	160	1,636	131	1,096	179	230	38.7	41.2
Pacific	6,069	197	685	458	4,729	332	3,357	399	642	38.1	41.0

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
TOTAL														
Northeast	1,817	176	673	203	166	599	4,362	225	236	161	1,052	1,125	446	1,116
New England	512	48	196	52	38	178	1,397	71	54	55	360	352	129	377
Middle Atlantic	1,305	127	478	150	129	421	2,964	155	182	107	692	773	317	739
Midwest	2,356	303	925	84	188	857	5,725	334	357	147	1,314	1,687	605	1,280
East North Central	1,586	214	603	61	148	559	3,917	242	266	116	920	1,112	389	871
West North Central ...	771	89	322	22	40	298	1,808	92	91	30	394	575	216	409
South	3,399	535	1,130	157	234	1,344	7,051	488	394	214	1,343	1,876	763	1,974
South Atlantic	1,744	286	598	95	117	648	3,783	291	207	118	741	951	433	1,043
East South Central ...	546	83	178	24	29	232	1,164	66	72	35	222	329	136	304
West South Central ..	1,109	165	354	38	88	463	2,103	131	115	61	380	596	194	627
West	2,373	418	841	138	79	897	5,254	440	285	132	1,217	1,444	379	1,357
Mountain	740	115	288	32	17	287	1,549	96	64	31	378	411	128	441
Pacific	1,634	304	553	106	62	610	3,705	344	222	101	839	1,033	251	916
Men														
Northeast	871	113	338	86	80	255	1,371	107	101	6	75	491	222	370
New England	252	31	99	24	20	78	424	36	25	1	28	154	66	114
Middle Atlantic	619	81	239	61	61	177	947	71	76	5	46	337	156	256
Midwest	1,177	183	464	34	105	391	1,846	160	144	10	85	734	309	403
East North Central	790	128	304	25	75	258	1,247	115	111	7	57	484	207	266
West North Central ...	386	55	160	8	31	133	599	45	34	3	28	250	102	138
South	1,750	348	569	70	177	587	2,374	245	153	10	108	792	381	684
South Atlantic	899	192	305	40	81	283	1,270	144	82	4	63	402	215	359
East South Central ...	271	51	86	11	22	101	398	34	28	2	18	146	69	102
West South Central ..	579	105	178	19	74	203	706	67	43	5	28	245	96	223
West	1,282	290	437	67	61	427	1,801	219	120	6	101	664	195	497
Mountain	387	80	145	16	16	130	522	49	26	1	29	198	62	158
Pacific	895	210	292	51	45	297	1,279	170	94	5	72	466	132	339
Women														
Northeast	946	63	335	117	86	345	2,991	119	135	155	977	634	224	746
New England	260	17	96	28	18	100	973	35	29	53	332	198	64	263
Middle Atlantic	686	46	239	89	68	245	2,017	84	106	102	645	436	161	484
Midwest	1,180	120	461	50	82	467	3,879	174	212	137	1,229	953	296	877
East North Central	795	86	299	36	73	302	2,670	127	155	110	863	628	182	605
West North Central ...	385	34	162	14	9	165	1,209	47	57	27	367	325	114	272
South	1,649	187	561	87	57	757	4,677	243	241	204	1,235	1,084	382	1,289
South Atlantic	845	94	293	55	37	366	2,514	147	124	114	678	549	218	684
East South Central ...	275	32	92	13	6	131	767	32	44	33	204	184	67	202
West South Central ..	529	60	176	19	14	260	1,397	64	72	56	352	351	98	403
West	1,092	128	404	72	18	470	3,453	221	166	126	1,116	780	184	860
Mountain	353	35	143	17	2	157	1,027	48	38	31	349	213	66	283
Pacific	739	93	261	55	16	313	2,426	173	128	96	767	567	119	577

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
White														
Northeast	1,555	149	586	169	151	499	3,792	172	181	137	962	977	411	952
New England	467	43	179	49	35	161	1,273	58	49	50	337	318	124	337
Middle Atlantic	1,088	106	407	121	116	338	2,519	114	132	87	625	659	286	616
Midwest	2,085	264	834	69	167	751	5,096	272	278	128	1,228	1,479	574	1,136
East North Central	1,382	185	535	49	130	483	3,448	191	208	101	856	967	365	761
West North Central	704	79	300	20	37	268	1,647	81	70	28	372	512	209	375
South	2,698	422	913	128	199	1,036	5,625	351	254	165	1,145	1,448	665	1,598
South Atlantic	1,354	221	477	74	93	488	2,958	204	123	88	622	715	371	835
East South Central	433	65	141	20	26	181	941	45	48	29	192	255	123	247
West South Central	910	136	295	34	79	367	1,726	101	83	47	331	477	171	515
West	2,009	366	715	112	65	751	4,358	356	224	107	1,045	1,155	335	1,135
Mountain	677	106	268	29	14	259	1,414	85	57	28	354	372	120	398
Pacific	1,332	259	447	83	51	492	2,944	271	167	79	691	784	216	737
Black or African American														
Northeast	173	18	55	24	9	67	346	38	42	14	43	85	24	100
New England	25	3	10	2	2	9	62	9	3	3	9	16	2	20
Middle Atlantic	148	15	46	22	8	58	284	29	39	11	34	69	22	80
Midwest	188	26	58	11	17	76	424	48	62	10	53	128	21	102
East North Central	153	20	48	9	15	61	336	41	49	8	42	96	18	82
West North Central	35	6	10	1	2	15	88	7	13	1	11	32	4	20
South	558	93	168	22	28	247	1,093	112	120	33	129	318	83	297
South Atlantic	328	58	100	15	21	135	656	72	71	22	81	188	54	171
East South Central	102	17	33	4	2	46	188	18	23	4	23	58	11	52
West South Central	127	18	35	4	5	66	249	22	27	8	26	73	19	74
West	91	9	27	8	3	43	182	20	19	5	23	54	10	51
Mountain	19	1	5	2	1	10	35	3	2	(³)	6	10	3	11
Pacific	71	7	22	6	3	33	146	17	17	4	17	44	7	40
Asian														
Northeast	67	6	26	8	3	23	168	11	8	6	35	43	9	54
New England	15	2	5	1	(³)	6	46	3	1	1	10	12	3	17
Middle Atlantic	52	4	21	7	3	17	121	9	8	5	25	31	6	37
Midwest	38	7	16	2	1	11	106	5	5	6	22	43	4	20
East North Central	27	6	11	2	1	6	76	4	3	5	18	28	4	14
West North Central	11	1	4	(³)	(³)	5	30	1	1	1	5	15	1	5
South	72	9	29	5	3	26	189	12	10	8	48	67	6	39
South Atlantic	40	3	14	4	3	15	109	8	7	7	28	31	4	23
East South Central	4	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	2	19	(³)	1	(³)	5	10	1	2
West South Central	29	5	13	(³)	1	9	62	4	3	1	14	25	1	14
West	157	22	65	12	4	54	443	28	20	16	102	148	21	108
Mountain	13	1	6	1	(³)	5	36	2	1	2	6	13	2	11
Pacific	144	21	58	11	4	50	407	27	18	14	96	135	19	97

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity														
Northeast	151	28	39	16	13	55	359	44	31	26	51	89	12	106
New England	25	4	8	3	2	9	85	11	8	4	14	21	1	25
Middle Atlantic	126	24	31	14	11	46	275	33	24	21	37	68	11	81
Midwest	128	27	33	5	14	49	211	25	19	14	38	69	4	43
East North Central	93	21	24	4	9	34	153	18	13	13	27	51	1	31
West North Central ...	35	6	8	1	5	15	58	7	6	1	11	18	2	12
South	540	153	108	22	78	178	841	122	62	46	139	204	32	236
South Atlantic	209	76	37	10	27	60	334	66	23	19	58	79	14	76
East South Central ...	20	7	3	2	4	5	27	4	1	4	6	5	1	6
West South Central ..	310	70	68	11	48	113	479	53	38	23	75	120	17	154
West	633	184	146	45	34	223	1,128	182	90	47	224	310	28	246
Mountain	160	44	44	9	10	54	260	36	17	10	48	63	13	74
Pacific	473	141	102	37	24	169	867	147	72	37	177	247	15	172

¹ Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

² Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
TOTAL					
Northeast	1,106	625	127	203	151
New England	332	190	33	57	51
Middle Atlantic	775	436	94	146	99
Midwest	1,340	706	135	250	248
East North Central	937	502	90	183	163
West North Central	403	204	46	67	86
South	1,906	972	207	383	344
South Atlantic	992	510	108	208	166
East South Central	310	160	29	68	53
West South Central	604	302	70	106	125
West	1,349	743	157	224	225
Mountain	409	233	43	66	67
Pacific	941	510	114	159	158
Men					
Northeast	467	275	21	94	77
New England	148	87	7	25	29
Middle Atlantic	319	187	14	69	48
Midwest	569	297	22	116	134
East North Central	400	206	15	88	91
West North Central	169	90	8	28	43
South	800	401	40	174	186
South Atlantic	416	212	21	94	89
East South Central	123	64	6	28	25
West South Central	261	124	14	52	72
West	608	352	32	109	115
Mountain	189	112	8	35	35
Pacific	419	241	24	75	80
Women					
Northeast	640	351	106	109	74
New England	184	102	26	33	22
Middle Atlantic	456	248	80	76	51
Midwest	771	409	113	134	114
East North Central	537	295	75	95	72
West North Central	234	114	38	39	43
South	1,106	572	167	209	159
South Atlantic	577	298	87	114	78
East South Central	187	96	23	40	28
West South Central	342	178	57	55	53
West	741	391	125	115	110
Mountain	220	121	36	31	32
Pacific	521	270	89	84	78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
White					
Northeast	951	549	102	167	133
New England	310	178	30	54	48
Middle Atlantic	641	371	72	113	85
Midwest	1,184	636	115	215	218
East North Central	819	450	76	154	140
West North Central	365	186	39	61	79
South	1,530	806	162	287	276
South Atlantic	771	411	81	147	132
East South Central	260	141	24	53	41
West South Central	500	253	57	87	103
West	1,113	613	125	185	191
Mountain	372	213	39	59	61
Pacific	742	400	86	126	130
Black or African American					
Northeast	109	50	17	28	13
New England	12	6	2	2	2
Middle Atlantic	96	43	16	26	11
Midwest	102	42	14	27	19
East North Central	85	34	11	23	17
West North Central	17	8	3	4	2
South	288	123	30	82	54
South Atlantic	178	78	18	54	28
East South Central	43	16	4	13	11
West South Central	67	30	7	15	15
West	57	25	7	15	11
Mountain	11	6	1	2	1
Pacific	46	18	5	12	10
Asian					
Northeast	37	23	6	5	3
New England	7	4	2	1	1
Middle Atlantic	30	19	4	5	2
Midwest	31	17	4	4	6
East North Central	20	11	3	3	4
West North Central	11	6	1	1	2
South	49	30	8	4	7
South Atlantic	30	16	6	3	5
East South Central	2	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
West South Central	17	12	2	1	2
West	112	76	15	10	10
Mountain	10	8	1	(³)	1
Pacific	102	68	14	10	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Northeast	78	45	11	14	8
New England	16	8	2	3	3
Middle Atlantic	62	37	9	11	5
Midwest	57	27	7	12	10
East North Central	45	21	5	11	8
West North Central	11	6	2	2	2
South	206	104	25	33	45
South Atlantic	78	38	10	13	17
East South Central	5	3	1	1	1
West South Central	123	63	14	19	28
West	259	127	39	54	40
Mountain	63	30	7	15	11
Pacific	196	97	31	39	28

¹ Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

² Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
TOTAL						
Northeast	1,240	644	195	122	362	112
New England	343	175	56	38	106	24
Middle Atlantic	897	469	139	84	256	88
Midwest	1,793	918	286	177	545	153
East North Central	1,330	700	210	126	383	121
West North Central	463	218	76	51	162	31
South	2,355	1,104	257	307	732	212
South Atlantic	1,208	588	130	153	362	105
East South Central	418	207	59	53	122	35
West South Central	729	309	68	101	248	72
West	1,667	838	235	185	497	148
Mountain	398	190	59	56	123	28
Pacific	1,270	647	176	129	373	120
Men						
Northeast	717	406	128	64	180	68
New England	194	112	36	18	51	13
Middle Atlantic	523	294	92	45	130	55
Midwest	998	571	193	90	260	78
East North Central	746	441	148	63	182	59
West North Central	253	130	45	26	77	19
South	1,222	660	147	158	287	118
South Atlantic	630	344	74	82	145	58
East South Central	223	128	32	28	48	20
West South Central	370	188	40	47	95	39
West	932	532	146	96	226	78
Mountain	215	117	36	27	56	14
Pacific	717	414	110	69	169	64
Women						
Northeast	523	239	67	58	182	45
New England	150	63	20	20	55	11
Middle Atlantic	374	175	47	38	126	34
Midwest	794	347	93	87	285	75
East North Central	584	259	62	62	201	63
West North Central	210	89	31	25	84	12
South	1,133	444	110	150	445	94
South Atlantic	578	244	56	71	217	46
East South Central	195	80	27	25	75	15
West South Central	360	120	27	54	153	33
West	735	306	89	89	271	70
Mountain	183	73	23	29	67	14
Pacific	552	233	66	60	204	56

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
Northeast	185	39	13	10	73	64
New England	53	9	4	4	23	18
Middle Atlantic	132	29	9	6	50	46
Midwest	295	42	19	17	123	113
East North Central	211	29	13	13	81	88
West North Central	83	12	6	4	42	25
South	364	60	18	28	137	140
South Atlantic	182	34	11	14	67	67
East South Central	71	9	2	4	30	27
West South Central	111	16	5	9	39	46
West	254	36	12	16	102	100
Mountain	67	11	5	8	29	19
Pacific	187	24	7	8	73	81
White						
Northeast	945	512	173	95	266	72
New England	299	157	53	34	88	20
Middle Atlantic	646	355	121	60	178	53
Midwest	1,363	751	250	137	374	101
East North Central	995	571	181	95	251	78
West North Central	367	180	69	42	123	23
South	1,527	722	183	220	457	128
South Atlantic	755	370	92	108	218	60
East South Central	267	132	42	41	72	22
West South Central	505	220	49	72	167	46
West	1,292	673	197	142	372	105
Mountain	330	160	50	47	101	23
Pacific	962	514	147	95	272	82
Black or African American						
Northeast	221	101	16	19	69	33
New England	27	10	3	2	11	3
Middle Atlantic	194	91	13	16	58	29
Midwest	355	136	28	32	145	42
East North Central	291	109	23	26	118	37
West North Central	65	27	5	6	27	5
South	724	339	65	75	234	76
South Atlantic	414	202	34	41	128	42
East South Central	137	70	16	12	44	12
West South Central	173	67	14	22	62	22
West	140	59	13	13	51	17
Mountain	23	10	3	3	9	1
Pacific	117	49	10	10	42	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Asian						
Northeast	52	18	3	6	22	6
New England	9	3	(1)	1	5	(1)
Middle Atlantic	43	15	3	5	17	5
Midwest	25	10	3	3	9	3
East North Central	16	7	2	2	6	2
West North Central	9	3	1	1	3	1
South	34	15	2	2	12	4
South Atlantic	18	8	1	1	7	2
East South Central	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
West South Central	14	6	1	1	6	2
West	117	52	8	14	36	16
Mountain	6	2	(1)	1	2	(1)
Pacific	112	49	8	13	34	16
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Northeast	197	108	26	15	51	23
New England	43	20	6	4	15	4
Middle Atlantic	154	88	21	11	36	18
Midwest	115	63	23	6	33	13
East North Central	90	52	19	3	23	11
West North Central	26	11	3	2	10	2
South	363	175	41	46	108	33
South Atlantic	160	82	22	23	42	13
East South Central	10	7	2	1	2	1
West South Central	192	87	17	22	64	20
West	541	287	94	44	152	57
Mountain	110	52	17	12	36	10
Pacific	430	235	77	32	116	47

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
TOTAL										
Northeast	1,240	399	393	448	206	241	100	141	18.4	9.5
New England	343	116	114	113	51	63	29	34	17.0	8.9
Middle Atlantic	897	283	279	335	156	179	71	108	18.9	9.7
Midwest	1,793	604	554	635	279	356	152	204	18.4	9.2
East North Central	1,330	434	406	490	210	281	113	167	19.3	9.6
West North Central	463	171	148	144	69	75	39	36	15.8	8.1
South	2,355	875	748	732	341	391	171	220	16.1	8.3
South Atlantic	1,208	430	389	389	190	199	91	108	16.1	8.6
East South Central	418	149	137	132	60	73	27	46	16.8	8.7
West South Central	729	296	223	211	92	119	53	66	15.5	7.4
West	1,667	657	529	481	231	250	113	137	15.1	7.5
Mountain	398	179	120	99	50	49	23	26	13.3	6.2
Pacific	1,270	478	409	382	181	201	90	111	15.6	7.9
Men										
Northeast	717	221	229	267	119	148	61	87	19.1	9.9
New England	194	61	67	65	31	34	16	18	17.0	9.5
Middle Atlantic	523	159	162	202	88	114	45	69	19.9	10.1
Midwest	998	337	308	353	156	198	81	116	18.4	9.2
East North Central	746	247	225	274	118	156	60	96	19.4	9.5
West North Central	253	90	83	80	38	42	21	21	15.7	8.4
South	1,222	447	392	383	171	212	89	122	16.4	8.3
South Atlantic	630	222	207	200	94	106	47	59	16.2	8.6
East South Central	223	75	75	74	33	41	15	25	16.5	9.2
West South Central	370	150	111	109	44	65	28	38	16.7	7.3
West	932	362	294	276	130	146	58	89	16.0	7.7
Mountain	215	95	63	56	28	29	13	16	14.1	6.4
Pacific	717	267	231	220	102	118	45	73	16.6	8.0
Women										
Northeast	523	178	164	181	87	94	39	54	17.3	8.9
New England	150	55	47	48	19	29	13	15	17.0	8.0
Middle Atlantic	374	124	117	133	68	65	26	39	17.4	9.2
Midwest	794	268	245	281	123	159	71	87	18.4	9.2
East North Central	584	187	181	217	92	125	53	72	19.3	9.7
West North Central	210	81	64	64	31	33	18	16	15.8	7.8
South	1,133	428	356	349	170	179	82	97	15.7	8.2
South Atlantic	578	208	182	189	95	93	44	49	16.1	8.7
East South Central	195	74	62	59	26	32	12	20	17.2	8.0
West South Central	360	146	112	102	48	54	26	28	14.4	7.4
West	735	295	235	205	101	104	56	48	13.9	7.4
Mountain	183	83	56	43	22	21	10	10	12.2	6.0
Pacific	552	211	179	162	79	83	45	38	14.4	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	185	82	58	45	28	18	11	7	11.2	6.2
New England	53	27	16	10	5	5	3	2	10.3	4.4
Middle Atlantic	132	55	41	36	23	13	8	5	11.5	7.2
Midwest	295	130	93	72	35	37	14	23	12.8	5.9
East North Central	211	89	68	55	25	30	10	20	13.7	6.5
West North Central	83	41	25	17	10	7	4	3	10.4	4.7
South	364	171	116	76	41	36	16	20	11.1	5.3
South Atlantic	182	83	60	40	23	17	8	10	11.4	5.6
East South Central	71	30	24	17	8	9	3	5	12.8	6.9
West South Central	111	58	33	19	10	10	5	5	9.7	4.3
West	254	125	87	43	28	15	8	7	9.3	4.8
Mountain	67	36	22	9	6	4	2	1	8.1	4.1
Pacific	187	88	65	33	22	12	6	6	9.8	5.2
White										
Northeast	945	320	307	319	155	163	71	93	17.0	8.8
New England	299	102	99	98	45	54	26	27	16.9	8.8
Middle Atlantic	646	218	208	220	111	110	45	65	17.1	8.8
Midwest	1,363	491	426	446	203	242	108	134	17.1	8.5
East North Central	995	349	308	339	148	191	80	111	18.1	8.8
West North Central	367	143	117	107	56	51	28	23	14.3	7.5
South	1,527	611	489	427	207	220	106	114	14.5	7.4
South Atlantic	755	289	244	222	109	112	56	57	15.0	7.9
East South Central	267	106	88	74	37	37	17	20	13.9	7.6
West South Central	505	216	158	131	61	70	33	37	14.1	6.5
West	1,292	519	407	366	179	187	87	100	14.9	7.3
Mountain	330	153	100	76	41	35	17	19	12.5	5.7
Pacific	962	366	307	290	138	151	70	81	15.7	7.8
Black or African American										
Northeast	221	54	62	104	42	62	22	40	24.2	13.4
New England	27	9	9	9	4	5	1	4	17.8	9.9
Middle Atlantic	194	46	53	95	38	57	20	37	25.1	14.1
Midwest	355	86	104	165	64	101	41	60	23.3	13.2
East North Central	291	69	85	137	55	82	31	51	23.5	13.4
West North Central	65	17	20	28	10	19	9	9	22.1	12.5
South	724	223	226	276	122	154	57	96	19.5	10.2
South Atlantic	414	124	133	157	75	82	34	48	18.3	10.1
East South Central	137	40	44	53	20	32	9	23	22.1	10.4
West South Central	173	58	49	66	26	40	14	25	20.3	10.3
West	140	48	49	43	24	19	9	10	14.8	8.8
Mountain	23	8	9	7	4	3	2	1	12.9	8.5
Pacific	117	41	40	36	20	16	7	9	15.1	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Asian										
Northeast	52	17	16	18	7	11	6	6	18.9	9.3
New England	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	18.1	8.5
Middle Atlantic	43	15	13	15	6	9	4	5	19.1	9.6
Midwest	25	11	8	7	3	3	2	2	13.8	6.7
East North Central	16	7	5	4	3	2	(¹)	1	14.5	6.1
West North Central	9	3	3	2	1	1	1	(¹)	12.4	7.4
South	34	13	12	9	4	5	3	3	13.9	7.3
South Atlantic	18	7	6	5	3	1	(¹)	1	12.1	7.5
East South Central	2	(¹)	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	29.1	13.6
West South Central	14	6	5	4	(¹)	3	2	1	14.5	6.4
West	117	39	36	42	15	28	10	17	18.8	9.5
Mountain	6	2	1	2	1	1	(¹)	1	19.4	11.1
Pacific	112	37	34	40	14	26	10	16	18.8	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	197	61	63	73	35	37	15	22	18.8	9.8
New England	43	15	15	13	6	7	4	3	16.7	8.5
Middle Atlantic	154	47	48	59	29	30	11	19	19.4	10.4
Midwest	115	47	39	29	13	16	6	11	14.9	7.1
East North Central	90	36	31	23	9	14	5	9	15.4	7.5
West North Central	26	11	8	6	3	3	1	2	13.5	5.8
South	363	154	113	96	49	46	23	24	13.9	6.8
South Atlantic	160	63	52	46	26	19	10	9	14.0	7.7
East South Central	10	6	2	2	1	1	(¹)	1	10.2	4.1
West South Central	192	86	59	48	22	26	12	14	14.0	6.2
West	541	231	164	145	71	74	33	41	14.2	6.9
Mountain	110	54	31	25	14	12	6	6	11.9	4.9
Pacific	430	177	133	120	57	63	27	35	14.8	7.1

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Section II. Estimates for States

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by State, 2007 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 4.6 percent)

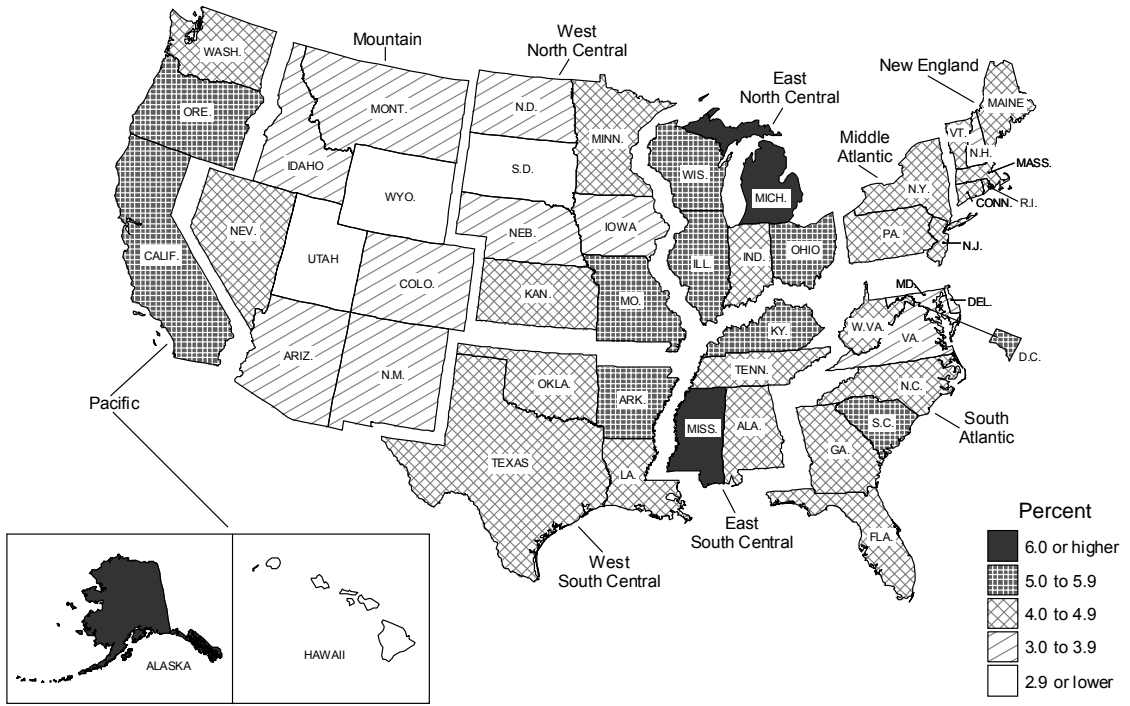


Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by State, 2007 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 63.0 percent)

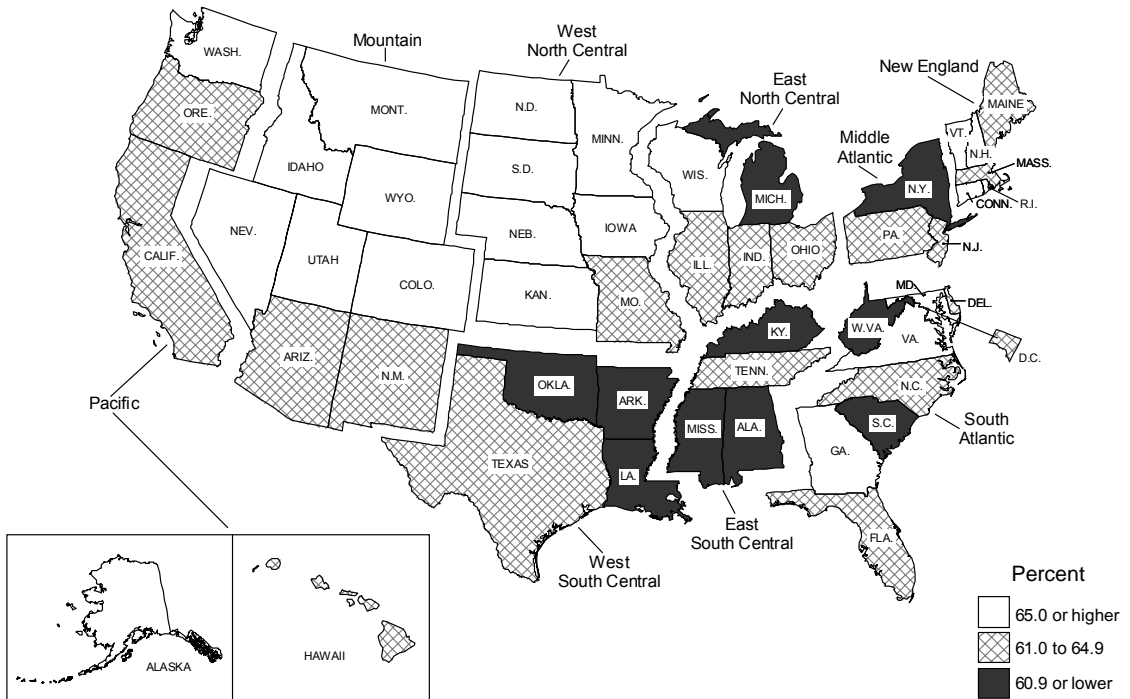


Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Alabama								
Total	3,558	2,183	61.4	2,096	58.9	87	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Men	1,688	1,154	68.4	1,105	65.5	49	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women	1,869	1,029	55.0	991	53.0	38	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	235	86	36.4	71	30.3	14	16.8	12.2 - 21.4
White	2,592	1,595	61.5	1,547	59.7	48	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Men	1,260	890	70.6	861	68.3	29	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Women	1,332	705	52.9	686	51.5	19	2.7	1.9 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	159	56	35.2	48	30.1	8	14.4	8.9 - 19.9
Black or African American	869	525	60.4	490	56.3	35	6.7	5.2 - 8.2
Men	383	231	60.3	213	55.4	19	8.1	6.0 - 10.2
Women	486	294	60.4	277	57.0	16	5.6	3.8 - 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	106	82	77.5	81	76.2	1	1.8	(²) - (²)
Men	62	59	94.5	58	92.9	1	1.6	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	985	710	72.1	696	70.6	15	2.1	1.4 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	919	523	56.9	510	55.6	12	2.4	1.5 - 3.3
Women who maintain families	273	165	60.5	158	57.9	7	4.3	2.2 - 6.4
Alaska								
Total	499	352	70.4	330	66.1	22	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Men	250	187	75.0	174	69.8	13	7.0	5.6 - 8.4
Women	250	164	65.8	156	62.3	9	5.2	3.9 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	19	45.6	16	37.2	4	18.5	12.3 - 24.7
White	380	273	71.7	259	68.2	14	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Men	194	148	76.5	140	72.3	8	5.4	4.0 - 6.8
Women	186	125	66.8	119	63.8	6	4.4	3.0 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29	14	46.2	11	39.0	2	15.6	8.7 - 22.5
Black or African American	15	12	76.7	11	69.6	1	9.3	5.7 - 12.9
Men	7	6	80.7	5	71.7	1	11.1	5.9 - 16.3
Women	8	6	73.2	6	67.7	(³)	7.6	3.1 - 12.1
Asian	26	18	68.5	17	66.3	1	3.2	1.3 - 5.1
Men	10	8	78.2	8	74.5	(³)	4.7	1.5 - 7.9
Women	16	10	62.1	10	61.0	(³)	1.9	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	19	15	75.2	13	68.3	1	9.2	1.4 - 17.0
Men	9	7	77.9	6	68.8	1	11.7	(²) - (²)
Women	11	8	73.2	7	68.0	1	7.1	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	130	105	80.7	101	77.5	4	4.0	2.6 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present	136	89	65.3	85	62.7	3	3.9	2.4 - 5.4
Women who maintain families	27	20	73.6	19	69.8	1	5.2	1.5 - 8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Arizona								
Total	4,760	3,041	63.9	2,924	61.4	118	3.9	3.4 - 4.4
Men	2,343	1,700	72.6	1,636	69.8	64	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Women	2,416	1,341	55.5	1,287	53.3	54	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	352	137	39.0	118	33.5	19	14.1	10.4 - 17.8
White	4,229	2,722	64.4	2,627	62.1	95	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Men	2,090	1,527	73.0	1,473	70.5	54	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women	2,139	1,195	55.9	1,154	53.9	41	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	309	121	39.2	105	33.9	16	13.6	9.7 - 17.5
Black or African American	175	110	63.2	104	59.3	7	6.1	3.0 - 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,328	862	64.9	821	61.8	41	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Men	682	529	77.5	504	73.9	24	4.6	3.3 - 5.9
Women	646	334	51.6	317	49.0	17	5.1	3.5 - 6.7
Married men, spouse present	1,242	921	74.1	899	72.4	22	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present	1,229	669	54.4	655	53.3	14	2.0	1.2 - 2.8
Women who maintain families	293	196	66.7	187	63.7	9	4.5	2.4 - 6.6
Arkansas								
Total	2,163	1,368	63.3	1,292	59.7	77	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men	1,042	731	70.2	690	66.2	41	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Women	1,121	637	56.8	602	53.7	36	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	152	66	43.6	55	36.3	11	16.8	11.9 - 21.7
White	1,779	1,146	64.4	1,090	61.3	56	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Men	865	620	71.7	589	68.1	31	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Women	914	527	57.6	501	54.8	25	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	117	56	48.0	49	41.7	7	13.1	8.2 - 18.0
Black or African American	308	176	57.2	157	50.8	20	11.2	8.6 - 13.8
Men	137	83	60.7	73	53.4	10	12.0	9.0 - 15.0
Women	171	93	54.3	83	48.7	10	10.5	7.5 - 13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	96	75	77.8	69	72.4	5	6.9	3.6 - 10.2
Men	56	49	87.4	46	83.0	2	5.0	1.6 - 8.4
Married men, spouse present	605	441	72.9	428	70.8	13	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Married women, spouse present	588	343	58.4	331	56.4	12	3.5	2.4 - 4.6
Women who maintain families	148	94	63.4	87	59.2	6	6.6	3.7 - 9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
California								
Total	27,699	18,169	65.6	17,198	62.1	971	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Men	13,617	10,113	74.3	9,560	70.2	554	5.5	5.2 - 5.8
Women	14,082	8,056	57.2	7,639	54.2	417	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,136	772	36.1	633	29.6	139	18.0	16.2 - 19.8
White	21,323	14,114	66.2	13,391	62.8	723	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Men	10,598	8,022	75.7	7,612	71.8	410	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Women	10,725	6,092	56.8	5,779	53.9	313	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,606	621	38.7	517	32.2	104	16.8	14.9 - 18.7
Black or African American	1,751	1,066	60.9	963	55.0	103	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
Men	814	532	65.4	473	58.1	59	11.2	9.4 - 13.0
Women	937	533	56.9	490	52.3	43	8.1	6.6 - 9.6
Asian	3,638	2,326	63.9	2,230	61.3	96	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Men	1,702	1,185	69.6	1,134	66.6	51	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women	1,935	1,141	59.0	1,096	56.6	46	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	8,948	6,183	69.1	5,787	64.7	396	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Men	4,590	3,711	80.9	3,483	75.9	229	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Women	4,359	2,472	56.7	2,305	52.9	167	6.8	6.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	911	334	36.7	272	29.8	63	18.7	16.3 - 21.1
Married men, spouse present	7,195	5,637	78.4	5,463	75.9	175	3.1	2.8 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present	6,869	3,947	57.5	3,793	55.2	154	3.9	3.5 - 4.3
Women who maintain families	1,626	1,112	68.4	1,044	64.2	68	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Colorado								
Total	3,717	2,688	72.3	2,589	69.6	99	3.7	3.3 - 4.1
Men	1,838	1,474	80.2	1,423	77.5	51	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Women	1,880	1,213	64.5	1,166	62.0	47	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	253	115	45.2	99	39.1	16	13.6	11.1 - 16.1
White	3,395	2,468	72.7	2,383	70.2	85	3.4	3.0 - 3.8
Men	1,680	1,353	80.5	1,309	77.9	44	3.2	2.7 - 3.7
Women	1,715	1,115	65.0	1,074	62.6	41	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	223	103	46.4	89	40.0	14	13.6	11.0 - 16.2
Black or African American	137	93	68.2	86	62.6	8	8.2	5.5 - 10.9
Men	70	52	73.5	47	67.1	4	8.6	5.0 - 12.2
Women	67	42	62.7	38	57.8	3	7.7	3.9 - 11.5
Asian	89	59	66.5	58	65.1	1	2.2	.4 - 4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	629	460	73.2	436	69.3	25	5.4	4.3 - 6.5
Men	328	276	84.1	264	80.6	12	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women	301	184	61.2	171	56.9	13	7.0	5.6 - 8.4
Married men, spouse present	1,029	860	83.6	845	82.1	15	1.8	1.3 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	1,042	679	65.2	663	63.7	15	2.3	1.7 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	187	133	71.5	125	67.0	8	6.3	4.3 - 8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Connecticut								
Total	2,723	1,874	68.8	1,789	65.7	85	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Men	1,306	994	76.1	948	72.6	46	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Women	1,418	881	62.1	842	59.4	39	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	194	90	46.7	76	39.5	14	15.4	12.8 - 18.0
White	2,341	1,602	68.4	1,537	65.7	64	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Men	1,129	859	76.1	823	72.9	36	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Women	1,212	743	61.3	714	58.9	29	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	162	77	47.9	68	42.0	10	12.4	9.7 - 15.1
Black or African American	255	181	71.1	166	65.0	15	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Men	115	83	71.9	75	65.4	7	9.0	6.6 - 11.4
Women	140	99	70.4	91	64.7	8	8.1	6.0 - 10.2
Asian	94	67	71.3	64	68.8	2	3.5	1.8 - 5.2
Men	46	40	85.5	38	82.9	1	3.1	1.0 - 5.2
Women	47	27	57.3	26	55.0	1	4.0	1.1 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	281	200	71.1	183	65.1	17	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Men	132	104	79.1	96	72.7	8	8.0	6.0 - 10.0
Women	149	95	64.1	87	58.3	9	9.0	6.8 - 11.2
Married men, spouse present	719	582	80.8	568	79.0	13	2.3	1.8 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	715	465	65.0	453	63.3	12	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Women who maintain families	173	129	74.6	119	69.1	10	7.4	5.6 - 9.2
Delaware								
Total	668	444	66.5	429	64.2	16	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Men	317	230	72.5	222	70.0	8	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Women	351	214	61.1	207	58.9	8	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51	23	44.7	20	39.9	2	10.9	8.0 - 13.8
White	506	332	65.6	322	63.6	11	3.2	2.7 - 3.7
Men	245	176	72.0	170	69.6	6	3.3	2.7 - 3.9
Women	262	156	59.7	151	57.9	5	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37	18	50.0	17	45.2	2	9.4	6.4 - 12.4
Black or African American	129	89	69.1	85	66.0	4	4.6	3.6 - 5.6
Men	58	42	72.5	40	69.2	2	4.5	3.0 - 6.0
Women	71	47	66.4	45	63.3	2	4.6	3.2 - 6.0
Asian	25	17	68.6	17	65.8	1	4.0	1.8 - 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	37	27	74.7	26	70.3	2	5.9	3.8 - 8.0
Men	21	18	87.4	17	83.1	1	4.9	2.5 - 7.3
Married men, spouse present	174	132	75.6	130	74.5	2	1.4	.9 - 1.9
Married women, spouse present	174	106	60.7	103	59.2	3	2.5	1.8 - 3.2
Women who maintain families	46	33	72.0	32	69.0	1	4.1	2.5 - 5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
District of Columbia								
Total	477	325	68.1	307	64.3	18	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Men	218	157	72.0	149	68.5	8	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	259	168	64.7	158	60.8	10	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28	7	25.1	5	17.7	2	29.5	24.0 - 35.0
White	203	161	79.5	158	77.8	3	2.2	1.7 - 2.7
Men	101	84	83.2	82	81.5	2	2.1	1.5 - 2.7
Women	102	78	75.7	76	74.1	2	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Black or African American	250	145	58.1	132	52.6	14	9.4	8.4 - 10.4
Men	107	65	60.7	59	55.2	6	9.1	7.7 - 10.5
Women	143	80	56.1	73	50.7	8	9.6	8.3 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22	5	25.5	4	17.4	2	31.8	25.0 - 38.6
Asian	14	11	82.6	11	80.2	(³)	2.9	.9 - 4.9
Men	6	5	85.4	5	84.4	(³)	1.2	(²) - (²)
Women	8	6	80.3	6	76.9	(³)	4.3	1.1 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	38	31	80.0	29	76.6	1	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Men	21	19	87.9	18	84.6	1	3.7	2.0 - 5.4
Women	17	12	70.1	11	66.5	1	5.2	2.7 - 7.7
Married men, spouse present	63	49	77.4	48	75.5	1	2.4	1.5 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present	64	44	68.3	43	66.4	1	2.8	1.8 - 3.8
Women who maintain families	42	27	63.1	24	55.9	3	11.3	8.9 - 13.7
Florida								
Total	14,356	9,163	63.8	8,791	61.2	371	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Men	6,922	4,884	70.6	4,675	67.5	209	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Women	7,435	4,279	57.6	4,117	55.4	162	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	906	347	38.3	300	33.1	46	13.4	11.2 - 15.6
White	11,862	7,499	63.2	7,220	60.9	279	3.7	3.4 - 4.0
Men	5,772	4,063	70.4	3,907	67.7	156	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Women	6,090	3,436	56.4	3,313	54.4	123	3.6	3.2 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	667	280	42.0	246	36.9	34	12.2	9.8 - 14.6
Black or African American	2,026	1,339	66.1	1,257	62.1	82	6.1	5.2 - 7.0
Men	923	650	70.4	603	65.4	47	7.2	5.9 - 8.5
Women	1,103	689	62.5	654	59.3	35	5.1	4.0 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	207	58	28.1	47	22.5	12	19.9	14.0 - 25.8
Asian	286	203	70.8	197	68.8	6	2.9	1.4 - 4.4
Men	135	105	78.2	101	75.2	4	3.8	1.4 - 6.2
Women	152	97	64.3	96	63.0	2	2.0	.1 - 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,992	2,053	68.6	1,954	65.3	98	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Men	1,485	1,179	79.4	1,121	75.5	58	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Women	1,507	874	58.0	833	55.3	41	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	230	83	35.9	72	31.4	10	12.5	8.6 - 16.4
Married men, spouse present	3,738	2,695	72.1	2,627	70.3	68	2.5	2.1 - 2.9
Married women, spouse present	3,726	2,154	57.8	2,104	56.5	51	2.4	1.9 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	903	642	71.1	612	67.8	30	4.7	3.6 - 5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Georgia								
Total	7,090	4,838	68.2	4,629	65.3	209	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Men	3,403	2,569	75.5	2,465	72.4	103	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Women	3,687	2,270	61.6	2,164	58.7	106	4.7	4.1 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	505	169	33.4	134	26.5	35	20.7	16.7 - 24.7
White	4,780	3,232	67.6	3,135	65.6	96	3.0	2.6 - 3.4
Men	2,353	1,799	76.4	1,753	74.5	46	2.6	2.1 - 3.1
Women	2,427	1,433	59.1	1,383	57.0	51	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	314	114	36.4	100	31.7	15	12.8	8.6 - 17.0
Black or African American	2,028	1,397	68.9	1,291	63.7	105	7.5	6.5 - 8.5
Men	905	649	71.7	594	65.7	55	8.4	7.1 - 9.7
Women	1,123	747	66.5	697	62.0	51	6.8	5.6 - 8.0
Asian	214	161	75.2	157	73.2	4	2.7	.9 - 4.5
Men	114	98	85.6	96	84.1	2	1.8	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	477	351	73.6	332	69.5	20	5.6	3.9 - 7.3
Men	275	241	87.7	232	84.6	8	3.4	1.8 - 5.0
Women	203	111	54.6	99	49.0	11	10.3	7.0 - 13.6
Married men, spouse present	1,879	1,501	79.9	1,466	78.1	34	2.3	1.7 - 2.9
Married women, spouse present	1,829	1,133	61.9	1,097	60.0	36	3.2	2.5 - 3.9
Women who maintain families	534	384	72.0	359	67.3	25	6.6	4.8 - 8.4
Hawaii								
Total	989	649	65.6	630	63.8	19	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Men	475	343	72.2	333	70.2	9	2.7	2.2 - 3.2
Women	514	306	59.6	297	57.8	9	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	65	21	32.7	18	27.7	3	15.5	11.2 - 19.8
White	201	130	64.7	126	62.7	4	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Men	99	71	72.1	69	70.0	2	2.9	1.8 - 4.0
Women	102	59	57.6	57	55.7	2	3.2	1.9 - 4.5
Asian	476	298	62.5	292	61.4	5	1.7	1.3 - 2.1
Men	220	152	68.9	149	67.8	2	1.5	.9 - 2.1
Women	256	146	56.9	143	55.8	3	1.9	1.2 - 2.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59	41	69.6	39	66.9	2	3.8	2.1 - 5.5
Men	25	19	75.8	18	72.8	1	3.9	1.4 - 6.4
Women	33	22	64.9	21	62.5	1	3.7	1.4 - 6.0
Married men, spouse present	242	179	73.8	176	72.8	2	1.3	.8 - 1.8
Married women, spouse present	245	151	61.4	147	60.0	3	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	58	39	66.7	38	65.0	1	2.6	1.1 - 4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Idaho								
Total	1,112	759	68.2	736	66.2	23	3.0	2.5 - 3.5
Men	553	420	76.0	408	73.8	12	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Women	559	338	60.5	328	58.6	10	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	97	51	52.8	45	46.1	6	12.6	9.5 - 15.7
White	1,056	718	68.1	697	66.1	21	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Men	524	399	76.1	388	74.0	11	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Women	531	319	60.1	310	58.3	10	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	90	49	54.4	43	48.0	6	11.8	8.6 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	93	71	76.5	68	73.3	3	4.2	2.4 - 6.0
Men	53	46	87.7	44	83.8	2	4.4	2.3 - 6.5
Women	41	25	62.0	24	59.7	1	3.7	1.3 - 6.1
Married men, spouse present	340	269	79.0	264	77.6	5	1.7	1.1 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	339	210	61.9	206	60.8	4	1.7	1.0 - 2.4
Women who maintain families	49	36	72.1	34	69.6	1	3.4	1.1 - 5.7
Illinois								
Total	9,821	6,677	68.0	6,336	64.5	340	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Men	4,768	3,583	75.2	3,384	71.0	199	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Women	5,053	3,093	61.2	2,953	58.4	141	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	741	314	42.3	262	35.3	52	16.7	14.2 - 19.2
White	7,921	5,470	69.1	5,229	66.0	241	4.4	4.0 - 4.8
Men	3,903	2,996	76.8	2,851	73.0	146	4.9	4.4 - 5.4
Women	4,018	2,474	61.6	2,379	59.2	95	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	556	263	47.2	226	40.6	37	14.0	11.4 - 16.6
Black or African American	1,361	836	61.5	747	54.9	89	10.7	9.3 - 12.1
Men	599	373	62.3	324	54.1	49	13.1	11.0 - 15.2
Women	762	463	60.8	423	55.5	40	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Asian	459	314	68.3	306	66.7	8	2.4	1.3 - 3.5
Men	222	178	80.4	176	79.2	3	1.4	.3 - 2.5
Women	237	136	57.1	131	55.0	5	3.7	1.6 - 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,159	826	71.2	779	67.2	46	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Men	619	522	84.2	491	79.2	31	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Women	540	304	56.3	289	53.5	15	5.0	3.4 - 6.6
Married men, spouse present	2,572	2,056	80.0	1,997	77.7	59	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present	2,467	1,542	62.5	1,496	60.6	46	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Women who maintain families	579	412	71.2	384	66.3	28	6.9	5.3 - 8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Indiana								
Total	4,845	3,187	65.8	3,039	62.7	147	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	2,357	1,721	73.0	1,635	69.4	85	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	2,488	1,466	58.9	1,404	56.4	62	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	364	146	40.0	124	34.0	22	15.1	11.6 - 18.6
White	4,371	2,877	65.8	2,758	63.1	119	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Men	2,134	1,568	73.5	1,496	70.1	72	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Women	2,237	1,309	58.5	1,263	56.4	47	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	317	135	42.4	116	36.5	19	14.1	10.5 - 17.7
Black or African American	400	262	65.5	235	58.7	27	10.3	4.5 - 16.1
Men	185	125	67.2	112	60.4	13	10.2	1.7 - 18.7
Women	215	138	64.0	123	57.2	14	10.5	2.4 - 18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	189	141	74.4	134	70.9	7	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
Men	108	93	86.7	90	83.1	4	4.1	1.5 - 6.7
Women	81	47	58.2	45	54.7	3	6.0	1.8 - 10.2
Married men, spouse present	1,368	1,064	77.8	1,038	75.9	26	2.4	1.8 - 3.0
Married women, spouse present	1,373	859	62.6	844	61.5	15	1.7	1.1 - 2.3
Women who maintain families	268	187	69.6	169	62.9	18	9.7	7.0 - 12.4
Iowa								
Total	2,313	1,664	71.9	1,602	69.3	61	3.7	3.3 - 4.1
Men	1,132	874	77.2	842	74.4	32	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Women	1,181	790	66.9	760	64.3	30	3.8	3.2 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	173	106	61.2	93	54.1	12	11.7	9.3 - 14.1
White	2,179	1,573	72.2	1,519	69.7	54	3.4	3.0 - 3.8
Men	1,066	827	77.6	799	75.0	28	3.4	2.9 - 3.9
Women	1,113	745	67.0	719	64.6	26	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	160	99	61.7	88	55.3	10	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Black or African American	49	35	71.4	31	62.6	4	12.3	7.8 - 16.8
Asian	57	38	67.2	36	63.6	2	5.3	2.2 - 8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	95	72	75.8	69	72.7	3	4.0	2.2 - 5.8
Men	53	46	86.8	44	83.7	2	3.5	1.5 - 5.5
Married men, spouse present	667	524	78.6	516	77.5	8	1.5	1.0 - 2.0
Married women, spouse present	654	452	69.1	441	67.5	11	2.3	1.7 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	113	84	74.1	78	69.5	5	6.2	4.0 - 8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Kansas								
Total	2,101	1,491	71.0	1,431	68.1	61	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Men	1,027	794	77.3	762	74.2	32	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Women	1,074	697	64.9	669	62.2	29	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	151	78	51.3	65	43.3	12	15.6	12.0 - 19.2
White	1,874	1,331	71.0	1,282	68.4	49	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Men	917	712	77.6	686	74.7	26	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Women	956	619	64.7	596	62.3	23	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	128	67	52.1	56	44.1	10	15.3	11.5 - 19.1
Black or African American	111	77	69.6	71	63.6	7	8.6	5.9 - 11.3
Men	54	38	71.2	35	65.4	3	8.1	4.7 - 11.5
Women	58	39	68.1	36	62.0	4	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Asian	55	39	71.0	37	67.2	2	5.3	2.3 - 8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	137	107	78.6	102	74.7	5	5.0	2.9 - 7.1
Men	67	62	91.6	59	87.7	3	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women	69	46	66.0	43	62.0	3	6.1	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	588	472	80.3	464	78.9	8	1.8	1.2 - 2.4
Married women, spouse present	576	388	67.4	379	65.7	10	2.5	1.7 - 3.3
Women who maintain families	110	82	74.4	77	70.0	5	5.9	3.5 - 8.3
Kentucky								
Total	3,271	2,041	62.4	1,932	59.1	110	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men	1,571	1,093	69.6	1,033	65.7	61	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Women	1,699	948	55.8	899	52.9	49	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	233	100	42.8	77	32.9	23	23.1	19.7 - 26.5
White	3,004	1,874	62.4	1,783	59.4	91	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Men	1,447	1,012	69.9	959	66.3	52	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Women	1,558	863	55.4	824	52.9	39	4.5	3.7 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	201	87	43.2	67	33.5	20	22.5	18.8 - 26.2
Black or African American	217	132	61.0	116	53.7	16	11.9	8.1 - 15.7
Men	98	61	62.4	55	55.9	6	10.3	5.4 - 15.2
Women	119	71	59.8	62	51.9	9	13.3	8.4 - 18.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	48	40	84.0	38	78.6	3	6.5	2.3 - 10.7
Married men, spouse present	913	670	73.3	649	71.0	21	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Married women, spouse present	914	536	58.7	520	56.9	16	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Women who maintain families	185	116	62.8	103	56.0	13	10.9	7.8 - 14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Louisiana								
Total	3,242	1,995	61.5	1,910	58.9	85	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Men	1,534	1,039	67.8	996	64.9	43	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Women	1,708	956	56.0	914	53.5	42	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	261	88	33.8	76	29.1	12	13.7	9.1 - 18.3
White	2,257	1,428	63.3	1,392	61.6	36	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Men	1,094	775	70.9	758	69.4	17	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Women	1,164	652	56.1	633	54.4	19	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	165	62	37.8	58	35.3	4	6.4	2.3 - 10.5
Black or African American	938	535	57.0	487	51.9	48	9.0	7.2 - 10.8
Men	419	246	58.8	220	52.5	26	10.6	7.8 - 13.4
Women	519	289	55.6	267	51.4	22	7.6	5.4 - 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	100	71	71.0	68	67.6	3	4.7	1.3 - 8.1
Married men, spouse present	860	651	75.8	640	74.5	11	1.7	1.0 - 2.4
Married women, spouse present	800	468	58.4	457	57.0	11	2.4	1.4 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	262	170	64.9	158	60.2	12	7.3	4.7 - 9.9
Maine								
Total	1,058	700	66.2	667	63.1	33	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men	511	365	71.4	347	67.9	18	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Women	547	335	61.3	320	58.5	15	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	84	44	52.6	38	45.1	6	14.4	11.7 - 17.1
White	1,020	676	66.3	645	63.3	31	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	494	354	71.7	337	68.3	17	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Women	526	322	61.2	308	58.5	14	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	80	43	53.1	37	45.4	6	14.5	11.7 - 17.3
Married men, spouse present	291	219	75.4	214	73.4	6	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present	281	184	65.4	179	63.7	5	2.7	2.0 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	53	36	69.0	34	64.2	3	7.0	4.7 - 9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Maryland								
Total	4,328	2,958	68.3	2,852	65.9	106	3.6	3.3 - 3.9
Men	2,039	1,515	74.3	1,465	71.8	50	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Women	2,289	1,443	63.0	1,387	60.6	56	3.9	3.4 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	314	121	38.6	102	32.6	19	15.5	12.6 - 18.4
White	2,838	1,931	68.0	1,875	66.1	56	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Men	1,372	1,036	75.5	1,007	73.4	28	2.7	2.2 - 3.2
Women	1,465	895	61.1	867	59.2	28	3.1	2.5 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	187	83	44.1	73	38.8	10	12.0	8.7 - 15.3
Black or African American	1,227	842	68.6	797	64.9	45	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men	544	380	69.8	359	66.0	20	5.4	4.3 - 6.5
Women	683	462	67.7	438	64.1	24	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Asian	208	146	70.4	143	68.9	3	2.1	1.0 - 3.2
Men	96	79	82.2	78	81.1	1	1.3	.1 - 2.5
Women	112	67	60.2	65	58.3	2	3.1	1.1 - 5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	278	223	80.4	216	78.0	7	3.0	1.9 - 4.1
Men	157	141	89.8	138	88.0	3	2.0	.9 - 3.1
Women	120	82	68.0	78	64.9	4	4.7	2.5 - 6.9
Married men, spouse present	1,067	837	78.4	825	77.4	11	1.3	.9 - 1.7
Married women, spouse present	1,067	701	65.7	684	64.1	16	2.4	1.8 - 3.0
Women who maintain families	318	243	76.2	232	72.8	11	4.5	3.2 - 5.8
Massachusetts								
Total	5,107	3,416	66.9	3,259	63.8	157	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	2,443	1,821	74.5	1,729	70.8	92	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	2,663	1,595	59.9	1,530	57.5	65	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	382	166	43.6	145	38.0	21	12.7	9.6 - 15.8
White	4,453	3,010	67.6	2,869	64.4	141	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men	2,130	1,598	75.0	1,515	71.1	82	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Women	2,323	1,412	60.8	1,354	58.3	59	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	331	149	45.1	130	39.2	19	13.0	9.7 - 16.3
Black or African American	319	193	60.7	185	58.0	8	4.3	2.4 - 6.2
Men	149	103	69.4	98	65.7	5	5.2	2.4 - 8.0
Women	170	90	53.0	87	51.3	3	3.3	.9 - 5.7
Asian	298	193	64.6	188	63.0	5	2.6	1.1 - 4.1
Men	147	108	73.9	106	72.2	2	2.2	.4 - 4.0
Women	151	84	55.7	82	53.9	3	3.1	.7 - 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	323	221	68.3	200	61.9	21	9.3	6.8 - 11.8
Men	155	118	76.1	106	68.1	12	10.5	6.9 - 14.1
Women	168	102	61.0	94	56.2	8	7.9	4.5 - 11.3
Married men, spouse present	1,353	1,081	79.9	1,039	76.8	42	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present	1,309	843	64.4	823	62.9	20	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	297	192	64.7	177	59.5	16	8.1	5.6 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Michigan								
Total	7,803	5,007	64.2	4,653	59.6	353	7.1	6.6 - 7.6
Men	3,781	2,625	69.4	2,442	64.6	183	7.0	6.3 - 7.7
Women	4,022	2,382	59.2	2,212	55.0	170	7.1	6.4 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	583	264	45.3	212	36.4	52	19.6	16.8 - 22.4
White	6,455	4,199	65.1	3,944	61.1	255	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Men	3,170	2,244	70.8	2,107	66.5	137	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Women	3,285	1,955	59.5	1,838	55.9	118	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	447	228	51.0	190	42.6	37	16.4	13.5 - 19.3
Black or African American	1,029	587	57.0	502	48.8	84	14.4	12.6 - 16.2
Men	457	266	58.2	226	49.5	39	14.8	12.1 - 17.5
Women	572	321	56.1	276	48.2	45	14.0	11.6 - 16.4
Asian	179	131	73.2	128	71.3	3	2.6	.8 - 4.4
Men	87	70	81.0	69	79.2	2	2.3	(²) - (²)
Women	92	61	65.8	59	63.9	2	2.9	.1 - 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	260	170	65.2	154	59.1	16	9.4	6.5 - 12.3
Men	126	93	73.6	86	68.5	7	7.0	3.5 - 10.5
Women	134	77	57.3	67	50.2	9	12.3	7.5 - 17.1
Married men, spouse present	2,137	1,553	72.7	1,489	69.7	64	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present	2,051	1,242	60.6	1,182	57.6	60	4.8	4.0 - 5.6
Women who maintain families	476	323	67.9	296	62.2	27	8.3	6.3 - 10.3
Minnesota								
Total	4,020	2,893	72.0	2,760	68.7	133	4.6	4.2 - 5.0
Men	1,984	1,517	76.5	1,440	72.6	77	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Women	2,037	1,376	67.6	1,320	64.8	56	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	298	173	58.0	149	50.1	23	13.6	11.3 - 15.9
White	3,650	2,621	71.8	2,515	68.9	107	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Men	1,797	1,367	76.1	1,305	72.6	62	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Women	1,853	1,254	67.7	1,210	65.3	45	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	263	155	59.1	137	52.0	19	12.0	9.6 - 14.4
Black or African American	156	115	73.7	97	62.1	18	15.8	12.7 - 18.9
Men	80	62	77.3	53	65.7	9	14.9	10.9 - 18.9
Women	75	53	69.9	44	58.2	9	16.8	12.3 - 21.3
Asian	143	107	74.4	104	72.4	3	2.8	1.3 - 4.3
Men	73	64	86.7	61	83.6	2	3.6	1.4 - 5.8
Women	70	43	61.5	42	60.6	1	1.5	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	140	118	83.8	109	77.9	8	7.1	4.7 - 9.5
Men	77	70	91.0	66	85.7	4	5.8	3.1 - 8.5
Women	64	48	75.2	44	68.5	4	9.0	5.6 - 12.4
Married men, spouse present	1,109	865	78.0	842	75.9	23	2.7	2.1 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present	1,110	768	69.2	747	67.4	20	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Women who maintain families	165	124	74.9	113	68.1	11	9.1	6.7 - 11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Mississippi								
Total	2,173	1,304	60.0	1,224	56.3	80	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Men	1,022	684	66.9	644	63.0	40	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Women	1,151	620	53.9	580	50.4	40	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	182	56	31.0	46	25.1	11	18.9	14.1 - 23.7
White	1,370	844	61.6	811	59.2	33	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Men	664	464	69.9	445	67.0	19	4.1	3.1 - 5.1
Women	706	380	53.8	366	51.8	14	3.7	2.6 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	101	38	37.7	33	32.8	5	13.0	7.6 - 18.4
Black or African American	754	429	56.9	384	50.9	45	10.5	8.9 - 12.1
Men	334	204	61.0	184	55.0	20	9.9	7.8 - 12.0
Women	419	225	53.7	200	47.7	25	11.2	9.1 - 13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	51	43	83.7	41	80.6	2	3.7	.7 - 6.7
Men	32	29	89.8	28	85.6	1	4.6	.9 - 8.3
Married men, spouse present	544	399	73.3	387	71.1	12	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Married women, spouse present	562	334	59.4	323	57.5	11	3.3	2.2 - 4.4
Women who maintain families	183	106	57.7	92	50.2	14	12.9	9.6 - 16.2
Missouri								
Total	4,513	3,048	67.5	2,896	64.2	152	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Men	2,168	1,589	73.3	1,508	69.5	82	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Women	2,345	1,459	62.2	1,388	59.2	71	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	287	142	49.3	117	40.6	25	17.7	14.7 - 20.7
White	3,892	2,622	67.4	2,508	64.4	114	4.3	3.8 - 4.8
Men	1,884	1,386	73.6	1,327	70.4	59	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Women	2,008	1,235	61.5	1,181	58.8	55	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	236	120	50.8	102	43.1	18	15.1	11.8 - 18.4
Black or African American	468	325	69.6	293	62.7	32	9.9	8.0 - 11.8
Men	205	150	73.2	131	63.7	19	13.0	10.1 - 15.9
Women	263	175	66.7	163	61.8	13	7.3	5.1 - 9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	97	61	62.6	56	57.7	5	7.9	3.9 - 11.9
Married men, spouse present	1,255	944	75.2	919	73.2	25	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present	1,224	789	64.4	759	62.0	30	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women who maintain families	294	206	70.3	194	66.1	12	6.0	4.1 - 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Montana								
Total	750	511	68.2	493	65.7	18	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Men	371	267	71.9	257	69.2	10	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women	379	244	64.5	236	62.3	8	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49	26	53.6	24	48.2	3	10.0	6.5 - 13.5
White	695	479	68.9	463	66.6	15	3.2	2.7 - 3.7
Men	346	251	72.6	243	70.2	8	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Women	349	228	65.2	220	63.1	7	3.2	2.4 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	25	58.3	22	52.9	2	9.2	5.7 - 12.7
Married men, spouse present	204	154	75.4	150	73.8	3	2.1	1.4 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	199	131	65.6	128	64.1	3	2.3	1.5 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	34	26	75.1	25	71.6	1	4.6	2.0 - 7.2
Nebraska								
Total	1,348	984	73.0	954	70.7	30	3.1	2.7 - 3.5
Men	662	523	79.1	506	76.6	17	3.2	2.6 - 3.8
Women	687	461	67.1	447	65.1	14	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	98	56	57.3	50	50.9	6	11.1	8.1 - 14.1
White	1,235	908	73.5	882	71.4	25	2.8	2.4 - 3.2
Men	608	484	79.6	471	77.3	14	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Women	627	423	67.5	412	65.7	11	2.7	2.1 - 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	86	50	58.6	45	52.4	5	10.7	7.6 - 13.8
Black or African American	57	35	61.7	33	57.4	2	6.9	4.0 - 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	86	61	71.0	58	67.8	3	4.6	2.8 - 6.4
Men	42	35	84.2	34	81.2	1	3.6	1.7 - 5.5
Women	44	26	58.5	24	54.9	2	6.1	4.4 - 7.8
Married men, spouse present	370	300	81.1	296	79.9	4	1.4	.9 - 1.9
Married women, spouse present	375	264	70.3	259	69.1	5	1.8	1.2 - 2.4
Women who maintain families	64	48	74.0	45	70.2	2	5.1	2.8 - 7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Nevada								
Total	1,944	1,336	68.7	1,274	65.6	62	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	980	742	75.7	705	72.0	36	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Women	964	594	61.7	569	59.0	25	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	133	57	42.7	48	35.7	9	16.3	12.4 - 20.2
White	1,575	1,085	68.9	1,038	65.9	48	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Men	802	609	75.9	580	72.3	28	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Women	773	477	61.7	458	59.2	19	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	103	47	45.9	40	38.9	7	15.2	11.0 - 19.4
Black or African American	141	95	67.2	89	63.0	6	6.3	4.6 - 8.0
Men	67	51	75.9	48	72.6	2	4.3	2.5 - 6.1
Women	74	44	59.3	40	54.3	4	8.5	7.4 - 9.6
Asian	135	94	69.6	91	67.6	3	2.8	1.5 - 4.1
Men	61	45	73.8	44	71.3	2	3.4	1.6 - 5.2
Women	73	48	66.0	47	64.5	1	2.3	.7 - 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	388	290	74.8	271	69.9	19	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Men	210	179	85.5	167	79.8	12	6.6	5.1 - 8.1
Women	178	111	62.2	104	58.2	7	6.3	4.5 - 8.1
Married men, spouse present	491	378	77.0	366	74.5	12	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present	473	285	60.3	278	58.7	7	2.5	1.7 - 3.3
Women who maintain families	115	85	73.9	81	69.8	5	5.5	3.3 - 7.7
New Hampshire								
Total	1,040	737	70.8	710	68.2	27	3.6	3.2 - 4.0
Men	510	392	76.9	377	73.9	15	3.9	3.4 - 4.4
Women	531	345	64.9	333	62.8	11	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	78	42	53.5	36	46.8	5	12.7	10.3 - 15.1
White	1,001	709	70.8	684	68.3	25	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Men	489	377	77.0	363	74.2	14	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Women	511	332	64.9	321	62.8	11	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	75	41	54.3	36	47.6	5	12.4	9.9 - 14.9
Asian	17	13	73.9	12	69.8	1	5.6	2.4 - 8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	22	16	72.8	15	68.5	1	6.0	3.0 - 9.0
Married men, spouse present	297	236	79.5	232	78.0	4	1.9	1.4 - 2.4
Married women, spouse present	289	197	68.0	192	66.4	5	2.4	1.8 - 3.0
Women who maintain families	44	34	78.4	33	74.9	2	4.5	2.7 - 6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
New Jersey								
Total	6,751	4,473	66.3	4,285	63.5	189	4.2	3.8 - 4.6
Men	3,249	2,420	74.5	2,311	71.1	109	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Women	3,502	2,054	58.6	1,973	56.4	80	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	492	159	32.3	138	28.0	21	13.5	10.1 - 16.9
White	5,194	3,445	66.3	3,312	63.8	133	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Men	2,522	1,889	74.9	1,812	71.9	76	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Women	2,672	1,556	58.2	1,500	56.1	56	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	376	134	35.6	119	31.7	15	10.9	7.5 - 14.3
Black or African American	902	568	63.0	523	58.0	45	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Men	403	279	69.1	252	62.5	26	9.5	7.3 - 11.7
Women	498	289	58.0	271	54.3	19	6.5	4.6 - 8.4
Asian	582	408	70.1	398	68.4	10	2.4	1.4 - 3.4
Men	289	227	78.6	222	76.8	5	2.4	1.1 - 3.7
Women	293	181	61.6	176	60.1	4	2.5	1.0 - 4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,068	758	70.9	713	66.8	45	5.9	4.8 - 7.0
Men	540	439	81.2	412	76.3	27	6.1	4.6 - 7.6
Women	528	319	60.4	301	57.0	18	5.6	3.9 - 7.3
Married men, spouse present	1,824	1,464	80.3	1,428	78.3	37	2.5	2.0 - 3.0
Married women, spouse present	1,775	1,121	63.2	1,088	61.3	34	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Women who maintain families	427	287	67.3	272	63.8	15	5.1	3.4 - 6.8
New Mexico								
Total	1,494	946	63.3	911	61.0	35	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Men	722	502	69.5	483	66.9	18	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women	772	444	57.5	428	55.4	16	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	113	44	39.2	39	34.7	5	11.5	7.4 - 15.6
White	1,280	815	63.7	787	61.5	28	3.4	2.8 - 4.0
Men	626	441	70.4	425	67.9	16	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Women	654	374	57.2	362	55.3	12	3.3	2.4 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	92	38	41.4	34	37.1	4	10.3	6.0 - 14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	582	365	62.7	348	59.9	16	4.5	3.4 - 5.6
Men	296	207	69.9	198	66.9	9	4.3	3.0 - 5.6
Women	286	158	55.3	151	52.7	7	4.7	3.1 - 6.3
Married men, spouse present	384	281	73.1	276	71.8	5	1.8	1.0 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present	374	221	59.1	216	57.8	5	2.2	1.3 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	103	71	68.8	67	65.3	4	5.0	2.7 - 7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
New York								
Total	15,164	9,486	62.6	9,049	59.7	437	4.6	4.3 - 4.9
Men	7,216	5,014	69.5	4,760	66.0	254	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Women	7,948	4,472	56.3	4,289	54.0	183	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,121	363	32.4	299	26.7	64	17.6	15.4 - 19.8
White	11,316	7,151	63.2	6,863	60.6	287	4.0	3.7 - 4.3
Men	5,476	3,847	70.3	3,680	67.2	167	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Women	5,841	3,304	56.6	3,184	54.5	120	3.6	3.2 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	793	287	36.1	243	30.7	43	15.1	12.7 - 17.5
Black or African American	2,476	1,493	60.3	1,380	55.7	113	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Men	1,087	703	64.6	638	58.7	65	9.3	7.9 - 10.7
Women	1,389	790	56.9	742	53.4	48	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	243	57	23.5	39	16.1	18	31.2	25.5 - 36.9
Asian	1,173	711	60.6	682	58.1	29	4.1	3.1 - 5.1
Men	562	400	71.1	383	68.2	17	4.2	2.9 - 5.5
Women	611	311	50.9	299	48.9	12	3.9	2.5 - 5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,323	1,428	61.5	1,335	57.5	93	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Men	1,105	799	72.3	744	67.3	55	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Women	1,218	630	51.7	591	48.5	39	6.2	5.0 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	217	54	24.8	41	18.6	13	24.7	18.1 - 31.3
Married men, spouse present	3,700	2,765	74.7	2,690	72.7	75	2.7	2.3 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present	3,564	2,121	59.5	2,070	58.1	52	2.4	2.0 - 2.8
Women who maintain families	1,112	724	65.1	681	61.2	43	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
North Carolina								
Total	6,893	4,509	65.4	4,305	62.5	204	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Men	3,283	2,369	72.2	2,269	69.1	100	4.2	3.6 - 4.8
Women	3,610	2,140	59.3	2,036	56.4	104	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	484	194	40.2	166	34.3	29	14.7	11.4 - 18.0
White	5,153	3,374	65.5	3,253	63.1	121	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Men	2,520	1,850	73.4	1,786	70.9	64	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Women	2,632	1,524	57.9	1,467	55.7	57	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	321	147	45.9	130	40.5	17	11.7	8.2 - 15.2
Black or African American	1,411	925	65.6	850	60.2	75	8.1	6.8 - 9.4
Men	624	416	66.7	384	61.5	33	7.8	6.2 - 9.4
Women	787	508	64.6	466	59.2	42	8.3	6.8 - 9.8
Asian	152	106	70.0	105	69.2	1	1.1	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	404	308	76.3	290	71.9	18	5.7	3.9 - 7.5
Men	238	213	89.4	204	85.5	9	4.4	2.5 - 6.3
Women	166	95	57.4	87	52.4	8	8.7	5.3 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present	1,857	1,400	75.4	1,373	73.9	27	1.9	1.4 - 2.4
Married women, spouse present	1,867	1,143	61.2	1,112	59.6	31	2.7	2.0 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	480	331	69.0	305	63.6	26	7.7	5.7 - 9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
North Dakota								
Total	497	370	74.3	358	71.9	12	3.2	2.8 - 3.6
Men	247	196	79.4	189	76.5	7	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Women	250	173	69.3	169	67.4	5	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39	24	60.4	22	55.6	2	8.0	5.6 - 10.4
White	448	336	75.1	328	73.3	8	2.5	2.1 - 2.9
Men	224	179	80.2	174	77.9	5	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Women	224	157	70.1	154	68.7	3	2.0	1.5 - 2.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34	22	64.1	20	60.0	1	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Married men, spouse present	136	111	81.4	109	79.7	2	2.1	1.4 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	134	99	73.5	97	72.1	2	1.9	1.2 - 2.6
Women who maintain families	26	19	73.4	18	69.5	1	5.3	3.0 - 7.6
Ohio								
Total	8,874	6,015	67.8	5,681	64.0	334	5.6	5.2 - 6.0
Men	4,262	3,170	74.4	2,980	69.9	190	6.0	5.4 - 6.6
Women	4,612	2,845	61.7	2,701	58.6	144	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	703	351	49.9	293	41.7	57	16.4	14.2 - 18.6
White	7,692	5,232	68.0	4,981	64.8	251	4.8	4.4 - 5.2
Men	3,729	2,791	74.8	2,641	70.8	149	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Women	3,963	2,442	61.6	2,340	59.0	102	4.2	3.6 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	586	301	51.4	257	43.8	44	14.7	12.3 - 17.1
Black or African American	971	635	65.4	561	57.8	74	11.6	10.0 - 13.2
Men	434	303	69.8	267	61.4	36	12.0	9.7 - 14.3
Women	536	332	61.9	295	54.9	37	11.3	9.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	95	41	43.2	29	30.4	12	29.7	23.9 - 35.5
Asian	99	73	73.5	71	71.2	2	3.1	.5 - 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	203	135	66.6	123	60.8	12	8.6	5.4 - 11.8
Men	104	83	80.0	75	71.7	9	10.3	6.1 - 14.5
Women	98	51	52.3	48	49.3	3	5.8	1.6 - 10.0
Married men, spouse present	2,382	1,846	77.5	1,790	75.1	57	3.1	2.5 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present	2,361	1,515	64.1	1,477	62.6	37	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	604	435	72.0	393	65.0	42	9.7	7.9 - 11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Oklahoma								
Total	2,731	1,732	63.4	1,655	60.6	77	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Men	1,313	929	70.8	890	67.7	40	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women	1,418	803	56.6	765	54.0	37	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	207	90	43.5	79	38.4	10	11.6	7.9 - 15.3
White	2,114	1,358	64.3	1,310	62.0	48	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Men	1,023	743	72.6	720	70.3	23	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Women	1,090	615	56.4	590	54.1	25	4.1	3.2 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	146	70	48.0	62	42.5	8	11.5	7.4 - 15.6
Black or African American	187	110	58.8	100	53.6	10	9.0	6.0 - 12.0
Men	87	53	61.6	47	54.5	6	11.4	7.0 - 15.8
Women	101	57	56.5	53	52.7	4	6.7	3.1 - 10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	119	88	74.2	83	70.0	5	5.7	2.9 - 8.5
Men	62	56	89.3	52	83.5	4	6.5	3.1 - 9.9
Married men, spouse present	759	561	73.9	552	72.7	10	1.7	1.1 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present	770	443	57.6	431	55.9	13	2.9	2.0 - 3.8
Women who maintain families	171	115	67.1	107	62.9	7	6.2	3.6 - 8.8
Oregon								
Total	2,943	1,936	65.8	1,836	62.4	100	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Men	1,448	1,046	72.3	993	68.6	53	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Women	1,496	890	59.5	843	56.4	47	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	188	79	42.1	66	35.2	13	16.4	12.4 - 20.4
White	2,636	1,733	65.8	1,645	62.4	88	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Men	1,295	932	71.9	886	68.4	45	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Women	1,340	802	59.8	759	56.6	43	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	160	70	43.9	58	36.5	12	16.9	12.6 - 21.2
Asian	99	63	63.4	61	61.0	2	3.7	1.3 - 6.1
Men	48	35	74.2	34	70.9	2	4.5	.9 - 8.1
Women	52	27	53.3	27	51.9	1	2.7	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	232	174	75.1	162	69.8	12	7.1	4.7 - 9.5
Men	132	115	87.6	109	82.5	7	5.8	3.3 - 8.3
Women	100	59	58.7	53	53.0	6	9.6	6.4 - 12.8
Married men, spouse present	805	604	75.0	589	73.2	15	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present	788	480	61.0	467	59.3	13	2.8	2.0 - 3.6
Women who maintain families	137	87	63.2	78	56.9	9	10.0	6.7 - 13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Pennsylvania								
Total	9,773	6,301	64.5	6,030	61.7	271	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Men	4,681	3,341	71.4	3,180	67.9	161	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Women	5,092	2,960	58.1	2,850	56.0	110	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	677	307	45.3	260	38.4	47	15.2	12.6 - 17.8
White	8,604	5,593	65.0	5,367	62.4	226	4.0	3.7 - 4.3
Men	4,147	2,983	71.9	2,850	68.7	133	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Women	4,457	2,610	58.6	2,517	56.5	93	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	587	278	47.4	238	40.5	40	14.5	11.8 - 17.2
Black or African American	937	555	59.2	519	55.4	35	6.4	5.1 - 7.7
Men	414	259	62.6	238	57.5	21	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Women	523	295	56.5	281	53.8	14	4.8	3.2 - 6.4
Asian	154	101	65.8	97	63.3	4	3.7	1.3 - 6.1
Men	73	64	87.8	63	85.8	1	2.3	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	315	201	63.8	186	58.9	16	7.7	5.3 - 10.1
Men	172	126	73.0	115	67.0	10	8.3	5.2 - 11.4
Women	143	76	52.8	70	49.1	5	6.9	3.2 - 10.6
Married men, spouse present	2,534	1,898	74.9	1,859	73.3	39	2.1	1.7 - 2.5
Married women, spouse present	2,505	1,547	61.7	1,510	60.3	36	2.4	1.9 - 2.9
Women who maintain families	581	380	65.5	357	61.4	23	6.1	4.5 - 7.7
Rhode Island								
Total	837	576	68.8	548	65.5	28	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Men	400	300	75.0	285	71.3	15	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Women	438	277	63.2	264	60.2	13	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	62	33	52.4	28	45.6	4	13.0	10.2 - 15.8
White	750	517	68.9	493	65.7	24	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men	359	268	74.8	256	71.3	12	4.7	4.1 - 5.3
Women	391	248	63.4	237	60.5	12	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52	29	55.2	25	48.1	4	12.9	9.9 - 15.9
Black or African American	50	35	70.0	33	65.6	2	6.3	4.3 - 8.3
Men	24	18	76.7	17	70.5	1	8.1	5.0 - 11.2
Women	26	17	63.8	16	61.0	1	4.3	1.9 - 6.7
Asian	24	16	66.5	15	62.0	1	6.7	3.7 - 9.7
Men	11	8	76.8	8	71.8	1	6.5	2.4 - 10.6
Women	13	8	57.9	7	53.9	1	6.9	2.5 - 11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74	53	71.8	49	66.2	4	7.7	5.9 - 9.5
Men	36	30	82.6	28	76.9	2	6.9	4.6 - 9.2
Women	38	23	61.5	21	56.0	2	8.9	6.0 - 11.8
Married men, spouse present	215	166	77.1	161	74.8	5	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present	210	138	65.4	133	63.5	4	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Women who maintain families	55	40	71.7	37	67.3	2	6.1	4.2 - 8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
South Carolina								
Total	3,369	2,149	63.8	2,028	60.2	121	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Men	1,597	1,129	70.7	1,069	66.9	60	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Women	1,772	1,020	57.6	959	54.1	61	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	241	99	41.1	78	32.2	21	21.6	17.6 - 25.6
White	2,396	1,531	63.9	1,464	61.1	66	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Men	1,170	846	72.3	814	69.5	32	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women	1,226	685	55.9	651	53.1	34	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	152	70	46.0	58	38.4	12	16.6	12.1 - 21.1
Black or African American	908	579	63.7	525	57.8	54	9.2	7.9 - 10.5
Men	403	266	66.0	239	59.3	27	10.2	8.3 - 12.1
Women	506	313	61.9	286	56.6	26	8.5	6.8 - 10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	116	87	75.2	82	70.9	5	5.7	2.9 - 8.5
Men	77	68	88.2	64	84.0	3	4.8	1.9 - 7.7
Married men, spouse present	868	630	72.6	615	70.8	15	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present	865	505	58.4	489	56.5	16	3.2	2.3 - 4.1
Women who maintain families	244	169	69.5	155	63.5	15	8.6	6.2 - 11.0
South Dakota								
Total	605	446	73.7	433	71.5	13	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Men	298	235	78.8	228	76.5	7	3.0	2.5 - 3.5
Women	307	211	68.7	205	66.8	6	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	26	60.7	24	55.8	2	8.2	5.7 - 10.7
White	564	421	74.5	411	72.8	10	2.3	1.9 - 2.7
Men	279	222	79.7	217	77.8	5	2.3	1.8 - 2.8
Women	285	198	69.5	194	68.0	4	2.2	1.7 - 2.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38	24	64.2	23	59.7	2	7.0	4.6 - 9.4
Married men, spouse present	169	136	80.8	134	79.8	2	1.3	.8 - 1.8
Married women, spouse present	170	123	72.1	121	70.9	2	1.7	1.1 - 2.3
Women who maintain families	25	20	80.2	19	75.5	1	5.9	3.4 - 8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Tennessee								
Total	4,751	3,072	64.7	2,931	61.7	141	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	2,279	1,651	72.4	1,578	69.2	73	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Women	2,472	1,421	57.5	1,353	54.7	68	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	331	133	40.1	110	33.3	23	17.0	13.5 - 20.5
White	3,878	2,484	64.1	2,390	61.6	94	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Men	1,884	1,369	72.7	1,321	70.1	48	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women	1,994	1,115	55.9	1,069	53.6	46	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	247	103	41.5	89	36.1	13	13.0	9.1 - 16.9
Black or African American	730	488	66.9	447	61.3	41	8.4	6.8 - 10.0
Men	325	223	68.7	200	61.5	23	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Women	405	265	65.5	247	61.1	18	6.7	4.8 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	179	138	76.9	133	74.3	5	3.5	1.4 - 5.6
Men	107	101	94.9	97	91.1	4	4.0	1.5 - 6.5
Married men, spouse present	1,287	969	75.3	951	73.9	18	1.9	1.3 - 2.5
Married women, spouse present	1,286	790	61.4	766	59.6	23	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Women who maintain families	289	197	68.3	183	63.2	15	7.5	5.1 - 9.9
Texas								
Total	17,487	11,485	65.7	10,994	62.9	491	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Men	8,518	6,386	75.0	6,141	72.1	246	3.8	3.5 - 4.1
Women	8,969	5,098	56.8	4,853	54.1	245	4.8	4.4 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,380	529	38.3	452	32.7	77	14.6	12.8 - 16.4
White	14,539	9,529	65.5	9,165	63.0	364	3.8	3.5 - 4.1
Men	7,161	5,409	75.5	5,219	72.9	189	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Women	7,377	4,120	55.9	3,946	53.5	175	4.2	3.8 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,073	420	39.1	363	33.8	57	13.6	11.6 - 15.6
Black or African American	1,983	1,285	64.8	1,190	60.0	96	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Men	891	607	68.1	565	63.5	41	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Women	1,092	679	62.1	624	57.1	55	8.0	6.7 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	216	76	35.0	60	27.8	16	20.7	17.9 - 23.5
Asian	644	449	69.7	436	67.7	13	2.9	1.8 - 4.0
Men	317	255	80.6	247	78.1	8	3.2	1.7 - 4.7
Women	327	193	59.1	188	57.6	5	2.5	1.0 - 4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5,981	3,979	66.5	3,800	63.5	179	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men	3,042	2,404	79.0	2,312	76.0	92	3.8	3.2 - 4.4
Women	2,939	1,575	53.6	1,488	50.6	87	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	548	202	36.9	170	31.0	32	16.0	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	4,858	3,899	80.3	3,804	78.3	95	2.4	2.1 - 2.7
Married women, spouse present	4,650	2,614	56.2	2,531	54.4	83	3.2	2.7 - 3.7
Women who maintain families	1,162	820	70.6	766	65.9	54	6.6	5.4 - 7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Utah								
Total	1,885	1,361	72.2	1,326	70.3	36	2.6	2.2 - 3.0
Men	938	763	81.3	745	79.4	18	2.4	1.9 - 2.9
Women	947	598	63.2	581	61.3	18	2.9	2.2 - 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	159	87	54.8	80	50.3	7	8.3	5.6 - 11.0
White	1,765	1,276	72.3	1,245	70.5	30	2.4	2.0 - 2.8
Men	877	715	81.6	699	79.8	16	2.2	1.7 - 2.7
Women	888	560	63.1	546	61.4	15	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	143	82	57.5	76	53.2	6	7.5	4.9 - 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	197	153	77.6	148	75.2	5	3.1	1.8 - 4.4
Men	104	90	86.7	88	85.0	2	2.0	.6 - 3.4
Women	93	62	67.3	59	64.2	3	4.6	2.2 - 7.0
Married men, spouse present	586	499	85.1	494	84.2	5	1.0	.6 - 1.4
Married women, spouse present	564	339	60.0	332	58.8	7	2.0	1.3 - 2.7
Women who maintain families	85	61	72.2	60	70.7	1	2.1	.4 - 3.8
Vermont								
Total	502	352	70.1	338	67.3	14	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Men	245	183	74.6	175	71.4	8	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Women	257	169	65.9	163	63.5	6	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36	18	49.8	16	43.0	2	13.6	10.5 - 16.7
White	483	339	70.2	326	67.5	13	3.9	3.5 - 4.3
Men	236	176	74.6	168	71.4	7	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Women	247	163	66.0	158	63.7	6	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35	18	49.8	15	43.2	2	13.2	10.1 - 16.3
Married men, spouse present	132	104	78.5	102	76.8	2	2.2	1.6 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present	131	90	69.1	89	67.7	2	2.0	1.4 - 2.6
Women who maintain families	25	19	76.1	18	72.9	1	4.3	2.4 - 6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Virginia								
Total	5,873	4,035	68.7	3,911	66.6	125	3.1	2.7 - 3.5
Men	2,794	2,115	75.7	2,047	73.2	69	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Women	3,079	1,920	62.4	1,864	60.5	56	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	429	184	42.9	163	37.9	21	11.5	8.9 - 14.1
White	4,406	3,030	68.8	2,943	66.8	87	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Men	2,128	1,622	76.2	1,574	73.9	48	3.0	2.5 - 3.5
Women	2,278	1,408	61.8	1,369	60.1	39	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	298	141	47.3	126	42.1	15	10.9	8.0 - 13.8
Black or African American	1,098	747	68.1	713	65.0	34	4.5	3.5 - 5.5
Men	492	356	72.2	337	68.4	19	5.3	4.0 - 6.6
Women	605	392	64.7	376	62.2	15	3.9	2.7 - 5.1
Asian	300	218	72.7	216	71.9	3	1.2	.2 - 2.2
Men	144	120	83.3	118	82.4	1	1.1	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	353	279	78.8	269	76.1	10	3.5	2.1 - 4.9
Men	205	182	88.7	175	85.3	7	3.8	2.1 - 5.5
Married men, spouse present	1,595	1,264	79.2	1,247	78.2	17	1.4	1.0 - 1.8
Married women, spouse present	1,616	1,037	64.2	1,019	63.1	19	1.8	1.3 - 2.3
Women who maintain families	357	249	69.8	239	66.9	10	4.2	2.6 - 5.8
Washington								
Total	5,020	3,419	68.1	3,261	65.0	158	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	2,459	1,820	74.0	1,732	70.4	88	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Women	2,561	1,599	62.5	1,529	59.7	70	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	351	161	45.8	132	37.7	28	17.6	14.0 - 21.2
White	4,250	2,875	67.7	2,742	64.5	134	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	2,077	1,534	73.9	1,458	70.2	76	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	2,173	1,341	61.7	1,284	59.1	58	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	279	134	48.0	109	39.0	25	18.7	14.7 - 22.7
Black or African American	163	106	65.3	96	59.2	10	9.3	5.8 - 12.8
Men	87	57	65.3	50	58.1	6	11.1	6.0 - 16.2
Asian	337	246	73.0	238	70.8	7	3.0	1.6 - 4.4
Men	156	126	80.7	123	78.5	3	2.8	1.0 - 4.6
Women	181	120	66.3	116	64.1	4	3.2	1.2 - 5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	396	283	71.4	263	66.6	19	6.8	4.7 - 8.9
Men	202	160	79.0	148	73.0	12	7.6	5.1 - 10.1
Women	193	123	63.5	116	59.9	7	5.8	3.2 - 8.4
Married men, spouse present	1,344	1,030	76.6	998	74.3	32	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present	1,351	833	61.7	804	59.5	29	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Women who maintain families	254	190	74.9	182	71.9	8	4.1	2.3 - 5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
West Virginia								
Total	1,447	815	56.3	778	53.8	38	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Men	700	441	63.0	419	59.8	22	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Women	747	374	50.1	359	48.1	15	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	98	33	33.6	26	26.6	7	20.6	17.3 - 23.9
White	1,389	778	56.0	743	53.5	35	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Men	674	422	62.7	402	59.6	21	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Women	715	356	49.7	342	47.8	14	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	94	31	33.0	25	26.1	6	20.9	17.6 - 24.2
Black or African American	36	23	63.0	21	59.1	1	6.1	2.2 - 10.0
Married men, spouse present	411	269	65.4	261	63.6	8	2.8	2.0 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present	415	224	54.1	219	52.8	5	2.4	1.6 - 3.2
Women who maintain families	72	37	51.7	34	47.8	3	7.5	4.4 - 10.6
Wisconsin								
Total	4,359	3,082	70.7	2,927	67.1	155	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Men	2,142	1,612	75.2	1,524	71.2	88	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Women	2,216	1,470	66.3	1,402	63.3	67	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	318	181	57.0	154	48.3	28	15.3	12.9 - 17.7
White	3,982	2,825	70.9	2,696	67.7	130	4.6	4.2 - 5.0
Men	1,956	1,484	75.9	1,410	72.1	74	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Women	2,026	1,341	66.2	1,286	63.4	55	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	264	160	60.7	139	52.8	21	13.0	10.5 - 15.5
Black or African American	211	148	70.4	132	62.5	17	11.1	8.4 - 13.8
Men	101	67	66.1	59	58.6	8	11.3	7.4 - 15.2
Women	110	82	74.3	73	66.1	9	11.0	7.5 - 14.5
Asian	85	50	59.4	48	56.5	3	5.0	1.7 - 8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	182	136	74.4	126	69.3	9	6.9	4.6 - 9.2
Men	98	84	85.5	78	79.8	6	6.7	3.9 - 9.5
Women	85	52	61.7	48	57.2	4	7.3	3.8 - 10.8
Married men, spouse present	1,178	899	76.3	874	74.2	25	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present	1,174	813	69.2	792	67.5	21	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Women who maintain families	232	172	74.2	159	68.8	13	7.3	5.2 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Wyoming								
Total	403	287	71.1	279	69.1	8	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Men	203	159	78.3	154	76.2	4	2.8	2.3 - 3.3
Women	201	128	63.9	124	61.9	4	3.1	2.5 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30	17	54.8	15	48.6	2	11.4	8.7 - 14.1
White	384	273	71.1	265	69.1	8	2.8	2.4 - 3.2
Men	193	151	78.2	147	76.0	4	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Women	191	122	63.9	118	62.1	3	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29	16	55.5	14	49.3	2	11.1	8.4 - 13.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25	18	71.9	17	67.7	1	5.8	3.6 - 8.0
Men	14	11	79.9	10	74.9	1	6.3	3.5 - 9.1
Married men, spouse present	115	93	80.9	92	80.0	1	1.1	.7 - 1.5
Married women, spouse present	115	77	67.0	76	66.0	1	1.5	.9 - 2.1
Women who maintain families	17	13	73.7	12	71.6	(³)	2.8	1.0 - 4.6

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Alabama							
Less than a high school diploma	513	199	38.8	188	36.6	11	5.7
High school graduates, no college	1,054	640	60.8	623	59.1	17	2.7
Some college or associate degree	753	526	69.9	510	67.7	16	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	664	496	74.8	490	73.8	7	1.4
Alaska							
Less than a high school diploma	28	13	46.1	12	41.5	1	9.8
High school graduates, no college	123	87	70.6	81	65.4	6	7.3
Some college or associate degree	143	106	73.8	101	70.7	5	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	116	91	78.7	89	76.5	3	2.8
Arizona							
Less than a high school diploma	651	333	51.1	315	48.4	18	5.3
High school graduates, no college	1,098	685	62.4	660	60.1	25	3.7
Some college or associate degree	1,223	835	68.3	813	66.5	22	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,005	738	73.4	725	72.1	13	1.8
Arkansas							
Less than a high school diploma	304	121	39.8	112	37.0	9	7.1
High school graduates, no college	695	427	61.5	402	57.8	25	6.0
Some college or associate degree	460	332	72.1	318	69.0	14	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	340	256	75.2	252	73.9	4	1.7
California							
Less than a high school diploma	4,302	2,364	54.9	2,198	51.1	166	7.0
High school graduates, no college	5,401	3,388	62.7	3,205	59.3	182	5.4
Some college or associate degree	6,104	4,231	69.3	4,062	66.5	169	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	7,231	5,583	77.2	5,430	75.1	153	2.7
Colorado							
Less than a high school diploma	315	187	59.2	178	56.3	9	4.8
High school graduates, no college	755	518	68.5	498	66.0	19	3.7
Some college or associate degree	863	640	74.1	621	72.0	18	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,213	976	80.5	956	78.8	20	2.0
Connecticut							
Less than a high school diploma	242	110	45.4	102	42.1	8	7.2
High school graduates, no college	673	435	64.7	412	61.2	24	5.4
Some college or associate degree	553	415	75.1	402	72.7	14	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	859	668	77.8	653	76.0	15	2.3
Delaware							
Less than a high school diploma	65	30	45.7	28	42.9	2	6.2
High school graduates, no college	204	130	63.6	126	61.5	4	3.2
Some college or associate degree	136	101	74.0	98	72.0	3	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	153	116	76.0	115	74.8	2	1.6
District of Columbia							
Less than a high school diploma	50	23	47.1	20	41.0	3	13.0
High school graduates, no college	86	49	57.3	45	52.7	4	8.0
Some college or associate degree	61	44	72.1	42	68.8	2	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	202	166	82.2	162	80.4	3	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Florida							
Less than a high school diploma	1,475	701	47.5	657	44.5	44	6.3
High school graduates, no college	4,133	2,463	59.6	2,376	57.5	88	3.6
Some college or associate degree	3,261	2,240	68.7	2,166	66.4	75	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,453	2,537	73.5	2,484	71.9	53	2.1
Georgia							
Less than a high school diploma	790	374	47.3	343	43.4	31	8.3
High school graduates, no college	1,912	1,258	65.8	1,215	63.5	42	3.4
Some college or associate degree	1,482	1,129	76.2	1,087	73.3	42	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,726	1,401	81.2	1,379	79.9	22	1.6
Hawaii							
Less than a high school diploma	85	34	39.7	33	38.5	1	3.1
High school graduates, no college	277	176	63.6	171	61.8	5	2.9
Some college or associate degree	233	164	70.1	160	68.7	3	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	252	195	77.1	192	76.2	2	1.3
Idaho							
Less than a high school diploma	93	50	54.2	49	52.2	2	3.6
High school graduates, no college	292	194	66.6	190	65.3	4	2.0
Some college or associate degree	298	207	69.7	203	68.3	4	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	246	185	75.3	181	73.8	4	2.0
Illinois							
Less than a high school diploma	955	457	47.9	414	43.3	43	9.5
High school graduates, no college	2,526	1,630	64.5	1,550	61.3	80	4.9
Some college or associate degree	2,103	1,547	73.6	1,484	70.6	64	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,548	2,014	79.0	1,969	77.3	45	2.3
Indiana							
Less than a high school diploma	516	218	42.1	196	37.9	22	10.1
High school graduates, no college	1,591	1,004	63.1	963	60.6	40	4.0
Some college or associate degree	1,024	766	74.8	739	72.2	27	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	972	773	79.6	764	78.6	9	1.2
Iowa							
Less than a high school diploma	180	88	48.9	81	44.9	7	8.2
High school graduates, no college	696	458	65.8	444	63.7	15	3.2
Some college or associate degree	563	437	77.7	426	75.7	11	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	483	393	81.3	387	80.2	5	1.3
Kansas							
Less than a high school diploma	156	78	50.4	75	48.0	4	4.8
High school graduates, no college	528	333	63.1	318	60.3	15	4.6
Some college or associate degree	510	381	74.7	372	72.9	9	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	552	450	81.6	441	79.9	9	2.1
Kentucky							
Less than a high school diploma	496	171	34.4	156	31.4	15	8.7
High school graduates, no college	991	603	60.8	577	58.2	26	4.4
Some college or associate degree	670	477	71.1	455	67.9	22	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	596	480	80.6	472	79.3	8	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Louisiana							
Less than a high school diploma	431	171	39.7	158	36.6	13	7.8
High school graduates, no college	931	579	62.3	557	59.9	22	3.9
Some college or associate degree	666	460	69.1	442	66.4	18	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	646	501	77.5	495	76.6	6	1.2
Maine							
Less than a high school diploma	87	29	33.4	27	30.8	2	7.6
High school graduates, no college	338	210	62.1	201	59.5	9	4.1
Some college or associate degree	238	172	72.3	167	70.1	5	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	231	184	79.4	179	77.5	4	2.4
Maryland							
Less than a high school diploma	414	210	50.8	200	48.3	10	4.9
High school graduates, no college	1,034	685	66.2	664	64.2	21	3.1
Some college or associate degree	831	612	73.6	595	71.6	17	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,360	1,059	77.9	1,047	77.0	13	1.2
Massachusetts							
Less than a high school diploma	449	196	43.6	182	40.5	14	7.3
High school graduates, no college	1,228	754	61.4	715	58.2	39	5.2
Some college or associate degree	829	587	70.8	558	67.4	29	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,820	1,415	77.7	1,383	76.0	32	2.3
Michigan							
Less than a high school diploma	645	230	35.7	196	30.3	34	14.9
High school graduates, no college	2,288	1,339	58.5	1,227	53.7	111	8.3
Some college or associate degree	1,877	1,330	70.9	1,263	67.3	66	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,751	1,342	76.7	1,307	74.6	35	2.6
Minnesota							
Less than a high school diploma	248	120	48.3	108	43.6	12	9.7
High school graduates, no college	873	557	63.8	526	60.3	31	5.5
Some college or associate degree	1,064	807	75.8	780	73.3	27	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,142	914	80.0	896	78.5	18	1.9
Mississippi							
Less than a high school diploma	347	126	36.4	114	32.8	13	9.9
High school graduates, no college	618	367	59.4	345	55.8	22	6.0
Some college or associate degree	470	337	71.8	325	69.0	13	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	358	279	77.9	275	76.8	4	1.4
Missouri							
Less than a high school diploma	480	177	37.0	162	33.9	15	8.3
High school graduates, no college	1,379	874	63.4	827	60.0	47	5.3
Some college or associate degree	1,013	751	74.1	727	71.8	24	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	972	794	81.7	778	80.0	16	2.0
Montana							
Less than a high school diploma	50	18	35.6	17	34.0	1	4.4
High school graduates, no college	214	132	61.8	128	59.7	4	3.4
Some college or associate degree	198	144	72.9	140	70.8	4	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	172	136	79.2	133	77.5	3	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Nebraska							
Less than a high school diploma	102	51	50.4	49	48.5	2	3.9
High school graduates, no college	361	236	65.3	229	63.4	7	2.9
Some college or associate degree	338	265	78.4	259	76.6	6	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	314	265	84.2	261	83.0	4	1.5
Nevada							
Less than a high school diploma	207	127	61.1	119	57.6	7	5.7
High school graduates, no college	575	389	67.7	371	64.6	18	4.7
Some college or associate degree	458	321	70.0	310	67.7	10	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	392	294	75.1	286	72.9	9	3.0
New Hampshire							
Less than a high school diploma	68	28	41.8	26	37.7	3	9.7
High school graduates, no college	267	178	66.9	173	65.1	5	2.7
Some college or associate degree	240	180	75.3	175	73.0	5	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	302	242	80.0	237	78.4	5	1.9
New Jersey							
Less than a high school diploma	639	296	46.4	274	43.0	22	7.4
High school graduates, no college	1,831	1,142	62.3	1,089	59.5	53	4.6
Some college or associate degree	1,105	820	74.2	790	71.5	31	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,150	1,694	78.8	1,662	77.3	32	1.9
New Mexico							
Less than a high school diploma	195	90	46.2	86	44.3	4	4.1
High school graduates, no college	345	216	62.8	209	60.5	8	3.6
Some college or associate degree	361	248	68.7	240	66.5	8	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	353	261	74.0	257	72.9	4	1.4
New York							
Less than a high school diploma	1,693	712	42.0	654	38.6	58	8.1
High school graduates, no college	4,199	2,445	58.2	2,350	56.0	95	3.9
Some college or associate degree	2,690	1,901	70.7	1,833	68.1	69	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,088	3,173	77.6	3,107	76.0	66	2.1
North Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	878	384	43.8	360	41.1	24	6.2
High school graduates, no college	1,773	1,138	64.2	1,090	61.5	48	4.2
Some college or associate degree	1,500	1,093	72.9	1,050	70.0	43	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,681	1,273	75.7	1,247	74.2	26	2.0
North Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma	40	17	42.4	16	39.6	1	6.7
High school graduates, no college	119	81	67.9	78	65.5	3	3.5
Some college or associate degree	136	108	79.7	105	77.5	3	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	112	97	86.5	96	85.4	1	1.3
Ohio							
Less than a high school diploma	835	316	37.9	282	33.8	34	10.9
High school graduates, no college	2,867	1,860	64.9	1,773	61.8	87	4.7
Some college or associate degree	1,879	1,412	75.2	1,348	71.8	64	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,828	1,485	81.3	1,449	79.3	36	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Oklahoma							
Less than a high school diploma	278	106	38.1	97	34.9	9	8.2
High school graduates, no college	816	495	60.7	475	58.2	21	4.2
Some college or associate degree	638	443	69.5	428	67.1	15	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	542	410	75.7	402	74.2	8	2.0
Oregon							
Less than a high school diploma	274	151	54.9	140	51.0	11	7.1
High school graduates, no college	699	430	61.6	404	57.9	26	6.0
Some college or associate degree	801	535	66.8	513	64.1	22	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	728	542	74.4	532	73.0	10	1.9
Pennsylvania							
Less than a high school diploma	946	331	35.0	310	32.8	21	6.2
High school graduates, no college	3,488	2,130	61.1	2,046	58.7	84	4.0
Some college or associate degree	1,638	1,180	72.0	1,143	69.8	37	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,185	1,733	79.3	1,705	78.0	28	1.6
Rhode Island							
Less than a high school diploma	117	51	43.3	47	40.0	4	7.6
High school graduates, no college	199	128	64.6	121	60.7	8	6.0
Some college or associate degree	164	127	77.6	123	75.0	4	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	227	184	81.0	180	79.2	4	2.2
South Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	469	189	40.2	169	36.1	19	10.2
High school graduates, no college	954	604	63.3	580	60.7	24	4.0
Some college or associate degree	727	516	70.9	494	68.0	22	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	679	514	75.7	504	74.2	10	2.0
South Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma	47	21	43.4	19	40.3	2	7.3
High school graduates, no college	168	117	69.2	114	67.4	3	2.6
Some college or associate degree	153	119	78.1	117	76.8	2	1.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	132	111	84.1	110	83.1	1	1.2
Tennessee							
Less than a high school diploma	689	286	41.5	259	37.6	27	9.3
High school graduates, no college	1,433	930	64.9	896	62.5	34	3.6
Some college or associate degree	929	675	72.7	655	70.5	21	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,000	778	77.8	765	76.5	13	1.7
Texas							
Less than a high school diploma	2,987	1,593	53.3	1,516	50.8	77	4.8
High school graduates, no college	3,972	2,579	64.9	2,478	62.4	100	3.9
Some college or associate degree	3,709	2,683	72.3	2,597	70.0	87	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,761	2,888	76.8	2,832	75.3	57	2.0
Utah							
Less than a high school diploma	134	85	63.0	81	59.9	4	4.9
High school graduates, no college	427	295	69.1	288	67.5	7	2.3
Some college or associate degree	507	374	73.9	369	72.8	5	1.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	435	338	77.8	335	77.1	3	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Vermont							
Less than a high school diploma	37	15	39.8	14	36.5	1	8.1
High school graduates, no college	144	101	69.8	97	67.1	4	3.9
Some college or associate degree	92	67	73.0	66	71.2	2	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	149	119	80.0	117	78.3	3	2.1
Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	628	301	48.0	284	45.3	17	5.6
High school graduates, no college	1,469	984	67.0	956	65.1	28	2.8
Some college or associate degree	1,148	839	73.0	818	71.2	21	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,719	1,374	79.9	1,355	78.9	19	1.3
Washington							
Less than a high school diploma	388	194	50.0	182	46.8	12	6.3
High school graduates, no college	1,121	696	62.1	666	59.4	30	4.3
Some college or associate degree	1,397	1,011	72.4	976	69.8	35	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,350	1,029	76.2	1,006	74.5	23	2.3
West Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	203	49	24.0	45	22.3	3	7.1
High school graduates, no college	575	316	54.9	301	52.4	14	4.5
Some college or associate degree	268	184	68.6	179	66.8	5	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	206	163	79.0	161	78.1	2	1.1
Wisconsin							
Less than a high school diploma	300	135	45.0	123	41.1	12	8.7
High school graduates, no college	1,318	869	66.0	832	63.1	37	4.3
Some college or associate degree	1,054	802	76.1	771	73.2	31	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	990	780	78.8	764	77.2	16	2.1
Wyoming							
Less than a high school diploma	30	15	51.2	15	48.7	1	4.9
High school graduates, no college	117	78	66.6	76	65.0	2	2.4
Some college or associate degree	121	92	76.4	91	75.2	1	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	67	54	80.1	53	78.9	1	1.4

NOTE: Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Alabama	1,787	1,600	134	53	309	31	261	17	74	13
Alaska	268	224	28	15	62	8	48	6	18	4
Arizona	2,476	2,198	198	81	448	45	372	31	95	23
Arkansas	1,088	966	87	35	204	26	166	12	64	13
California	14,242	12,593	1,160	489	2,957	440	2,333	184	794	177
Colorado	2,181	1,892	211	78	408	43	339	26	80	18
Connecticut	1,419	1,234	133	53	370	42	304	24	68	17
Delaware	366	320	32	14	62	6	52	4	13	2
District of Columbia	273	241	24	7	34	6	26	2	16	2
Florida	7,479	6,843	449	187	1,312	177	1,050	85	317	54
Georgia	3,974	3,611	250	113	655	84	535	36	176	33
Hawaii	527	461	47	19	103	13	84	6	14	5
Idaho	602	535	49	17	134	12	113	9	16	7
Illinois	5,236	4,624	436	176	1,101	118	916	67	284	57
Indiana	2,547	2,275	192	81	492	50	420	23	127	21
Iowa	1,286	1,119	122	45	317	26	265	26	45	16
Kansas	1,163	1,026	104	32	268	29	223	16	47	13
Kentucky	1,591	1,393	134	64	340	38	281	21	88	22
Louisiana	1,641	1,455	122	65	269	22	230	17	75	10
Maine	521	438	61	22	146	16	121	8	25	8
Maryland	2,422	2,108	242	72	430	37	367	26	86	20
Massachusetts	2,547	2,247	191	109	712	44	626	43	125	32
Michigan	3,683	3,221	319	143	970	162	747	61	289	64
Minnesota	2,143	1,865	207	70	617	56	518	43	97	36
Mississippi	1,036	906	99	31	188	23	158	8	71	9
Missouri	2,414	2,127	210	76	482	55	398	29	123	30
Montana	389	333	41	16	103	9	87	7	13	5
Nebraska	773	683	64	26	181	12	157	12	22	9
Nevada	1,118	1,016	70	32	156	17	129	11	55	7
New Hampshire	567	491	54	21	143	10	124	9	20	7
New Jersey	3,625	3,235	263	128	659	69	551	39	160	28
New Mexico	741	661	58	22	170	18	138	14	28	7
New York	7,586	6,736	582	269	1,462	169	1,213	80	367	70
North Carolina	3,617	3,185	304	129	688	84	558	45	174	30
North Dakota	292	253	29	9	66	4	57	5	9	3
Ohio	4,510	3,868	452	190	1,170	139	951	80	269	66
Oklahoma	1,413	1,243	126	44	242	22	203	17	66	11
Oregon	1,454	1,262	140	52	382	47	305	29	81	19
Pennsylvania	4,893	4,251	460	182	1,137	106	955	77	203	68
Rhode Island	438	378	41	19	110	11	92	7	22	6
South Carolina	1,719	1,545	115	58	309	40	248	21	98	23
South Dakota	349	305	34	10	84	6	74	5	10	3
Tennessee	2,478	2,215	179	84	453	52	367	34	121	20
Texas	9,371	8,288	773	310	1,623	182	1,336	104	404	86
Utah	1,060	934	93	33	265	16	229	20	26	10
Vermont	267	225	32	10	71	5	60	6	11	3
Virginia	3,300	2,912	270	117	611	55	511	45	104	20
Washington	2,621	2,271	258	92	639	79	512	49	122	37
West Virginia	659	577	56	26	119	21	92	6	31	6
Wisconsin	2,330	2,063	187	81	597	56	505	36	123	32
Wyoming	231	202	19	9	48	4	40	4	6	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Men										
Alabama	1,015	924	66	25	90	12	74	4	44	5
Alaska	154	130	16	9	20	4	14	2	12	1
Arizona	1,468	1,316	108	44	168	25	132	11	53	11
Arkansas	617	558	42	17	73	12	55	5	36	6
California	8,522	7,640	644	238	1,037	213	766	58	475	78
Colorado	1,287	1,145	100	42	137	22	107	8	43	8
Connecticut	830	735	66	28	118	20	92	6	40	6
Delaware	202	181	16	6	20	3	17	1	7	1
District of Columbia	136	122	11	3	14	3	10	1	7	1
Florida	4,194	3,859	241	94	481	95	356	30	183	26
Georgia	2,248	2,067	128	53	217	36	171	10	91	12
Hawaii	293	260	25	9	40	5	32	2	7	2
Idaho	369	332	28	9	39	5	32	2	9	3
Illinois	3,027	2,717	217	92	357	61	276	20	173	26
Indiana	1,485	1,348	97	39	151	28	119	4	74	11
Iowa	736	653	63	21	106	10	88	9	26	6
Kansas	671	604	52	15	91	12	73	6	25	7
Kentucky	914	822	66	27	118	17	93	8	49	11
Louisiana	915	819	64	33	81	11	66	5	38	5
Maine	304	260	31	12	43	6	35	3	15	3
Maryland	1,331	1,174	123	34	134	14	112	7	42	8
Massachusetts	1,523	1,379	92	51	206	24	167	15	81	11
Michigan	2,150	1,914	169	67	292	65	214	13	160	23
Minnesota	1,237	1,098	105	34	203	26	164	13	63	14
Mississippi	577	512	50	15	67	9	56	1	36	4
Missouri	1,353	1,211	107	36	155	26	122	7	71	11
Montana	230	200	23	8	27	3	22	2	8	2
Nebraska	445	403	30	12	62	6	52	4	12	5
Nevada	649	599	37	13	57	8	45	4	33	4
New Hampshire	334	295	28	11	43	5	35	2	12	3
New Jersey	2,116	1,922	135	59	195	33	153	10	98	10
New Mexico	422	382	29	11	61	7	49	5	16	3
New York	4,289	3,897	268	124	471	74	372	24	227	27
North Carolina	2,039	1,837	150	52	230	37	177	16	86	14
North Dakota	167	148	14	5	22	2	20	1	6	1
Ohio	2,595	2,294	214	88	385	61	299	25	159	31
Oklahoma	812	724	65	23	78	11	62	6	35	4
Oregon	873	769	75	28	120	22	89	9	46	7
Pennsylvania	2,808	2,510	216	82	372	47	305	20	129	32
Rhode Island	248	220	19	9	37	4	30	2	13	2
South Carolina	963	875	62	27	106	18	81	6	50	10
South Dakota	201	179	17	5	27	2	23	2	6	1
Tennessee	1,419	1,295	89	34	159	27	123	8	66	7
Texas	5,584	5,033	408	143	557	82	444	32	208	38
Utah	667	596	52	19	78	7	66	5	14	4
Vermont	152	131	16	5	23	2	19	2	6	2
Virginia	1,862	1,671	140	52	184	27	147	10	59	9
Washington	1,518	1,336	134	48	214	35	161	17	72	16
West Virginia	386	345	29	11	33	6	26	2	19	3
Wisconsin	1,342	1,207	94	41	182	23	149	10	73	14
Wyoming	138	123	10	5	17	2	14	1	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Women										
Alabama	772	676	69	28	219	19	187	13	31	7
Alaska	113	94	13	7	42	4	34	4	7	2
Arizona	1,008	881	90	37	280	20	240	19	42	11
Arkansas	471	407	45	18	131	13	110	7	28	7
California	5,719	4,952	515	251	1,919	227	1,567	126	319	99
Colorado	895	748	111	36	271	22	232	18	37	10
Connecticut	590	498	67	25	252	22	212	18	28	11
Delaware	164	140	17	8	42	4	36	3	6	1
District of Columbia	137	120	13	4	21	3	16	1	9	1
Florida	3,286	2,984	209	93	831	82	694	55	134	28
Georgia	1,726	1,544	122	60	438	49	363	26	85	21
Hawaii	234	201	22	11	63	7	52	4	7	3
Idaho	233	204	21	8	95	7	81	7	7	3
Illinois	2,209	1,907	218	84	744	57	640	47	110	30
Indiana	1,062	927	94	41	342	22	301	19	52	9
Iowa	550	467	59	24	210	16	178	17	20	10
Kansas	491	422	52	17	178	17	150	10	23	6
Kentucky	677	572	69	37	222	21	188	13	38	11
Louisiana	726	636	58	32	188	11	164	12	37	5
Maine	218	178	30	10	103	10	87	6	11	4
Maryland	1,091	934	118	38	296	22	255	19	44	12
Massachusetts	1,024	868	99	57	506	19	459	27	44	21
Michigan	1,533	1,307	151	75	678	97	533	48	129	41
Minnesota	906	768	102	36	414	30	354	30	34	23
Mississippi	458	395	48	15	122	14	102	6	35	5
Missouri	1,061	916	104	41	328	28	277	23	52	19
Montana	159	133	18	8	77	6	65	5	5	3
Nebraska	328	280	34	14	119	6	105	8	10	4
Nevada	469	417	34	18	100	9	84	7	22	3
New Hampshire	233	196	26	10	100	5	89	6	8	3
New Jersey	1,509	1,313	128	69	464	36	398	29	62	18
New Mexico	319	279	29	11	109	12	88	9	12	4
New York	3,298	2,838	314	145	991	94	841	56	140	43
North Carolina	1,578	1,347	154	76	458	48	381	30	88	17
North Dakota	125	105	15	4	44	3	38	3	3	2
Ohio	1,915	1,574	239	102	786	78	652	56	109	35
Oklahoma	601	519	61	21	164	11	142	12	30	7
Oregon	581	493	65	23	262	25	216	21	35	12
Pennsylvania	2,085	1,741	244	100	765	59	650	56	74	36
Rhode Island	190	158	22	10	74	7	62	5	9	4
South Carolina	756	670	54	31	203	22	167	14	48	13
South Dakota	148	125	18	5	57	4	50	3	4	1
Tennessee	1,059	920	89	50	294	25	244	26	55	13
Texas	3,788	3,255	365	168	1,066	100	893	73	196	49
Utah	393	338	41	14	188	9	163	15	12	6
Vermont	115	94	16	5	48	3	41	4	5	2
Virginia	1,437	1,241	131	65	427	28	364	34	45	11
Washington	1,103	936	124	44	426	44	351	31	50	20
West Virginia	273	232	27	14	86	15	66	4	12	3
Wisconsin	988	855	93	39	414	33	356	25	50	18
Wyoming	93	79	10	4	31	2	26	3	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Alabama	21	19	2	(³)	50	3	46	1	8	6
Alaska	6	5	1	(³)	9	1	8	1	2	1
Arizona	39	34	4	1	79	4	70	5	8	11
Arkansas	19	17	2	(³)	36	3	31	2	6	5
California	206	172	28	5	427	33	379	16	66	73
Colorado	30	22	6	1	69	5	62	2	7	8
Connecticut	16	11	4	1	61	4	55	2	7	7
Delaware	7	5	1	(³)	13	1	12	1	1	1
District of Columbia	2	2	(³)	(³)	3	(³)	2	(³)	2	1
Florida	112	101	10	1	188	16	166	7	24	22
Georgia	50	44	5	1	84	7	72	5	20	15
Hawaii	6	5	1	(³)	12	1	10	(³)	1	2
Idaho	16	14	2	(³)	28	2	25	1	2	4
Illinois	70	59	10	1	192	12	172	7	25	27
Indiana	34	29	4	1	89	4	83	2	14	8
Iowa	25	19	5	1	68	3	60	5	5	8
Kansas	20	16	3	1	46	2	41	2	6	6
Kentucky	20	18	2	(³)	56	4	52	1	11	12
Louisiana	28	22	5	1	47	2	44	2	9	3
Maine	10	8	2	(³)	27	2	24	1	3	3
Maryland	34	29	5	1	69	4	62	3	10	9
Massachusetts	30	23	7	1	115	4	105	7	10	11
Michigan	52	40	10	2	160	14	139	7	21	30
Minnesota	32	26	4	2	117	6	104	8	7	17
Mississippi	16	13	2	(³)	30	2	27	1	7	3
Missouri	31	25	5	1	86	5	78	2	12	13
Montana	8	7	1	(³)	16	1	14	1	1	1
Nebraska	12	10	2	1	38	2	34	2	2	4
Nevada	20	18	2	(³)	28	1	26	1	7	2
New Hampshire	9	7	2	(³)	27	2	25	1	2	3
New Jersey	34	30	4	(³)	103	5	95	3	12	9
New Mexico	12	11	1	(³)	27	2	24	1	3	2
New York	88	76	10	2	211	14	188	9	38	25
North Carolina	48	41	6	(³)	118	6	107	6	15	13
North Dakota	6	5	1	(³)	16	(³)	15	1	1	1
Ohio	72	57	13	2	221	18	191	12	25	33
Oklahoma	29	23	5	1	51	3	45	3	6	5
Oregon	21	17	3	1	45	3	40	3	6	7
Pennsylvania	65	56	8	1	196	5	178	12	19	27
Rhode Island	6	5	1	(³)	22	1	20	1	2	3
South Carolina	31	27	3	1	46	4	40	2	12	10
South Dakota	7	6	1	(³)	17	1	15	1	1	1
Tennessee	38	32	5	1	73	8	61	4	14	9
Texas	152	130	18	3	300	20	270	10	46	31
Utah	31	26	4	1	49	2	44	2	3	4
Vermont	4	3	1	(³)	11	(³)	10	1	1	1
Virginia	53	44	8	1	110	6	97	6	11	10
Washington	39	33	4	1	93	9	79	5	12	16
West Virginia	9	8	1	(³)	17	2	14	1	5	2
Wisconsin	35	29	5	1	119	5	109	5	12	16
Wyoming	5	4	1	(³)	10	1	9	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
White										
Alabama	1,324	1,185	97	42	222	16	193	13	41	8
Alaska	213	178	22	13	47	5	38	4	11	2
Arizona	2,224	1,971	179	75	403	41	336	25	75	20
Arkansas	923	819	76	27	168	18	140	10	47	9
California	11,061	9,730	950	380	2,330	343	1,842	145	591	132
Colorado	2,010	1,741	198	71	373	38	312	23	68	17
Connecticut	1,208	1,046	114	47	329	32	274	23	51	13
Delaware	271	237	24	10	51	4	44	3	9	2
District of Columbia	142	124	14	4	16	1	14	1	3	(³)
Florida	6,100	5,569	374	157	1,120	136	910	75	235	44
Georgia	2,675	2,427	173	75	460	46	386	28	80	17
Hawaii	102	88	9	5	24	2	20	2	3	1
Idaho	570	507	47	16	127	11	107	9	15	6
Illinois	4,283	3,764	375	144	946	87	802	58	199	41
Indiana	2,303	2,053	176	74	456	42	392	22	100	18
Iowa	1,219	1,062	115	42	300	23	252	24	40	14
Kansas	1,040	918	94	28	242	22	205	15	37	12
Kentucky	1,474	1,288	126	60	309	32	257	20	73	18
Louisiana	1,199	1,067	81	51	192	10	170	12	31	5
Maine	504	424	59	22	141	16	118	8	24	7
Maryland	1,556	1,333	176	47	318	23	273	22	44	13
Massachusetts	2,228	1,955	173	101	641	40	561	40	112	29
Michigan	3,108	2,720	267	122	836	126	655	55	204	51
Minnesota	1,944	1,688	193	63	571	49	483	39	78	29
Mississippi	676	595	61	20	135	9	119	6	28	5
Missouri	2,093	1,843	185	65	415	41	348	27	89	25
Montana	365	312	39	15	98	8	83	7	11	4
Nebraska	714	631	59	24	168	10	147	11	17	8
Nevada	907	824	58	25	131	13	109	9	42	6
New Hampshire	545	472	52	21	138	9	120	9	19	6
New Jersey	2,771	2,449	217	105	542	52	455	34	108	25
New Mexico	641	570	51	20	146	15	119	12	22	6
New York	5,690	5,033	454	203	1,174	113	993	68	238	49
North Carolina	2,735	2,401	242	93	518	47	436	35	101	20
North Dakota	267	233	25	9	62	3	54	4	6	2
Ohio	3,952	3,394	390	168	1,029	111	849	70	201	51
Oklahoma	1,117	983	99	35	192	18	161	14	38	10
Oregon	1,301	1,128	126	47	344	41	277	27	70	18
Pennsylvania	4,310	3,731	417	162	1,057	91	896	71	165	61
Rhode Island	392	337	38	17	101	9	84	7	19	5
South Carolina	1,219	1,092	84	43	245	25	204	17	52	14
South Dakota	330	288	33	9	81	5	71	5	7	2
Tennessee	2,010	1,792	149	69	379	40	311	29	80	15
Texas	7,802	6,886	654	262	1,363	145	1,128	90	299	66
Utah	992	872	87	33	254	15	219	19	22	8
Vermont	258	217	31	10	68	5	57	5	10	3
Virginia	2,474	2,165	216	93	469	35	397	38	70	17
Washington	2,185	1,885	224	76	557	63	451	43	101	32
West Virginia	631	553	52	25	113	19	88	6	29	6
Wisconsin	2,147	1,899	173	74	549	48	468	34	103	27
Wyoming	220	192	19	9	46	4	38	4	6	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Black or African American										
Alabama	418	373	35	10	72	14	56	3	31	4
Alaska	9	7	1	(³)	2	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)
Arizona	90	80	9	1	13	1	12	1	5	1
Arkansas	126	113	8	6	30	7	21	2	17	2
California	818	727	61	29	145	30	104	11	86	17
Colorado	74	67	4	3	12	2	9	1	7	1
Connecticut	136	119	14	4	29	8	20	1	12	3
Delaware	76	66	7	3	9	2	7	1	4	1
District of Columbia	116	103	9	3	16	5	11	1	12	1
Florida	1,105	1,016	65	24	152	31	114	8	74	8
Georgia	1,127	1,021	71	35	164	34	124	7	91	14
Hawaii	12	10	2	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Idaho	4	4	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	638	573	43	22	109	27	76	6	76	13
Indiana	202	184	13	5	33	6	25	1	25	2
Iowa	25	21	3	1	6	1	4	1	3	1
Kansas	59	52	5	2	11	3	8	1	6	1
Kentucky	93	84	7	2	23	5	17	1	12	4
Louisiana	414	362	38	13	73	11	57	5	43	5
Maine	5	4	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Maryland	709	636	52	21	88	12	73	3	38	6
Massachusetts	155	142	8	4	30	2	27	2	7	1
Michigan	413	358	39	16	90	30	56	4	75	9
Minnesota	74	66	6	2	22	4	17	1	13	5
Mississippi	333	288	35	9	51	13	36	2	41	4
Missouri	245	221	18	6	48	12	35	1	28	4
Nebraska	28	26	2	1	5	(³)	4	(³)	2	(³)
Nevada	81	74	4	4	8	1	6	(³)	6	(³)
New Hampshire	6	5	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
New Jersey	455	418	24	13	67	13	53	2	43	2
New Mexico	15	13	1	1	3	(³)	2	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
New York	1,199	1,060	90	50	181	40	132	8	98	16
North Carolina	711	633	52	27	138	33	97	9	66	9
North Dakota	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Ohio	451	385	49	17	110	24	78	8	60	14
Oklahoma	85	75	7	2	16	1	14	(³)	9	1
Oregon	19	17	2	(³)	5	1	3	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Pennsylvania	456	404	34	18	63	13	44	6	30	6
Rhode Island	27	25	2	1	5	1	4	1	2	(³)
South Carolina	472	429	29	13	54	14	37	3	45	9
South Dakota	3	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Tennessee	387	349	26	13	60	11	45	4	36	5
Texas	1,031	926	74	32	158	28	123	7	81	15
Utah	12	11	1	(³)	2	(³)	2	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Vermont	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Virginia	618	560	40	17	95	16	75	4	31	3
Washington	84	75	5	4	12	3	8	1	8	2
West Virginia	18	15	3	(³)	3	1	2	(³)	1	(³)
Wisconsin	104	92	8	4	28	5	22	2	13	4
Wyoming	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Alabama	14	13	1	(³)	6	(³)	6	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Alaska	14	12	1	(³)	3	(³)	3	(³)	1	(³)
Arizona	49	45	2	2	9	(³)	8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
Arkansas	16	16	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
California	1,876	1,712	104	60	353	38	297	19	81	16
Colorado	47	41	5	1	11	1	10	(³)	1	(³)
Connecticut	59	54	4	1	6	1	5	(³)	2	(³)
Delaware	15	13	1	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)
District of Columbia	10	9	1	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	175	166	5	5	22	5	14	3	5	1
Georgia	136	130	4	1	21	3	18	1	2	2
Hawaii	249	221	20	9	43	5	36	2	4	1
Idaho	10	9	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	269	247	14	8	38	3	31	3	6	2
Indiana	20	19	1	1	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Iowa	29	26	2	2	7	1	5	1	1	1
Kansas	31	29	1	1	6	1	5	(³)	2	(³)
Kentucky	10	10	(³)	(³)	6	1	5	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Louisiana	16	14	1	1	2	(³)	2	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Maine	5	4	1	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Maryland	127	113	10	4	16	1	14	1	3	(³)
Massachusetts	151	138	9	4	37	2	34	1	4	1
Michigan	105	95	7	3	22	2	20	1	3	(³)
Minnesota	91	82	6	3	13	(³)	12	1	2	1
Mississippi	7	6	1	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Missouri	27	24	1	1	7	1	5	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
Montana	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Nebraska	13	12	1	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Nevada	80	74	4	2	11	2	9	1	3	(³)
New Hampshire	10	9	1	(³)	2	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)
New Jersey	356	329	18	9	42	4	36	2	9	1
New Mexico	10	8	1	1	4	(³)	3	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
New York	602	558	30	14	80	12	65	3	26	3
North Carolina	89	79	6	4	16	1	13	2	1	(³)
North Dakota	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Ohio	59	53	4	2	12	1	11	(³)	2	(³)
Oklahoma	15	12	3	(³)	2	(³)	2	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Oregon	49	43	4	2	11	1	10	1	2	(³)
Pennsylvania	89	83	4	2	9	(³)	8	(³)	3	1
Rhode Island	13	11	1	(³)	2	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)
South Carolina	12	10	1	1	4	(³)	3	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
South Dakota	3	3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Tennessee	46	43	2	1	8	(³)	7	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
Texas	372	336	25	11	64	6	54	5	10	3
Utah	24	22	2	(³)	3	(³)	3	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Vermont	3	3	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Virginia	177	160	12	5	39	3	33	2	3	(³)
Washington	209	186	16	7	30	3	26	1	6	2
West Virginia	4	3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Wisconsin	39	35	1	2	9	1	8	(³)	1	1
Wyoming	2	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	74	69	5	1	7	1	6	(3)	1	(3)
Alaska	11	9	1	(3)	3	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)
Arizona	720	637	65	17	101	21	76	4	33	9
Arkansas	61	55	5	1	8	3	5	(3)	5	1
California	4,911	4,335	436	140	876	204	630	43	333	63
Colorado	368	317	38	14	67	14	51	3	21	4
Connecticut	145	127	13	5	38	9	27	2	13	4
Delaware	23	21	2	(3)	2	1	2	(3)	1	(3)
District of Columbia	26	24	2	(3)	3	1	2	(3)	1	(3)
Florida	1,715	1,582	96	37	239	58	169	12	87	11
Georgia	299	271	23	6	32	10	22	1	17	3
Hawaii	31	28	3	1	8	1	6	(3)	1	(3)
Idaho	62	56	4	2	7	1	5	(3)	2	1
Illinois	699	622	55	22	80	13	65	3	41	6
Indiana	118	106	8	4	17	4	12	1	6	(3)
Iowa	58	49	7	2	11	1	9	(3)	2	1
Kansas	87	76	9	2	15	3	12	(3)	5	1
Kentucky	31	27	4	(3)	7	3	3	1	2	(3)
Louisiana	63	53	8	2	5	1	4	(3)	3	(3)
Maine	4	3	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	200	169	26	5	16	3	12	1	6	1
Massachusetts	158	144	7	6	43	8	34	1	18	3
Michigan	129	113	12	4	24	7	17	1	12	4
Minnesota	93	80	10	2	16	5	11	1	7	2
Mississippi	36	33	3	1	5	1	3	1	1	(3)
Missouri	47	42	4	1	9	2	7	(3)	4	1
Montana	7	6	1	(3)	2	1	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	51	45	4	2	8	1	6	(3)	2	(3)
Nevada	247	225	16	6	25	5	18	1	17	1
New Hampshire	13	11	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)
New Jersey	635	574	43	18	79	21	55	2	44	1
New Mexico	292	258	25	8	57	9	45	3	13	3
New York	1,138	1,043	67	28	197	34	154	9	84	9
North Carolina	258	222	30	6	32	7	24	1	15	3
North Dakota	5	4	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	98	83	10	5	25	5	19	1	8	4
Oklahoma	72	62	7	3	11	2	9	(3)	4	1
Oregon	140	122	15	3	21	7	13	1	11	2
Pennsylvania	162	143	17	3	23	4	18	1	12	4
Rhode Island	42	39	3	1	6	2	4	(3)	3	1
South Carolina	74	66	7	1	8	2	6	(3)	5	(3)
South Dakota	7	6	1	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	120	109	9	1	13	2	11	1	5	(3)
Texas	3,301	2,919	291	92	499	87	388	25	153	26
Utah	127	115	10	3	21	3	18	1	3	1
Vermont	3	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Virginia	237	207	24	6	32	10	21	1	8	2
Washington	221	198	18	6	42	14	26	2	16	3
West Virginia	3	3	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	107	94	9	4	19	4	15	1	9	1
Wyoming	15	13	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

⁴ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Civilian labor force											
Alabama	2,175	267	382	369	240	276	(²)	157	95	239	135
Alaska	351	49	70	60	34	52	5	30	15	12	24
Arizona	3,032	464	556	498	396	450	(²)	271	110	125	145
Arkansas	1,362	164	248	214	150	175	(²)	96	55	128	111
California	18,071	2,763	3,699	2,986	2,192	2,331	247	1,285	568	975	1,022
Colorado	2,682	473	583	391	340	339	(²)	201	83	127	126
Connecticut	1,867	309	435	328	200	230	(²)	105	52	121	84
Delaware	443	64	91	78	52	65	(²)	27	18	22	23
District of Columbia	324	68	110	56	25	39	(²)	9	(²)	(²)	10
Florida	9,137	1,317	1,674	1,684	1,209	1,263	(²)	716	346	361	530
Georgia	4,815	685	941	728	598	645	(²)	331	204	326	339
Hawaii	648	86	116	155	78	82	(²)	46	23	18	37
Idaho	757	113	142	120	83	97	(²)	63	28	44	50
Illinois	6,646	977	1,309	1,084	765	925	(²)	375	229	511	454
Indiana	3,176	415	581	504	328	409	(²)	205	133	354	231
Iowa	1,660	228	313	276	181	223	(²)	92	57	144	129
Kansas	1,486	231	303	247	160	200	(²)	87	54	115	81
Kentucky	2,032	233	394	328	222	277	(²)	128	86	177	164
Louisiana	1,985	253	400	341	224	284	(²)	157	64	121	134
Maine	698	85	136	126	77	95	13	50	28	47	41
Maryland	2,949	543	751	452	283	399	(²)	177	100	103	133
Massachusetts	3,405	559	922	546	391	399	(²)	182	85	152	161
Michigan	4,975	674	1,015	873	551	672	(²)	245	181	464	280
Minnesota	2,884	479	619	464	328	371	(²)	166	80	220	141
Mississippi	1,300	148	221	208	118	171	(²)	124	51	143	101
Missouri	3,037	415	542	504	363	443	(²)	176	124	230	223
Montana	510	81	97	84	57	72	(²)	46	17	21	29
Nebraska	983	163	192	142	118	141	(²)	50	30	72	61
Nevada	1,331	179	189	316	170	183	(²)	120	47	44	80
New Hampshire	735	126	171	104	85	92	(²)	50	26	44	35
New Jersey	4,457	747	1,013	745	520	620	(²)	227	143	191	246
New Mexico	944	130	205	170	101	130	(²)	75	36	34	57
New York	9,440	1,275	2,122	1,871	1,063	1,235	(²)	598	289	431	541
North Carolina	4,492	626	935	719	526	545	(²)	329	174	349	257
North Dakota	369	59	69	63	41	46	10	25	12	20	23
Ohio	5,982	801	1,170	1,042	609	784	(²)	328	200	589	431
Oklahoma	1,726	255	315	292	186	241	(²)	116	78	116	115
Oregon	1,931	297	392	334	202	234	40	124	51	138	119
Pennsylvania	6,275	828	1,358	1,055	663	872	(²)	349	248	436	433
Rhode Island	575	76	130	107	63	77	(²)	32	15	46	27
South Carolina	2,138	239	387	382	262	269	(²)	141	94	206	134
South Dakota	445	78	78	70	47	63	(²)	26	14	33	26
Tennessee	3,059	388	530	493	346	408	(²)	254	114	298	211
Texas	11,435	1,544	2,120	1,916	1,340	1,590	74	956	449	691	753
Utah	1,359	187	257	177	174	214	(²)	121	51	93	80
Vermont	351	50	88	57	35	43	(²)	25	11	22	17
Virginia	4,026	721	885	604	440	498	(²)	302	133	194	225
Washington	3,405	510	746	532	376	430	58	205	136	200	211
West Virginia	810	79	160	141	94	103	(²)	84	33	45	67
Wisconsin	3,066	401	568	497	348	420	(²)	169	118	318	196
Wyoming	287	39	50	45	26	33	(²)	33	15	15	24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Employed											
Alabama	2,096	263	375	349	233	270	(²)	148	92	228	124
Alaska	330	47	68	55	32	50	4	26	14	11	22
Arizona	2,924	457	544	473	382	436	(²)	253	107	120	137
Arkansas	1,292	162	242	194	142	169	(²)	89	53	119	101
California	17,198	2,689	3,601	2,811	2,079	2,218	214	1,172	546	917	950
Colorado	2,589	463	572	368	328	327	(²)	192	81	121	121
Connecticut	1,789	302	426	310	191	218	(²)	96	50	114	80
Delaware	429	62	90	74	50	63	(²)	26	18	21	22
District of Columbia	307	66	108	50	22	37	(²)	8	(²)	(²)	9
Florida	8,791	1,293	1,629	1,601	1,159	1,217	(²)	674	334	346	506
Georgia	4,629	675	926	691	571	619	(²)	307	199	309	317
Hawaii	630	84	115	151	76	79	(²)	43	23	18	35
Idaho	736	112	140	115	81	94	(²)	60	27	42	48
Illinois	6,336	954	1,275	1,016	726	889	(²)	333	220	483	426
Indiana	3,039	407	571	475	307	398	(²)	185	130	331	223
Iowa	1,602	222	310	258	174	216	(²)	86	56	139	124
Kansas	1,431	226	297	232	154	194	(²)	81	53	110	76
Kentucky	1,932	229	385	302	211	264	(²)	116	84	167	155
Louisiana	1,910	250	395	321	215	269	(²)	150	59	118	126
Maine	667	83	134	118	74	91	12	46	27	44	38
Maryland	2,852	538	738	426	268	384	(²)	167	98	98	126
Massachusetts	3,259	546	909	511	367	377	(²)	165	81	145	151
Michigan	4,653	662	976	794	513	639	(²)	208	177	418	252
Minnesota	2,760	470	608	436	313	356	(²)	150	77	205	131
Mississippi	1,224	144	216	188	112	164	(²)	114	49	131	93
Missouri	2,896	403	532	469	342	425	(²)	159	120	218	209
Montana	493	80	94	79	56	69	(²)	43	17	20	27
Nebraska	954	161	189	136	114	136	(²)	48	29	70	59
Nevada	1,274	174	184	303	161	176	(²)	110	45	42	76
New Hampshire	710	123	167	98	82	89	(²)	47	25	42	34
New Jersey	4,285	732	991	710	491	598	(²)	207	139	180	231
New Mexico	911	128	202	162	97	126	(²)	69	35	32	53
New York	9,049	1,248	2,073	1,767	1,013	1,182	(²)	549	277	410	516
North Carolina	4,305	613	920	678	502	518	(²)	308	168	326	244
North Dakota	358	58	68	61	39	45	10	23	11	20	22
Ohio	5,681	781	1,140	974	572	752	(²)	293	194	546	404
Oklahoma	1,655	251	309	273	177	232	(²)	109	77	108	109
Oregon	1,836	292	380	306	194	227	37	113	50	131	106
Pennsylvania	6,030	815	1,338	995	632	845	(²)	316	239	415	404
Rhode Island	548	74	127	102	60	73	(²)	28	15	42	25
South Carolina	2,028	236	379	352	248	257	(²)	130	91	191	123
South Dakota	433	78	77	67	46	62	(²)	24	14	32	25
Tennessee	2,931	381	520	467	329	390	(²)	239	110	277	204
Texas	10,994	1,514	2,077	1,808	1,275	1,529	71	918	432	659	712
Utah	1,326	184	255	168	169	209	(²)	117	51	90	77
Vermont	338	49	86	54	33	41	(²)	24	11	21	15
Virginia	3,911	713	872	581	425	485	(²)	284	130	184	215
Washington	3,261	500	729	495	357	414	53	191	133	194	194
West Virginia	778	78	158	131	91	99	(²)	79	31	43	63
Wisconsin	2,927	394	554	463	335	403	(²)	153	113	300	185
Wyoming	279	39	49	43	25	32	(²)	31	15	15	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Unemployed											
Alabama	79	4	8	21	7	6	(²)	9	3	11	10
Alaska	21	1	1	5	2	2		4	1	1	2
Arizona	108	7	12	26	14	14	(²)	18	3	5	8
Arkansas	70	2	6	20	8	6	(²)	7	2	9	10
California	873	74	98	175	112	113	32	113	22	58	71
Colorado	93	9	11	23	12	12	(²)	9	2	6	5
Connecticut	78	7	9	18	9	12	(²)	9	2	8	5
Delaware	14	1	1	4	2	2	(²)	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia	17	2	2	5	2	2	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	1
Florida	345	24	44	83	50	46	(²)	43	12	16	24
Georgia	185	9	14	36	28	27	(²)	24	6	17	23
Hawaii	17	1	2	4	3	2	(²)	3	(³)	(³)	2
Idaho	21	2	2	5	2	3	(²)	3	1	1	2
Illinois	309	22	34	68	39	36	(²)	42	9	28	28
Indiana	137	9	10	30	21	11	(²)	20	3	23	9
Iowa	58	5	3	18	7	6	(²)	7	1	5	5
Kansas	55	5	6	15	6	7	(²)	6	1	5	5
Kentucky	100	4	9	26	11	13	(²)	12	2	10	10
Louisiana	75	3	5	20	9	15	(²)	7	5	3	8
Maine	31	2	2	8	3	4		5	1	2	2
Maryland	97	5	13	25	15	14	(²)	10	2	5	7
Massachusetts	146	13	13	35	24	22	(²)	18	5	6	10
Michigan	322	13	39	79	37	33	(²)	36	5	47	29
Minnesota	124	9	11	28	16	15	(²)	17	3	15	9
Mississippi	76	4	5	20	6	7	(²)	10	2	12	7
Missouri	142	12	10	35	21	17	(²)	17	3	11	14
Montana	17	1	3	4	1	2	(²)	2	(³)	1	2
Nebraska	29	3	3	6	4	4	(²)	3	(³)	2	3
Nevada	57	4	5	14	9	7	(²)	10	2	2	4
New Hampshire	25	3	4	5	2	3	(²)	3	1	2	1
New Jersey	173	14	22	36	28	22	(²)	20	4	11	15
New Mexico	33	1	4	8	3	4	(²)	6	1	2	4
New York	391	26	48	104	50	53	(²)	49	12	21	25
North Carolina	187	13	15	41	24	27	(²)	21	6	23	13
North Dakota	11	1	1	2	2	1	(³)	2	(³)	1	1
Ohio	301	19	30	68	38	33	(²)	35	6	42	27
Oklahoma	71	5	6	19	9	9	(²)	7	2	8	6
Oregon	95	5	12	28	7	7		11	(³)	8	13
Pennsylvania	245	13	19	61	30	27	(²)	33	10	21	30
Rhode Island	26	2	3	6	3	3	(²)	3	(³)	4	2
South Carolina	109	4	8	30	14	12	(²)	11	3	14	11
South Dakota	12	(³)	1	3	2	2	(²)	1	(³)	1	1
Tennessee	128	7	10	26	18	18	(²)	15	4	20	7
Texas	441	30	43	108	65	62	3	38	17	32	41
Utah	34	3	2	8	5	5	(²)	3	1	2	3
Vermont	13	1	1	3	2	2	(²)	2	(³)	1	1
Virginia	116	8	13	23	15	13	(²)	18	3	9	11
Washington	144	9	17	36	18	16	5	14	4	7	17
West Virginia	33	1	2	10	3	4	(²)	5	2	2	4
Wisconsin	139	6	14	34	13	18	(²)	16	5	17	12
Wyoming	8	(³)	(³)	2	1	1	(²)	1	(³)	(³)	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Unemployment rate											
Alabama	3.6	1.4	2.0	5.6	2.9	2.3	(²)	5.6	3.5	4.6	7.6
Alaska	5.9	2.8	1.9	8.2	5.9	4.3	13.3	13.4	4.1	10.4	9.7
Arizona	3.6	1.4	2.2	5.2	3.5	3.2	(²)	6.7	3.1	3.7	5.8
Arkansas	5.2	1.1	2.4	9.4	5.3	3.2	(²)	7.3	3.8	7.0	8.9
California	4.8	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.1	4.8	13.1	8.8	3.9	6.0	7.0
Colorado	3.5	2.0	1.9	5.9	3.4	3.5	(²)	4.6	2.9	4.7	4.3
Connecticut	4.2	2.1	2.0	5.6	4.5	5.1	(²)	8.1	3.8	6.4	5.6
Delaware	3.2	2.0	1.2	4.7	3.2	2.8	(²)	4.8	3.1	6.5	4.9
District of Columbia	5.2	2.3	2.2	9.5	10.0	5.7	(²)	11.1	(²)	(²)	11.7
Florida	3.8	1.8	2.6	4.9	4.1	3.6	(²)	6.0	3.5	4.4	4.5
Georgia	3.9	1.3	1.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	(²)	7.3	2.8	5.4	6.7
Hawaii	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	(²)	5.8	1.8	2.2	4.2
Idaho	2.7	1.4	1.2	4.2	2.4	3.2	(²)	5.0	2.0	3.0	3.8
Illinois	4.7	2.3	2.6	6.3	5.1	3.9	(²)	11.2	3.7	5.5	6.1
Indiana	4.3	2.1	1.8	5.9	6.3	2.8	(²)	9.6	2.4	6.5	3.7
Iowa	3.5	2.3	1.0	6.6	3.6	2.8	(²)	7.2	1.6	3.7	3.7
Kansas	3.7	2.1	2.1	6.1	3.6	3.3	(²)	6.4	1.8	4.3	6.0
Kentucky	4.9	1.8	2.2	7.9	5.1	4.8	(²)	9.3	2.6	5.5	6.0
Louisiana	3.8	1.2	1.3	5.9	4.0	5.1	(²)	4.6	8.0	2.1	5.8
Maine	4.4	2.1	1.7	6.3	4.5	4.1	7.6	9.1	4.4	4.9	6.0
Maryland	3.3	.9	1.7	5.6	5.3	3.6	(²)	5.6	1.5	5.3	5.6
Massachusetts	4.3	2.2	1.4	6.4	6.2	5.5	(²)	9.6	5.4	4.2	6.1
Michigan	6.5	1.9	3.8	9.1	6.7	4.9	(²)	14.9	2.5	10.1	10.2
Minnesota	4.3	1.8	1.8	5.9	4.7	4.0	(²)	10.2	4.2	6.8	6.7
Mississippi	5.8	3.0	2.4	9.8	5.0	4.2	(²)	7.9	3.5	8.4	7.4
Missouri	4.7	2.8	1.9	6.9	5.7	3.9	(²)	9.6	2.7	5.0	6.4
Montana	3.4	1.4	2.8	5.0	2.1	3.1	(²)	4.8	1.1	4.3	6.4
Nebraska	3.0	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.6	3.2	(²)	5.0	1.3	3.2	4.1
Nevada	4.2	2.3	2.5	4.3	5.6	3.7	(²)	8.2	4.8	4.3	4.6
New Hampshire	3.4	2.2	2.2	5.2	2.9	3.4	(²)	6.2	3.5	4.0	3.4
New Jersey	3.9	1.9	2.2	4.8	5.5	3.5	(²)	8.8	2.7	5.8	6.3
New Mexico	3.5	.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	2.9	(²)	7.7	3.3	6.1	6.3
New York	4.1	2.0	2.3	5.6	4.7	4.3	(²)	8.3	4.1	5.0	4.6
North Carolina	4.2	2.1	1.6	5.7	4.6	4.9	(²)	6.4	3.7	6.6	5.1
North Dakota	3.0	1.1	1.1	3.3	4.3	2.2	4.5	9.4	4.1	3.5	3.8
Ohio	5.0	2.4	2.6	6.5	6.2	4.1	(²)	10.7	3.0	7.2	6.3
Oklahoma	4.1	1.8	2.0	6.4	4.7	3.6	(²)	6.5	2.5	6.7	5.4
Oregon	4.9	1.8	3.1	8.3	3.5	3.0	6.1	9.0	.7	5.5	11.0
Pennsylvania	3.9	1.6	1.4	5.7	4.6	3.1	(²)	9.3	3.9	4.7	6.8
Rhode Island	4.6	2.4	2.2	5.4	4.9	4.2	(²)	10.6	2.2	8.0	7.5
South Carolina	5.1	1.5	2.1	7.9	5.4	4.5	(²)	8.1	3.0	7.0	8.2
South Dakota	2.8	.5	1.7	4.6	3.2	2.4	(²)	5.7	.9	3.5	4.6
Tennessee	4.2	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	(²)	5.7	3.5	6.8	3.4
Texas	3.9	2.0	2.0	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.5
Utah	2.5	1.4	1.0	4.8	3.0	2.3	(²)	2.9	1.2	2.6	3.9
Vermont	3.8	1.6	1.6	5.8	4.9	4.0	(²)	6.7	3.0	4.3	8.5
Virginia	2.9	1.2	1.5	3.7	3.4	2.7	(²)	5.8	2.3	4.7	4.8
Washington	4.2	1.8	2.3	6.8	4.8	3.7	9.3	6.9	2.6	3.3	7.9
West Virginia	4.0	1.0	1.2	6.8	3.0	4.1	(²)	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.2
Wisconsin	4.5	1.6	2.4	6.9	3.8	4.2	(²)	9.3	4.3	5.5	6.0
Wyoming	2.8	1.3	.9	4.5	2.9	2.3	(²)	4.0	2.0	2.7	4.7

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Alabama	2,096	100.0	12.6	17.9	16.6	11.1	12.9	0.6	7.1	4.4	10.9	5.9
Alaska	330	100.0	14.3	20.8	16.6	9.7	15.1	1.3	7.8	4.4	3.3	6.6
Arizona	2,924	100.0	15.6	18.6	16.2	13.1	14.9	.5	8.7	3.7	4.1	4.7
Arkansas	1,292	100.0	12.5	18.7	15.0	11.0	13.1	1.6	6.9	4.1	9.2	7.8
California	17,198	100.0	15.6	20.9	16.3	12.1	12.9	1.2	6.8	3.2	5.3	5.5
Colorado	2,589	100.0	17.9	22.1	14.2	12.7	12.6	.6	7.4	3.1	4.7	4.7
Connecticut	1,789	100.0	16.9	23.8	17.3	10.7	12.2	.2	5.4	2.8	6.3	4.5
Delaware	429	100.0	14.5	21.0	17.3	11.7	14.7	.4	6.1	4.1	4.9	5.2
District of Columbia	307	100.0	21.5	35.2	16.4	7.2	12.0	.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	2.8
Florida	8,791	100.0	14.7	18.5	18.2	13.2	13.8	.4	7.7	3.8	3.9	5.8
Georgia	4,629	100.0	14.6	20.0	14.9	12.3	13.4	.3	6.6	4.3	6.7	6.8
Hawaii	630	100.0	13.4	18.2	23.9	12.0	12.6	1.0	6.9	3.6	2.8	5.6
Idaho	736	100.0	15.2	19.0	15.6	11.0	12.7	2.5	8.1	3.7	5.8	6.5
Illinois	6,336	100.0	15.1	20.1	16.0	11.5	14.0	.2	5.3	3.5	7.6	6.7
Indiana	3,039	100.0	13.4	18.8	15.6	10.1	13.1	.5	6.1	4.3	10.9	7.3
Iowa	1,602	100.0	13.9	19.3	16.1	10.9	13.5	1.1	5.4	3.5	8.7	7.7
Kansas	1,431	100.0	15.8	20.7	16.2	10.8	13.5	.6	5.7	3.7	7.7	5.3
Kentucky	1,932	100.0	11.9	19.9	15.7	10.9	13.7	.9	6.0	4.3	8.7	8.0
Louisiana	1,910	100.0	13.1	20.7	16.8	11.3	14.1	.4	7.8	3.1	6.2	6.6
Maine	667	100.0	12.4	20.1	17.7	11.0	13.7	1.9	6.8	4.0	6.7	5.7
Maryland	2,852	100.0	18.9	25.9	15.0	9.4	13.5	.3	5.9	3.5	3.4	4.4
Massachusetts	3,259	100.0	16.8	27.9	15.7	11.3	11.6	.2	5.1	2.5	4.5	4.6
Michigan	4,653	100.0	14.2	21.0	17.1	11.0	13.7	.3	4.5	3.8	9.0	5.4
Minnesota	2,760	100.0	17.0	22.0	15.8	11.3	12.9	.5	5.4	2.8	7.4	4.8
Mississippi	1,224	100.0	11.8	17.6	15.3	9.1	13.4	1.2	9.3	4.0	10.7	7.6
Missouri	2,896	100.0	13.9	18.4	16.2	11.8	14.7	.6	5.5	4.2	7.5	7.2
Montana	493	100.0	16.2	19.1	16.1	11.3	14.1	1.3	8.8	3.5	4.0	5.5
Nebraska	954	100.0	16.9	19.8	14.3	11.9	14.3	1.2	5.0	3.1	7.3	6.1
Nevada	1,274	100.0	13.7	14.5	23.8	12.6	13.8	.2	8.7	3.5	3.3	6.0
New Hampshire	710	100.0	17.3	23.6	13.8	11.6	12.5	.4	6.6	3.5	5.9	4.8
New Jersey	4,285	100.0	17.1	23.1	16.6	11.5	14.0	.1	4.8	3.2	4.2	5.4
New Mexico	911	100.0	14.1	22.1	17.8	10.7	13.9	.7	7.5	3.8	3.5	5.8
New York	9,049	100.0	13.8	22.9	19.5	11.2	13.1	.1	6.1	3.1	4.5	5.7
North Carolina	4,305	100.0	14.2	21.4	15.7	11.7	12.0	.7	7.1	3.9	7.6	5.7
North Dakota	358	100.0	16.3	19.0	17.1	11.0	12.7	2.8	6.4	3.1	5.5	6.1
Ohio	5,681	100.0	13.8	20.1	17.1	10.1	13.2	.4	5.2	3.4	9.6	7.1
Oklahoma	1,655	100.0	15.2	18.7	16.5	10.7	14.0	.7	6.6	4.6	6.5	6.6
Oregon	1,836	100.0	15.9	20.7	16.7	10.6	12.4	2.0	6.1	2.7	7.1	5.8
Pennsylvania	6,030	100.0	13.5	22.2	16.5	10.5	14.0	.5	5.2	4.0	6.9	6.7
Rhode Island	548	100.0	13.5	23.1	18.5	10.9	13.4	.4	5.2	2.7	7.6	4.6
South Carolina	2,028	100.0	11.6	18.7	17.4	12.2	12.7	1.1	6.4	4.5	9.4	6.0
South Dakota	433	100.0	17.9	17.7	15.5	10.5	14.2	2.0	5.6	3.3	7.4	5.8
Tennessee	2,931	100.0	13.0	17.7	15.9	11.2	13.3	.5	8.2	3.7	9.5	7.0
Texas	10,994	100.0	13.8	18.9	16.4	11.6	13.9	.6	8.3	3.9	6.0	6.5
Utah	1,326	100.0	13.9	19.2	12.7	12.7	15.7	.4	8.9	3.8	6.8	5.8
Vermont	338	100.0	14.6	25.6	16.0	9.7	12.2	1.0	7.0	3.2	6.1	4.5
Virginia	3,911	100.0	18.2	22.3	14.9	10.9	12.4	.6	7.3	3.3	4.7	5.5
Washington	3,261	100.0	15.3	22.4	15.2	11.0	12.7	1.6	5.8	4.1	5.9	6.0
West Virginia	778	100.0	10.0	20.4	16.9	11.7	12.7	.4	10.1	4.0	5.5	8.2
Wisconsin	2,927	100.0	13.5	18.9	15.8	11.4	13.8	.9	5.2	3.9	10.3	6.3
Wyoming	279	100.0	14.0	17.8	15.5	9.1	11.7	1.7	11.3	5.4	5.3	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men												
Alabama	1,105	100.0	13.9	13.0	13.5	9.2	5.0	1.0	13.0	8.0	13.8	9.4
Alaska	174	100.0	14.8	16.8	13.0	8.7	6.3	2.2	14.1	8.0	5.0	11.0
Arizona	1,636	100.0	16.2	16.0	15.0	11.3	6.4	.9	15.0	6.5	5.3	7.4
Arkansas	690	100.0	13.6	12.6	10.3	9.6	7.0	2.7	12.6	7.5	11.0	13.1
California	9,560	100.0	15.7	17.9	13.4	11.7	6.9	1.7	12.0	5.5	6.6	8.6
Colorado	1,423	100.0	18.3	18.5	11.4	12.2	6.5	.9	13.2	5.3	6.2	7.5
Connecticut	948	100.0	18.9	20.0	14.7	10.2	6.1	.2	9.9	5.1	8.1	6.8
Delaware	222	100.0	16.2	17.5	13.9	10.8	6.2	.4	11.5	7.5	7.0	8.9
District of Columbia	149	100.0	21.8	34.8	15.4	6.9	8.0	(¹)	5.2	1.9	1.4	4.7
Florida	4,675	100.0	15.7	14.6	16.4	12.2	5.8	.5	13.9	6.8	4.7	9.2
Georgia	2,465	100.0	15.3	16.6	11.6	11.9	5.7	.4	12.2	7.8	8.1	10.5
Hawaii	333	100.0	13.2	15.8	23.0	9.7	5.6	1.2	12.7	6.3	3.5	9.0
Idaho	408	100.0	16.6	16.1	10.8	10.2	3.6	3.7	14.0	6.4	8.2	10.3
Illinois	3,384	100.0	16.1	16.2	13.5	10.7	6.8	.3	9.5	6.3	9.8	10.8
Indiana	1,635	100.0	14.5	15.0	11.7	9.4	4.8	.7	11.0	7.5	13.9	11.4
Iowa	842	100.0	16.4	15.1	10.2	9.6	6.2	1.7	9.9	6.4	11.6	12.8
Kansas	762	100.0	18.0	16.3	11.8	10.6	6.1	1.0	10.6	6.7	10.5	8.4
Kentucky	1,033	100.0	12.7	14.7	11.8	9.0	6.9	1.5	10.9	8.0	11.8	12.8
Louisiana	996	100.0	14.2	17.3	13.8	9.9	4.2	.7	14.6	5.6	9.2	10.5
Maine	347	100.0	13.3	15.9	12.6	10.1	5.6	3.1	12.8	7.6	9.6	9.4
Maryland	1,465	100.0	19.8	22.8	12.4	8.7	6.3	.4	11.1	6.4	4.5	7.5
Massachusetts	1,729	100.0	19.0	23.9	12.9	11.6	5.3	.3	9.4	4.5	6.1	6.9
Michigan	2,442	100.0	16.0	18.1	12.1	10.8	6.3	.4	8.3	6.8	12.8	8.4
Minnesota	1,440	100.0	18.5	18.2	11.4	11.3	6.6	.8	10.2	5.1	10.1	7.8
Mississippi	644	100.0	13.1	10.8	11.5	7.1	6.3	1.9	16.5	7.5	13.0	12.2
Missouri	1,508	100.0	15.2	13.9	12.9	10.8	6.9	.9	10.2	7.6	10.3	11.3
Montana	257	100.0	18.8	14.2	11.6	10.5	4.6	2.0	16.2	6.6	5.9	9.7
Nebraska	506	100.0	20.6	15.3	10.2	11.7	6.0	2.0	9.1	5.7	9.7	9.6
Nevada	705	100.0	15.1	12.0	20.7	11.8	5.5	.3	15.1	6.2	4.3	9.0
New Hampshire	377	100.0	19.2	19.4	10.5	11.2	5.4	.6	12.2	6.1	7.6	7.7
New Jersey	2,311	100.0	19.1	18.9	15.4	11.6	7.0	.2	8.8	5.8	5.2	8.0
New Mexico	483	100.0	14.6	18.7	15.1	9.5	6.6	1.1	13.5	6.8	5.0	9.1
New York	4,760	100.0	14.9	19.0	16.0	11.3	6.4	.2	11.3	5.5	6.1	9.3
North Carolina	2,269	100.0	14.7	16.6	13.1	10.9	5.6	1.1	13.3	7.3	8.5	9.1
North Dakota	189	100.0	19.1	13.9	12.4	10.3	4.8	4.3	11.8	5.5	7.8	10.1
Ohio	2,980	100.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.7	5.9	.7	9.6	6.3	13.3	11.4
Oklahoma	890	100.0	15.8	13.0	12.9	10.2	7.0	1.0	12.0	8.3	9.1	10.7
Oregon	993	100.0	17.5	18.0	11.6	9.8	5.5	2.9	10.9	4.8	10.1	8.8
Pennsylvania	3,180	100.0	15.2	17.4	13.3	10.2	6.3	.7	9.6	7.3	9.5	10.5
Rhode Island	285	100.0	14.4	18.6	16.3	10.9	6.9	.6	9.7	4.9	10.0	7.6
South Carolina	1,069	100.0	12.2	14.4	13.4	10.5	5.3	2.0	11.6	8.4	12.7	9.5
South Dakota	228	100.0	21.1	12.8	10.8	10.7	5.7	3.1	10.1	6.1	9.8	9.7
Tennessee	1,578	100.0	13.4	13.3	12.7	9.9	6.3	.8	14.8	6.8	11.2	10.8
Texas	6,141	100.0	14.9	15.5	12.4	10.4	6.3	1.0	14.6	6.8	7.8	10.2
Utah	745	100.0	14.5	17.4	9.0	12.3	6.8	.6	15.4	6.7	8.3	8.9
Vermont	175	100.0	16.0	20.5	12.5	9.3	5.1	1.6	13.3	6.1	8.2	7.5
Virginia	2,047	100.0	19.5	18.6	11.5	9.8	5.8	.7	13.5	6.2	5.8	8.6
Washington	1,732	100.0	15.7	20.6	10.6	9.9	6.2	2.2	10.6	7.3	8.5	8.4
West Virginia	419	100.0	9.9	14.6	12.4	9.1	5.0	.7	18.3	7.1	9.0	14.0
Wisconsin	1,524	100.0	14.3	15.0	12.2	11.4	5.6	1.1	9.8	6.8	13.8	10.1
Wyoming	154	100.0	14.1	12.9	9.1	7.5	4.5	2.6	19.5	9.6	7.6	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Alabama	991	100.0	11.1	23.3	20.1	13.2	21.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	7.6	2.1
Alaska	156	100.0	13.8	25.2	20.7	10.9	25.0	.4	.7	.3	1.3	1.7
Arizona	1,287	100.0	15.0	21.9	17.6	15.4	25.8	(¹)	.6	(¹)	2.6	1.3
Arkansas	602	100.0	11.3	25.7	20.5	12.7	20.0	.3	.4	.3	7.1	1.7
California	7,639	100.0	15.6	24.7	20.0	12.6	20.4	.7	.4	.3	3.7	1.7
Colorado	1,166	100.0	17.4	26.5	17.6	13.2	20.1	.2	.4	.5	2.9	1.2
Connecticut	842	100.0	14.6	28.2	20.2	11.2	19.0	.2	.3	.2	4.4	1.8
Delaware	207	100.0	12.7	24.9	21.0	12.6	23.8	.4	.3	.4	2.7	1.2
District of Columbia	158	100.0	21.2	35.5	17.4	7.5	15.9	.1	.2	.1	1.0	1.0
Florida	4,117	100.0	13.5	23.0	20.2	14.3	22.9	.2	.5	.4	3.1	1.8
Georgia	2,164	100.0	13.8	23.9	18.8	12.8	22.1	.2	.3	.3	5.1	2.6
Hawaii	297	100.0	13.5	20.8	24.9	14.7	20.5	.9	.3	.6	2.1	1.8
Idaho	328	100.0	13.4	22.6	21.5	11.9	24.1	.9	.8	.3	2.7	1.8
Illinois	2,953	100.0	13.8	24.6	19.0	12.3	22.3	.1	.4	.3	5.1	2.1
Indiana	1,404	100.0	12.0	23.2	20.2	11.0	22.7	.1	.4	.5	7.3	2.6
Iowa	760	100.0	11.0	24.0	22.5	12.2	21.5	.4	.3	.3	5.4	2.2
Kansas	669	100.0	13.3	25.7	21.2	11.0	22.0	.1	.1	.3	4.5	1.8
Kentucky	899	100.0	10.9	26.0	20.1	13.2	21.4	.3	.4	.2	5.1	2.5
Louisiana	914	100.0	12.0	24.3	20.1	12.7	24.9	(¹)	.4	.3	3.0	2.4
Maine	320	100.0	11.5	24.6	23.1	12.0	22.4	.5	.4	.1	3.5	1.7
Maryland	1,387	100.0	17.9	29.1	17.6	10.1	21.1	.2	.3	.4	2.2	1.1
Massachusetts	1,530	100.0	14.2	32.3	18.8	10.9	18.6	.1	.2	.2	2.6	2.1
Michigan	2,212	100.0	12.3	24.1	22.5	11.3	21.9	.2	.3	.4	4.7	2.1
Minnesota	1,320	100.0	15.5	26.2	20.6	11.3	19.8	.2	.2	.2	4.5	1.5
Mississippi	580	100.0	10.2	25.2	19.6	11.3	21.3	.3	1.3	.2	8.1	2.5
Missouri	1,388	100.0	12.6	23.3	19.8	12.9	23.2	.2	.4	.4	4.5	2.7
Montana	236	100.0	13.5	24.4	21.0	12.2	24.4	.5	.8	.1	2.0	1.1
Nebraska	447	100.0	12.6	25.0	18.9	12.1	23.6	.4	.4	.2	4.6	2.2
Nevada	569	100.0	11.9	17.6	27.5	13.6	24.2	.1	.7	.3	2.0	2.2
New Hampshire	333	100.0	15.1	28.3	17.6	11.9	20.4	.2	.4	.5	3.9	1.6
New Jersey	1,973	100.0	14.7	28.0	17.9	11.3	22.1	.1	.2	.3	3.1	2.4
New Mexico	428	100.0	13.6	26.0	20.8	12.0	22.1	.3	.8	.5	1.7	2.2
New York	4,289	100.0	12.6	27.2	23.4	11.1	20.5	.1	.3	.4	2.8	1.8
North Carolina	2,036	100.0	13.7	26.7	18.7	12.5	19.2	.2	.3	.1	6.5	1.9
North Dakota	169	100.0	13.1	24.7	22.3	11.9	21.5	1.1	.4	.5	2.9	1.6
Ohio	2,701	100.0	12.4	24.9	22.3	10.5	21.3	.1	.3	.3	5.6	2.3
Oklahoma	765	100.0	14.4	25.3	20.7	11.3	22.2	.2	.3	.4	3.6	1.7
Oregon	843	100.0	14.0	23.9	22.7	11.5	20.4	1.0	.6	.2	3.6	2.2
Pennsylvania	2,850	100.0	11.6	27.6	20.1	10.8	22.5	.3	.4	.3	4.0	2.5
Rhode Island	264	100.0	12.6	28.1	20.9	10.8	20.4	.2	.3	.3	5.1	1.4
South Carolina	959	100.0	11.0	23.4	21.8	14.1	20.9	.1	.6	.1	5.8	2.2
South Dakota	205	100.0	14.4	23.2	20.6	10.3	23.6	.8	.6	.1	4.7	1.5
Tennessee	1,353	100.0	12.5	23.0	19.7	12.8	21.5	.2	.4	.1	7.5	2.5
Texas	4,853	100.0	12.3	23.2	21.5	13.1	23.5	.2	.4	.3	3.7	1.7
Utah	581	100.0	13.2	21.5	17.5	13.3	27.2	.1	.4	.1	4.9	1.8
Vermont	163	100.0	13.1	31.0	19.7	10.2	20.0	.4	.3	.1	3.9	1.3
Virginia	1,864	100.0	16.8	26.4	18.6	12.0	19.6	.4	.4	.2	3.5	2.1
Washington	1,529	100.0	15.0	24.4	20.4	12.1	20.0	.9	.4	.4	3.1	3.2
West Virginia	359	100.0	10.2	27.1	22.1	14.9	21.8	.1	.5	.4	1.5	1.4
Wisconsin	1,402	100.0	12.6	23.2	19.7	11.5	22.6	.7	.3	.7	6.4	2.2
Wyoming	124	100.0	13.8	23.7	23.5	11.0	20.6	.6	1.0	(¹)	2.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White												
Alabama	1,547	100.0	14.2	19.0	14.5	11.3	12.9	0.6	8.3	4.7	9.2	5.3
Alaska	259	100.0	15.0	22.4	14.8	9.7	14.4	1.4	8.0	4.8	3.2	6.3
Arizona	2,627	100.0	16.2	18.6	15.9	13.4	14.7	.6	8.6	3.6	4.0	4.6
Arkansas	1,090	100.0	13.4	19.2	14.2	11.2	13.0	1.6	6.9	4.3	8.6	7.6
California	13,391	100.0	15.6	19.7	16.5	12.1	12.4	1.5	7.8	3.1	5.4	5.9
Colorado	2,383	100.0	18.3	22.5	13.8	12.7	12.5	.6	7.6	3.1	4.4	4.4
Connecticut	1,537	100.0	17.5	23.7	15.8	10.9	12.5	.2	5.7	2.9	6.4	4.3
Delaware	322	100.0	15.4	21.2	15.8	12.3	14.1	.4	7.1	4.4	4.7	4.6
District of Columbia	158	100.0	28.1	46.0	10.7	5.4	5.9	.1	2.3	.4	.4	.6
Florida	7,220	100.0	15.8	18.6	16.8	13.7	13.7	.4	8.2	4.1	3.8	4.9
Georgia	3,135	100.0	16.7	21.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	.3	7.7	4.5	6.0	5.9
Hawaii	126	100.0	19.7	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.2	.8	7.5	2.3	1.4	4.7
Idaho	697	100.0	15.6	18.6	15.1	11.3	12.8	2.5	8.2	3.8	5.6	6.6
Illinois	5,229	100.0	15.5	19.6	15.2	11.6	13.9	.3	5.9	3.7	7.9	6.3
Indiana	2,758	100.0	13.4	18.4	15.0	10.3	13.3	.5	6.2	4.5	11.0	7.3
Iowa	1,519	100.0	14.3	19.0	15.8	10.9	13.8	1.1	5.5	3.6	8.4	7.6
Kansas	1,282	100.0	16.8	20.5	15.4	11.3	13.5	.6	5.9	3.6	7.4	5.0
Kentucky	1,783	100.0	12.3	20.1	15.2	11.0	13.6	.9	5.9	4.6	8.6	7.8
Louisiana	1,392	100.0	15.7	23.9	13.5	11.0	14.3	.1	8.1	3.3	5.1	4.8
Maine	645	100.0	12.6	20.0	17.4	11.1	13.7	1.9	7.0	4.0	6.7	5.7
Maryland	1,875	100.0	19.9	26.6	13.4	9.7	12.1	.4	7.2	3.7	3.4	3.7
Massachusetts	2,869	100.0	17.4	27.4	15.2	11.4	11.2	.3	5.4	2.6	4.2	4.9
Michigan	3,944	100.0	14.5	20.8	15.9	11.4	13.6	.4	5.0	4.1	8.9	5.4
Minnesota	2,515	100.0	17.6	21.8	15.6	11.5	13.1	.6	5.6	2.8	6.8	4.6
Mississippi	811	100.0	13.8	19.4	12.8	9.7	14.4	1.0	10.8	4.9	7.2	6.0
Missouri	2,508	100.0	14.6	18.7	14.7	12.0	14.5	.6	6.0	4.4	7.6	7.0
Montana	463	100.0	16.4	19.0	15.7	11.5	14.1	1.4	9.0	3.6	3.9	5.4
Nebraska	882	100.0	17.6	19.7	13.8	11.9	14.3	1.3	5.3	3.2	6.8	6.2
Nevada	1,038	100.0	14.4	13.9	22.8	12.4	13.5	.2	9.7	3.8	3.3	5.9
New Hampshire	684	100.0	17.4	23.2	13.8	11.5	12.7	.4	6.7	3.5	5.8	4.9
New Jersey	3,312	100.0	17.9	21.8	16.1	11.7	14.1	.2	5.6	3.3	4.2	5.2
New Mexico	787	100.0	14.5	22.7	17.3	10.8	13.7	.8	7.8	4.0	3.0	5.5
New York	6,863	100.0	14.9	23.6	17.1	11.1	13.2	.2	6.7	3.2	4.6	5.3
North Carolina	3,253	100.0	15.4	22.1	14.2	12.3	11.5	.7	8.1	4.5	6.9	4.3
North Dakota	328	100.0	16.8	19.2	16.2	11.3	12.7	2.9	6.3	3.1	5.3	6.3
Ohio	4,981	100.0	14.4	19.9	16.5	10.3	13.0	.5	5.5	3.6	9.6	6.8
Oklahoma	1,310	100.0	16.3	19.0	14.9	11.0	13.5	.5	6.8	5.1	6.5	6.2
Oregon	1,645	100.0	16.4	20.6	16.4	10.8	12.3	1.6	6.3	2.9	6.9	5.8
Pennsylvania	5,367	100.0	13.8	22.4	15.2	10.6	13.9	.6	5.5	4.2	7.0	6.7
Rhode Island	493	100.0	14.3	23.2	17.7	11.3	13.7	.4	5.1	2.8	6.7	4.6
South Carolina	1,464	100.0	13.8	20.0	15.1	12.7	12.5	1.3	6.6	5.3	7.8	4.9
South Dakota	411	100.0	18.4	17.5	15.1	10.8	14.5	2.0	5.7	3.4	7.2	5.5
Tennessee	2,390	100.0	14.0	18.3	14.0	11.7	12.7	.5	9.0	4.3	9.1	6.4
Texas	9,165	100.0	14.1	18.3	15.8	11.5	13.6	.8	9.4	4.1	6.0	6.3
Utah	1,245	100.0	14.2	19.2	12.7	12.8	15.8	.4	8.9	3.9	6.3	5.7
Vermont	326	100.0	14.9	25.4	15.8	9.8	12.4	1.0	6.9	3.2	6.2	4.4
Virginia	2,943	100.0	19.8	23.1	13.1	10.9	11.8	.6	8.3	3.4	4.5	4.5
Washington	2,742	100.0	16.1	22.5	14.7	10.8	12.5	1.7	6.1	4.1	5.9	5.6
West Virginia	743	100.0	9.9	20.3	16.7	11.9	12.7	.5	10.4	3.9	5.6	8.2
Wisconsin	2,696	100.0	14.0	18.9	15.1	11.7	13.6	1.0	5.4	3.9	10.2	6.3
Wyoming	265	100.0	14.1	17.8	15.4	9.1	11.7	1.6	11.3	5.5	5.4	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Alabama	490	100.0	7.2	12.9	22.9	10.8	13.2	0.6	3.4	3.2	17.2	8.6
Alaska	11	100.0	8.0	15.0	25.6	11.1	18.6	.5	7.2	.8	2.7	10.5
Arizona	104	100.0	15.1	20.6	14.9	5.1	23.8	(¹)	3.7	3.8	5.5	7.5
Arkansas	157	100.0	7.3	14.0	20.9	10.7	14.1	.6	5.1	4.0	13.1	10.3
California	963	100.0	13.2	20.8	18.0	12.0	18.4	.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	6.9
Colorado	86	100.0	9.4	18.3	22.2	10.2	18.2	(¹)	2.5	4.3	3.6	11.2
Connecticut	166	100.0	11.1	18.6	31.4	8.3	11.3	(¹)	3.8	1.9	6.5	7.3
Delaware	85	100.0	10.2	18.0	23.8	8.2	18.5	.5	3.4	3.2	6.0	8.3
District of Columbia	132	100.0	13.6	21.8	22.1	9.7	20.0	(¹)	3.1	1.8	2.1	5.8
Florida	1,257	100.0	9.1	16.4	25.5	10.6	15.0	.2	5.5	2.0	4.6	11.0
Georgia	1,291	100.0	9.4	16.2	20.0	12.0	16.0	.4	4.8	4.2	7.8	9.1
Hawaii	13	100.0	18.7	25.5	29.5	7.6	7.3	(¹)	5.6	(¹)	3.7	2.1
Idaho	5	100.0	6.8	32.3	15.1	9.6	8.3	(¹)	6.2	(¹)	21.8	(¹)
Illinois	747	100.0	11.9	16.6	24.1	10.1	16.0	.1	2.7	2.1	5.7	10.5
Indiana	235	100.0	14.1	17.6	22.9	8.2	12.2	.1	4.9	1.5	10.7	7.8
Iowa	31	100.0	7.4	13.6	22.8	14.4	13.9	(¹)	3.0	1.4	10.1	13.3
Kansas	71	100.0	6.0	16.9	24.3	7.8	18.8	.6	3.1	3.9	9.5	9.1
Kentucky	116	100.0	7.3	11.3	22.1	10.4	16.4	1.2	6.9	1.6	11.9	10.7
Louisiana	487	100.0	6.6	11.7	25.4	11.9	13.9	1.1	6.1	2.3	9.0	12.1
Maine	6	100.0	11.5	7.8	29.4	11.7	14.4	(¹)	5.6	3.3	8.3	8.1
Maryland	797	100.0	17.3	20.7	19.1	9.0	17.4	.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	6.3
Massachusetts	185	100.0	12.1	22.7	22.1	9.4	18.8	(¹)	2.2	2.2	6.6	4.0
Michigan	502	100.0	12.1	16.8	26.2	9.0	15.4	(¹)	1.3	2.4	10.3	6.4
Minnesota	97	100.0	10.2	15.3	26.3	9.0	13.1	(¹)	1.8	2.1	13.6	8.5
Mississippi	384	100.0	7.7	13.6	19.6	7.8	11.1	1.6	6.3	2.2	18.6	11.3
Missouri	293	100.0	10.0	15.0	26.7	12.2	16.6	(¹)	2.7	2.1	5.3	9.4
Nebraska	33	100.0	7.2	24.0	19.8	6.7	22.5	.3	.9	(¹)	12.3	6.4
Nevada	89	100.0	10.9	11.6	23.9	16.1	20.9	(¹)	3.8	.6	2.9	9.4
New Hampshire	7	100.0	15.0	31.2	13.5	11.6	4.7	(¹)	7.2	5.8	10.9	(¹)
New Jersey	523	100.0	9.3	17.1	24.6	10.6	16.8	(¹)	3.1	4.7	4.5	9.2
New Mexico	18	100.0	16.9	14.5	16.4	8.6	22.6	(¹)	7.2	1.7	2.7	9.3
New York	1,380	100.0	8.4	18.4	30.1	10.3	14.0	(¹)	4.6	3.3	3.1	7.7
North Carolina	850	100.0	9.6	18.3	21.6	9.0	14.8	.6	4.1	1.7	8.9	11.4
North Dakota	2	100.0	2.1	17.9	28.2	10.7	6.0	(¹)	3.7	6.3	21.5	3.6
Ohio	561	100.0	8.3	17.8	22.9	8.2	16.5	.2	2.4	2.3	10.9	10.5
Oklahoma	100	100.0	10.8	13.1	27.3	8.9	18.8	.7	3.3	2.0	5.6	9.5
Oregon	24	100.0	9.8	23.2	14.0	12.8	15.0	(¹)	1.1	(¹)	4.2	20.0
Pennsylvania	519	100.0	10.7	17.4	27.7	10.3	16.2	(¹)	2.2	1.7	6.1	7.5
Rhode Island	33	100.0	8.1	16.9	25.6	8.8	12.0	.5	5.2	1.6	14.9	6.4
South Carolina	525	100.0	5.8	15.3	22.8	10.6	13.5	.6	5.4	2.5	14.3	9.2
South Dakota	3	100.0	6.7	10.8	20.5	2.8	4.8	3.7	2.9	2.1	25.5	20.2
Tennessee	447	100.0	7.4	14.5	25.5	8.3	18.1	.5	2.8	1.5	11.2	10.0
Texas	1,190	100.0	11.1	16.6	20.9	11.8	18.7	(¹)	2.8	2.8	5.7	9.7
Utah	14	100.0	5.0	7.9	16.9	11.6	17.5	(¹)	6.8	5.9	10.9	17.5
Vermont	2	100.0	11.6	21.9	25.9	3.2	1.8	(¹)	15.1	4.4	4.5	11.6
Virginia	713	100.0	11.1	15.6	21.4	10.8	14.3	.6	5.2	3.6	6.6	11.0
Washington	96	100.0	11.4	20.4	13.6	9.5	15.8	(¹)	4.9	4.0	7.4	13.0
West Virginia	21	100.0	10.3	17.6	26.6	9.8	12.9	(¹)	5.5	4.0	4.5	8.7
Wisconsin	132	100.0	6.3	13.4	28.5	8.3	19.0	(¹)	4.8	.8	12.1	7.0
Wyoming	2	100.0	8.2	13.9	25.7	(¹)	6.4	15.1	10.9	(¹)	7.1	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian												
Alabama	19	100.0	7.2	69.5	16.9	2.3	2.7	(¹)	(¹)	1.5	(¹)	(¹)
Alaska	17	100.0	13.6	13.8	27.9	13.7	15.6	.1	2.2	2.8	3.4	6.8
Arizona	58	100.0	18.5	28.7	19.4	15.3	10.5	(¹)	1.2	(¹)	4.3	2.1
Arkansas	17	100.0	13.6	30.5	20.0	12.7	4.3	8.2	3.1	(¹)	7.6	(¹)
California	2,230	100.0	18.2	29.6	14.4	11.7	13.1	.2	1.6	3.1	5.8	2.4
Colorado	58	100.0	17.1	21.8	14.4	17.6	9.5	(¹)	.8	.6	15.8	2.4
Connecticut	64	100.0	19.1	39.6	15.6	8.7	7.3	(¹)	1.6	1.6	5.6	1.0
Delaware	17	100.0	17.0	37.2	13.1	14.3	7.4	(¹)	2.3	2.3	4.8	1.6
District of Columbia	11	100.0	25.0	42.7	17.1	5.1	7.2	(¹)	.8	(¹)	.6	1.6
Florida	197	100.0	11.0	33.2	20.1	12.1	10.1	(¹)	2.3	2.0	6.2	3.0
Georgia	157	100.0	16.5	32.9	14.0	11.3	7.6	(¹)	1.0	1.4	11.2	4.0
Hawaii	292	100.0	13.4	17.3	25.8	12.4	12.7	1.5	5.3	3.8	3.4	4.3
Idaho	11	100.0	7.2	42.8	33.1	4.0	10.2	(¹)	1.8	(¹)	(¹)	.9
Illinois	306	100.0	15.4	37.8	9.8	12.4	10.2	.1	.2	2.1	7.2	4.9
Indiana	21	100.0	6.0	60.2	12.8	5.8	6.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	6.0
Iowa	36	100.0	4.1	41.7	16.2	9.0	5.5	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	14.5	7.1
Kansas	37	100.0	9.0	37.4	20.0	5.3	3.0	(¹)	3.5	6.4	8.9	6.5
Kentucky	16	100.0	7.3	78.0	3.3	7.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	2.5
Louisiana	17	100.0	(¹)	9.2	45.2	9.5	1.8	(¹)	13.1	3.2	18.0	(¹)
Maine	6	100.0	5.1	39.6	26.8	3.6	8.7	(¹)	(¹)	.9	10.4	4.9
Maryland	143	100.0	13.1	46.8	10.5	8.2	10.3	(¹)	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.4
Massachusetts	188	100.0	13.3	41.3	16.3	9.1	10.3	(¹)	1.7	1.0	5.6	1.5
Michigan	128	100.0	14.3	47.9	13.5	5.5	10.0	.5	.3	(¹)	6.3	1.7
Minnesota	104	100.0	10.5	36.2	9.7	9.2	8.4	.5	1.0	2.3	17.6	4.5
Mississippi	7	100.0	26.8	39.7	13.3	13.7	6.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Missouri	34	100.0	8.6	31.6	27.5	7.6	4.1	.5	(¹)	3.6	15.4	1.0
Montana	2	100.0	16.9	27.6	51.9	3.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska	14	100.0	7.1	22.6	22.5	14.2	2.3	(¹)	(¹)	6.6	24.8	(¹)
Nevada	91	100.0	10.9	23.7	35.0	10.6	9.5	(¹)	.8	2.4	2.8	4.3
New Hampshire	12	100.0	15.3	42.4	16.1	7.7	4.8	(¹)	1.9	1.7	9.5	.6
New Jersey	398	100.0	20.6	41.6	9.4	10.7	9.1	(¹)	.9	1.2	4.1	2.4
New Mexico	14	100.0	8.5	51.7	7.6	7.4	13.9	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	(¹)	5.2
New York	682	100.0	14.4	25.5	20.6	14.0	9.5	.1	2.8	1.5	6.0	5.6
North Carolina	105	100.0	18.1	26.3	15.5	11.7	5.3	.8	1.2	.9	16.5	3.6
North Dakota	2	100.0	13.2	51.8	13.0	4.9	1.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13.1	2.5
Ohio	71	100.0	12.6	52.0	12.8	10.2	4.3	(¹)	1.2	1.3	2.6	3.1
Oklahoma	17	100.0	13.1	29.6	12.5	19.3	11.4	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	10.9	(¹)
Oregon	61	100.0	8.7	42.4	16.6	8.5	7.4	.4	.3	(¹)	14.2	1.6
Pennsylvania	97	100.0	11.4	35.5	25.3	5.1	8.6	(¹)	2.9	3.7	5.8	1.7
Rhode Island	15	100.0	2.5	31.9	26.5	4.3	6.8	(¹)	3.3	1.3	22.7	.7
South Carolina	16	100.0	4.6	19.1	43.1	18.0	8.3	1.1	(¹)	(¹)	4.5	1.3
South Dakota	3	100.0	12.5	55.5	22.1	(¹)	2.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	(¹)
Tennessee	54	100.0	18.2	27.3	17.1	15.6	4.8	(¹)	1.7	(¹)	14.3	1.1
Texas	436	100.0	15.8	36.9	13.4	12.7	6.7	.3	1.6	3.3	7.4	2.0
Utah	27	100.0	12.8	33.8	9.2	13.6	7.6	.5	(¹)	2.6	19.4	.5
Vermont	4	100.0	8.9	50.4	15.3	6.9	10.0	(¹)	3.9	1.0	3.0	.8
Virginia	216	100.0	21.1	33.0	16.3	11.1	12.2	(¹)	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4
Washington	238	100.0	12.9	26.2	17.8	11.5	14.0	1.0	2.4	2.2	7.1	4.8
West Virginia	4	100.0	(¹)	66.0	7.2	2.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	13.0	(¹)
Wisconsin	48	100.0	6.8	33.9	16.3	6.9	9.3	(¹)	.6	7.3	16.0	2.9
Wyoming	3	100.0	18.9	35.5	21.4	1.9	15.4	(¹)	6.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama	81	100.0	4.7	2.9	15.9	4.8	5.2	3.6	30.3	(¹)	28.1	4.5
Alaska	13	100.0	9.0	13.5	31.3	11.5	13.2	.5	5.5	3.1	6.7	5.9
Arizona	821	100.0	8.7	10.8	23.5	9.7	13.4	1.3	17.6	3.3	5.5	6.4
Arkansas	69	100.0	1.7	9.0	17.9	4.2	8.5	3.2	17.9	2.6	28.0	7.0
California	5,787	100.0	7.2	9.8	23.5	10.4	12.5	3.3	11.9	3.3	9.1	9.0
Colorado	436	100.0	9.0	9.9	23.4	8.0	11.9	2.5	17.9	2.2	8.5	6.6
Connecticut	183	100.0	6.9	12.4	32.2	10.8	12.2	.3	5.4	2.4	11.9	5.7
Delaware	26	100.0	5.7	7.6	26.9	8.0	6.3	2.2	15.5	5.5	12.1	10.0
District of Columbia	29	100.0	11.2	15.8	45.2	6.9	4.4	(¹)	10.4	1.4	1.4	3.2
Florida	1,954	100.0	12.0	11.1	21.2	12.0	14.1	.8	12.6	4.3	5.2	6.8
Georgia	332	100.0	6.5	6.2	20.0	7.6	6.1	.7	25.2	3.6	15.5	8.7
Hawaii	39	100.0	9.1	13.0	30.3	10.6	13.9	1.4	6.9	3.3	1.8	9.7
Idaho	68	100.0	7.4	5.9	22.4	6.2	8.7	13.4	10.7	3.3	11.3	10.7
Illinois	779	100.0	7.2	8.3	24.5	6.7	11.5	.6	9.0	2.1	18.8	11.2
Indiana	134	100.0	5.5	6.5	28.1	3.9	5.4	2.3	9.9	6.2	22.5	9.8
Iowa	69	100.0	5.4	7.4	22.2	6.5	4.2	1.8	18.7	4.0	22.6	7.3
Kansas	102	100.0	4.7	11.1	27.7	5.4	10.9	1.0	16.2	4.3	12.3	6.4
Kentucky	38	100.0	.5	8.3	15.7	7.0	1.9	4.7	14.5	4.2	26.6	16.7
Louisiana	68	100.0	12.7	7.3	15.5	4.9	7.6	(¹)	37.7	6.0	1.4	7.0
Maine	6	100.0	5.2	15.8	24.9	13.9	12.3	(¹)	13.5	3.8	3.0	7.5
Maryland	216	100.0	8.3	10.2	30.5	5.7	8.5	(¹)	24.7	3.6	4.7	3.8
Massachusetts	200	100.0	6.5	13.8	33.0	7.5	11.8	(¹)	12.3	2.7	6.6	5.8
Michigan	154	100.0	7.0	11.9	28.5	8.6	12.1	.6	4.3	5.8	14.5	6.8
Minnesota	109	100.0	5.5	9.1	28.5	5.7	8.0	1.2	10.3	1.8	20.4	9.4
Mississippi	41	100.0	1.6	2.3	28.7	1.3	4.9	(¹)	33.3	3.7	20.6	3.4
Missouri	56	100.0	6.1	16.8	17.7	8.2	17.9	.8	7.6	9.0	7.6	8.4
Montana	9	100.0	3.8	9.7	26.8	20.9	5.4	(¹)	6.9	1.3	11.1	14.2
Nebraska	58	100.0	6.7	6.6	20.9	8.6	4.8	1.8	9.2	2.4	28.3	10.6
Nevada	271	100.0	6.0	3.0	36.7	7.1	11.1	.6	19.6	4.4	4.8	6.7
New Hampshire	15	100.0	5.6	14.6	19.1	9.9	10.5	1.2	13.8	6.3	13.5	5.5
New Jersey	713	100.0	6.3	8.6	27.2	9.0	13.9	.3	8.6	3.1	10.5	12.5
New Mexico	348	100.0	10.4	14.2	22.0	10.7	14.2	1.0	11.8	5.5	3.4	6.8
New York	1,335	100.0	6.6	12.0	31.5	9.2	13.3	.2	9.9	2.9	6.1	8.3
North Carolina	290	100.0	5.3	5.1	23.2	7.0	5.0	3.0	32.0	3.4	11.4	4.7
North Dakota	6	100.0	18.3	10.9	27.2	8.9	1.3	8.6	2.2	(¹)	10.9	11.6
Ohio	123	100.0	16.4	5.1	27.3	9.7	7.3	.7	11.6	2.0	14.1	5.8
Oklahoma	83	100.0	5.8	8.9	22.7	9.7	5.1	2.3	21.8	2.5	14.7	6.4
Oregon	162	100.0	6.3	7.5	27.1	3.6	8.6	14.7	13.6	2.3	11.3	5.0
Pennsylvania	186	100.0	7.1	13.6	23.4	6.4	11.5	.9	9.1	3.7	12.8	11.6
Rhode Island	49	100.0	3.2	14.7	28.6	6.9	6.2	.9	5.6	2.0	24.1	7.9
South Carolina	82	100.0	6.5	7.4	19.2	1.4	3.1	12.6	21.4	2.0	19.2	7.1
South Dakota	9	100.0	6.6	8.2	17.0	6.6	11.0	9.6	9.4	5.4	14.6	11.7
Tennessee	133	100.0	6.6	7.6	18.6	2.2	6.1	.2	36.9	1.2	16.2	4.5
Texas	3,800	100.0	7.5	10.9	21.8	9.4	12.1	.9	15.9	4.3	9.0	8.1
Utah	148	100.0	4.8	9.3	19.3	10.1	11.2	.4	23.1	4.5	11.6	5.7
Vermont	3	100.0	14.6	32.6	26.4	3.5	10.4	4.9	5.0	(¹)	(¹)	2.6
Virginia	269	100.0	12.3	7.1	23.1	7.6	8.0	.2	28.6	2.4	5.3	5.5
Washington	263	100.0	7.9	9.9	26.2	7.7	10.3	10.9	7.2	3.6	6.9	9.6
West Virginia	5	100.0	11.9	17.8	34.6	14.6	7.1	7.1	(¹)	6.8	(¹)	(¹)
Wisconsin	126	100.0	5.9	8.4	25.2	5.7	8.9	2.5	8.2	4.4	21.8	9.1
Wyoming	17	100.0	7.5	8.3	28.9	4.6	6.8	4.5	22.3	1.8	7.2	8.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Civilian labor force								
Alabama	2,175	(²)	196	341	227	114	333	106
Alaska	351	9	35	9	4	5	46	32
Arizona	3,032	(²)	352	270	214	(²)	473	147
Arkansas	1,362	(²)	115	204	115	89	224	81
California	18,071	(²)	1,591	1,853	1,205	648	2,558	835
Colorado	2,682	(²)	257	229	130	100	380	114
Connecticut	1,867	(²)	129	238	170	68	239	78
Delaware	443	(²)	41	43	15	27	63	19
District of Columbia	324	(²)	13	(²)	(²)	(²)	22	12
Florida	9,137	(²)	938	515	352	163	1,443	500
Georgia	4,815	(²)	423	534	263	271	710	313
Hawaii	648	(²)	56	22	(²)	(²)	97	42
Idaho	757	(²)	81	86	50	36	101	33
Illinois	6,646	(²)	454	855	536	318	948	420
Indiana	3,176	(²)	239	623	429	194	421	165
Iowa	1,660	(²)	112	255	147	108	259	81
Kansas	1,486	(²)	96	183	119	64	210	64
Kentucky	2,032	(²)	141	261	185	75	289	136
Louisiana	1,985	62	190	170	72	98	290	106
Maine	698	(²)	59	77	45	32	110	27
Maryland	2,949	(²)	241	156	95	62	361	128
Massachusetts	3,405	(²)	232	305	203	102	460	122
Michigan	4,975	(²)	308	918	732	185	729	206
Minnesota	2,884	(²)	220	391	256	134	417	118
Mississippi	1,300	(²)	119	208	144	64	164	84
Missouri	3,037	(²)	226	429	265	164	448	183
Montana	510	(²)	56	27	18	(²)	77	18
Nebraska	983	(²)	61	119	58	61	162	56
Nevada	1,331	(²)	161	47	29	(²)	187	65
New Hampshire	735	(²)	65	97	71	26	113	28
New Jersey	4,457	(²)	293	426	192	234	663	272
New Mexico	944	(²)	82	48	37	(²)	129	49
New York	9,440	(²)	716	660	382	278	1,241	505
North Carolina	4,492	(²)	420	569	290	279	649	200
North Dakota	369	(²)	29	27	19	(²)	57	17
Ohio	5,982	(²)	414	989	668	321	848	304
Oklahoma	1,726	48	123	161	96	65	247	89
Oregon	1,931	(²)	171	239	180	60	291	80
Pennsylvania	6,275	(²)	417	807	493	313	888	353
Rhode Island	575	(²)	40	74	50	24	81	21
South Carolina	2,138	(²)	191	313	179	134	327	108
South Dakota	445	(²)	33	50	32	18	64	18
Tennessee	3,059	(²)	285	450	288	162	438	201
Texas	11,435	211	1,124	1,133	700	433	1,710	701
Utah	1,359	(²)	137	142	104	(²)	196	67
Vermont	351	(²)	32	40	28	12	51	12
Virginia	4,026	(²)	383	316	175	141	550	198
Washington	3,405	(²)	291	405	297	108	493	183
West Virginia	810	36	69	62	40	22	120	42
Wisconsin	3,066	(²)	193	571	353	218	472	132
Wyoming	287	30	26	12	(²)	(²)	37	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Civilian labor force								
Alabama	(²)	123	189	402	177	105	130	(²)
Alaska	8	15	32	75	34	15	33	7
Arizona	(²)	260	355	490	275	140	174	(²)
Arkansas	(²)	64	94	299	101	53	42	49
California	559	1,328	2,283	3,469	1,584	883	761	341
Colorado	89	216	358	493	249	119	117	(²)
Connecticut	54	175	206	427	163	79	69	(²)
Delaware	(²)	42	46	95	35	20	26	(²)
District of Columbia	14	20	72	58	29	29	51	(²)
Florida	213	791	1,152	1,718	940	471	402	(²)
Georgia	151	346	524	913	394	227	225	(²)
Hawaii	(²)	46	70	123	99	30	43	(²)
Idaho	(²)	47	75	138	70	29	38	37
Illinois	147	522	797	1,344	551	302	237	55
Indiana	65	173	243	679	254	138	105	62
Iowa	31	115	116	370	137	64	50	68
Kansas	41	102	153	336	116	70	60	42
Kentucky	39	120	166	439	173	102	96	47
Louisiana	(²)	127	202	412	174	91	106	(²)
Maine	13	41	58	170	63	33	29	18
Maryland	65	211	450	631	212	158	315	(²)
Massachusetts	86	274	461	852	310	160	132	(²)
Michigan	116	281	440	1,074	416	247	179	55
Minnesota	66	214	301	640	239	122	93	54
Mississippi	(²)	59	81	272	108	67	63	39
Missouri	89	225	286	622	234	133	109	46
Montana	(²)	32	37	107	51	22	31	34
Nebraska	(²)	82	82	201	77	34	41	46
Nevada	24	108	138	174	300	54	54	(²)
New Hampshire	20	48	78	159	57	33	31	(²)
New Jersey	141	378	573	948	353	198	196	(²)
New Mexico	(²)	49	120	211	94	38	57	(²)
New York	309	774	1,044	2,416	825	486	413	(²)
North Carolina	81	303	421	981	380	229	182	68
North Dakota	(²)	22	24	86	30	16	18	31
Ohio	119	368	527	1,320	528	249	243	66
Oklahoma	(²)	122	147	359	157	81	114	43
Oregon	38	116	206	391	161	84	86	65
Pennsylvania	142	391	575	1,514	530	310	258	72
Rhode Island	12	46	57	133	57	24	27	(²)
South Carolina	37	119	208	398	204	106	95	(²)
South Dakota	(²)	37	30	97	39	17	15	36
Tennessee	59	194	253	607	246	147	135	(²)
Texas	237	774	1,243	2,120	1,019	567	440	153
Utah	(²)	105	153	257	88	55	78	(²)
Vermont	6	17	29	92	31	15	14	9
Virginia	(²)	284	554	752	321	216	306	(²)
Washington	84	208	355	644	310	167	165	92
West Virginia	17	38	64	198	63	36	58	(²)
Wisconsin	62	195	238	644	253	138	101	66
Wyoming	(²)	12	19	56	22	12	15	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Employed								
Alabama	2,096	(²)	186	329	221	108	322	103
Alaska	330	9	31	8	3	4	43	30
Arizona	2,924	(²)	330	265	210	(²)	456	144
Arkansas	1,292	(²)	108	192	105	87	214	78
California	17,198	(²)	1,467	1,780	1,161	619	2,424	799
Colorado	2,589	(²)	247	221	125	97	367	110
Connecticut	1,789	(²)	120	228	163	66	228	75
Delaware	429	(²)	39	41	14	27	61	19
District of Columbia	307	(²)	12	(²)	(²)	(²)	20	11
Florida	8,791	(²)	886	496	343	153	1,380	485
Georgia	4,629	(²)	397	510	249	260	677	305
Hawaii	630	(²)	53	22	(²)	(²)	94	41
Idaho	736	(²)	78	84	49	35	98	33
Illinois	6,336	(²)	411	808	506	302	908	403
Indiana	3,039	(²)	216	597	411	186	402	157
Iowa	1,602	(²)	104	248	144	104	250	78
Kansas	1,431	(²)	90	177	116	61	202	62
Kentucky	1,932	(²)	131	248	177	70	275	130
Louisiana	1,910	61	178	168	71	97	278	101
Maine	667	(²)	54	74	43	30	105	26
Maryland	2,852	(²)	232	151	93	58	343	126
Massachusetts	3,259	(²)	212	292	194	98	434	116
Michigan	4,653	(²)	270	863	691	172	679	197
Minnesota	2,760	(²)	200	374	244	130	400	115
Mississippi	1,224	(²)	111	195	136	59	154	82
Missouri	2,896	(²)	205	407	252	155	427	178
Montana	493	(²)	53	25	17	(²)	75	17
Nebraska	954	(²)	58	115	55	59	157	55
Nevada	1,274	(²)	151	44	28	(²)	175	63
New Hampshire	710	(²)	61	94	68	25	109	28
New Jersey	4,285	(²)	272	413	187	226	631	259
New Mexico	911	(²)	77	47	36	(²)	123	48
New York	9,049	(²)	663	632	366	266	1,177	492
North Carolina	4,305	(²)	397	540	275	265	621	195
North Dakota	358	(²)	27	26	19	(²)	55	17
Ohio	5,681	(²)	374	940	634	306	802	294
Oklahoma	1,655	46	117	153	92	61	236	87
Oregon	1,836	(²)	160	228	172	56	278	78
Pennsylvania	6,030	(²)	383	780	478	302	844	338
Rhode Island	548	(²)	37	70	48	22	78	20
South Carolina	2,028	(²)	177	296	167	129	309	106
South Dakota	433	(²)	32	49	31	18	62	18
Tennessee	2,931	(²)	270	427	273	154	419	193
Texas	10,994	204	1,077	1,094	676	418	1,636	680
Utah	1,326	(²)	133	139	102	(²)	190	65
Vermont	338	(²)	30	39	27	12	49	11
Virginia	3,911	(²)	365	306	170	137	530	193
Washington	3,261	(²)	277	391	290	102	469	176
West Virginia	778	36	64	59	38	20	116	41
Wisconsin	2,927	(²)	170	549	340	209	452	127
Wyoming	279	30	25	12	(²)	(²)	36	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Employed								
Alabama	(²)	121	185	391	160	100	128	(²)
Alaska	8	15	30	73	31	13	32	7
Arizona	(²)	252	345	478	258	135	168	(²)
Arkansas	(²)	63	87	288	87	51	42	47
California	526	1,273	2,186	3,355	1,467	844	742	312
Colorado	87	208	347	482	234	115	115	(²)
Connecticut	53	170	196	414	153	75	68	(²)
Delaware	(²)	41	44	93	33	19	26	(²)
District of Columbia	13	19	69	55	26	28	49	(²)
Florida	207	768	1,113	1,669	892	453	392	(²)
Georgia	148	339	493	895	373	219	220	(²)
Hawaii	(²)	45	67	122	96	29	42	(²)
Idaho	(²)	47	72	136	67	28	38	36
Illinois	143	509	756	1,300	510	292	233	53
Indiana	64	169	228	666	235	134	104	60
Iowa	31	113	109	364	125	62	49	67
Kansas	40	99	146	327	107	69	58	42
Kentucky	38	118	150	426	157	99	93	44
Louisiana	(²)	125	194	402	163	87	102	(²)
Maine	13	40	55	166	57	32	29	17
Maryland	64	207	435	613	198	154	311	(²)
Massachusetts	83	271	436	831	290	154	130	(²)
Michigan	112	270	399	1,027	375	232	174	50
Minnesota	65	209	282	626	221	116	91	52
Mississippi	(²)	57	68	263	97	64	62	37
Missouri	87	221	270	603	211	129	107	45
Montana	(²)	31	37	104	48	21	30	33
Nebraska	(²)	80	79	197	72	34	40	45
Nevada	22	106	132	168	289	51	53	(²)
New Hampshire	20	47	75	156	53	32	30	(²)
New Jersey	138	370	549	921	329	191	193	(²)
New Mexico	(²)	48	117	207	87	37	56	(²)
New York	301	747	989	2,363	761	466	409	(²)
North Carolina	78	292	399	963	351	220	179	65
North Dakota	(²)	22	23	84	29	15	17	31
Ohio	113	357	484	1,283	486	241	240	62
Oklahoma	(²)	118	136	349	146	77	113	42
Oregon	36	111	189	378	148	81	85	63
Pennsylvania	138	382	543	1,485	495	299	254	70
Rhode Island	12	44	54	129	52	23	26	(²)
South Carolina	35	117	193	388	183	104	94	(²)
South Dakota	(²)	37	28	95	37	17	14	36
Tennessee	57	189	240	591	228	143	132	(²)
Texas	232	746	1,186	2,061	951	545	431	151
Utah	(²)	104	148	254	82	54	76	(²)
Vermont	6	17	28	90	29	15	13	9
Virginia	(²)	279	540	738	305	212	303	(²)
Washington	81	201	340	626	286	160	162	88
West Virginia	16	38	60	194	57	35	57	(²)
Wisconsin	62	190	222	626	232	133	100	62
Wyoming	(²)	12	18	55	21	12	15	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Unemployed								
Alabama	79	(²)	10	12	7	6	12	3
Alaska	21	(³)	4	1	(³)	1	3	2
Arizona	108	(²)	22	5	4	(²)	17	2
Arkansas	70	(²)	7	12	10	2	10	4
California	873	(²)	124	73	45	28	134	35
Colorado	93	(²)	10	8	5	3	13	4
Connecticut	78	(²)	9	10	7	3	10	3
Delaware	14	(²)	2	2	1	1	2	1
District of Columbia	17	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	2	1
Florida	345	(²)	52	19	9	10	63	15
Georgia	185	(²)	26	24	13	11	33	8
Hawaii	17	(²)	3	(³)	(²)	(²)	3	(³)
Idaho	21	(²)	3	2	1	1	3	1
Illinois	309	(²)	43	46	30	16	40	17
Indiana	137	(²)	22	26	18	8	19	8
Iowa	58	(²)	8	7	3	4	8	3
Kansas	55	(²)	5	6	3	3	9	2
Kentucky	100	(²)	10	13	8	5	14	6
Louisiana	75	1	12	2	(³)	1	11	4
Maine	31	(²)	5	3	2	2	5	1
Maryland	97	(²)	9	5	2	3	17	2
Massachusetts	146	(²)	20	14	9	4	26	5
Michigan	322	(²)	37	55	41	14	50	9
Minnesota	124	(²)	20	16	12	4	17	4
Mississippi	76	(²)	9	12	7	5	9	2
Missouri	142	(²)	21	22	13	9	21	6
Montana	17	(²)	2	1	1	(²)	2	1
Nebraska	29	(²)	3	4	2	2	5	1
Nevada	57	(²)	10	2	1	(²)	11	2
New Hampshire	25	(²)	4	3	3	(³)	3	1
New Jersey	173	(²)	21	13	4	8	31	12
New Mexico	33	(²)	5	2	1	(²)	6	1
New York	391	(²)	53	28	17	11	64	13
North Carolina	187	(²)	23	30	15	15	28	6
North Dakota	11	(²)	2	1	(³)	(²)	2	(³)
Ohio	301	(²)	40	49	34	15	46	9
Oklahoma	71	1	6	8	5	3	10	2
Oregon	95	(²)	11	11	7	4	13	2
Pennsylvania	245	(²)	34	27	16	11	43	15
Rhode Island	26	(²)	3	4	3	1	4	1
South Carolina	109	(²)	14	17	12	5	18	2
South Dakota	12	(²)	1	1	1	1	2	(³)
Tennessee	128	(²)	15	23	15	7	19	8
Texas	441	6	47	39	24	15	74	21
Utah	34	(²)	3	3	2	(²)	6	2
Vermont	13	(²)	2	1	1	(³)	3	1
Virginia	116	(²)	18	10	5	5	20	5
Washington	144	(²)	14	13	7	6	24	8
West Virginia	33	1	5	3	1	2	4	1
Wisconsin	139	(²)	23	22	13	9	19	5
Wyoming	8	(³)	2	(³)	(²)	(²)	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Unemployed								
Alabama	(²)	2	4	11	17	5	1	(²)
Alaska	(³)	1	2	3	3	1	2	1
Arizona	(²)	9	11	12	17	5	7	(²)
Arkansas	(²)	1	7	10	13	2	(³)	2
California	33	55	97	114	118	39	18	29
Colorado	2	8	11	10	16	4	2	(²)
Connecticut	1	5	10	13	9	4	1	(²)
Delaware	(²)	1	2	2	2	1	(³)	(²)
District of Columbia	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	(²)
Florida	7	23	39	49	48	18	10	(²)
Georgia	3	6	31	18	21	9	5	(²)
Hawaii	(²)	1	3	2	3	1	1	(²)
Idaho	(²)	1	3	2	4	1	1	1
Illinois	4	13	41	44	41	10	5	3
Indiana	1	4	14	14	20	4	1	1
Iowa	1	2	6	7	12	1	1	1
Kansas	1	3	7	9	9	1	2	(³)
Kentucky	1	2	16	12	16	3	3	3
Louisiana	(²)	2	8	10	12	4	4	(²)
Maine	1	(³)	3	4	6	1	1	1
Maryland	2	4	16	19	14	4	4	(²)
Massachusetts	3	4	25	21	20	6	1	(²)
Michigan	4	11	42	47	41	14	6	4
Minnesota	1	5	19	14	18	6	2	2
Mississippi	(²)	2	14	9	11	2	1	1
Missouri	2	4	16	19	23	4	2	2
Montana	(²)	1	1	3	3	(³)	1	1
Nebraska	(²)	2	3	4	5	1	1	1
Nevada	2	2	6	6	10	2	2	(²)
New Hampshire	1	1	2	3	4	1	1	(²)
New Jersey	3	8	24	27	24	7	2	(²)
New Mexico	(²)	1	3	4	7	1	1	(²)
New York	8	27	55	53	64	20	3	(²)
North Carolina	2	11	22	18	30	9	3	3
North Dakota	(²)	(³)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio	7	11	43	37	42	8	3	4
Oklahoma	(²)	3	11	10	11	4	2	1
Oregon	3	4	17	13	13	3	1	3
Pennsylvania	4	9	31	29	35	11	3	2
Rhode Island	(³)	2	3	3	5	1	1	(²)
South Carolina	3	3	15	11	21	3	2	(²)
South Dakota	(²)	(³)	1	2	2	(³)	(³)	1
Tennessee	2	4	13	15	18	4	3	(²)
Texas	5	28	57	60	68	22	9	2
Utah	(²)	1	4	3	6	1	2	(²)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	1	2	2	(³)	1	(³)
Virginia	(²)	5	14	13	16	4	3	(²)
Washington	3	7	15	18	24	7	4	4
West Virginia	1	1	4	4	6	2	1	(²)
Wisconsin	(³)	4	16	19	21	5	1	3
Wyoming	(²)	(³)	1	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Unemployment rate								
Alabama	3.6	(²)	5.1	3.6	2.9	5.0	3.5	2.5
Alaska	5.9	2.4	10.6	12.2	11.1	13.0	5.5	5.3
Arizona	3.6	(²)	6.1	1.7	1.9	(²)	3.6	1.6
Arkansas	5.2	(²)	6.4	5.8	8.3	2.6	4.6	4.4
California	4.8	(²)	7.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.2	4.2
Colorado	3.5	(²)	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3
Connecticut	4.2	(²)	7.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.1
Delaware	3.2	(²)	4.3	4.1	7.0	2.5	3.5	2.7
District of Columbia	5.2	(²)	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	8.3
Florida	3.8	(²)	5.5	3.7	2.5	6.1	4.3	3.1
Georgia	3.9	(²)	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.6	2.6
Hawaii	2.7	(²)	4.9	.7	(²)	(²)	3.0	.9
Idaho	2.7	(²)	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.3
Illinois	4.7	(²)	9.4	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.2	4.0
Indiana	4.3	(²)	9.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6
Iowa	3.5	(²)	7.3	2.7	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.5
Kansas	3.7	(²)	5.5	3.2	2.5	4.5	4.1	2.8
Kentucky	4.9	(²)	7.0	4.9	4.3	6.4	4.9	4.4
Louisiana	3.8	1.5	6.1	1.0	.7	1.2	3.9	4.1
Maine	4.4	(²)	8.2	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	3.1
Maryland	3.3	(²)	3.9	3.3	1.9	5.3	4.8	1.9
Massachusetts	4.3	(²)	8.7	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.6	4.4
Michigan	6.5	(²)	12.1	6.0	5.7	7.4	6.8	4.5
Minnesota	4.3	(²)	9.1	4.2	4.7	3.3	4.1	3.0
Mississippi	5.8	(²)	7.4	6.0	5.0	8.3	5.6	2.5
Missouri	4.7	(²)	9.4	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.0
Montana	3.4	(²)	4.5	5.1	5.4	(²)	2.4	4.7
Nebraska	3.0	(²)	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.2
Nevada	4.2	(²)	6.4	5.1	4.4	(²)	6.1	3.2
New Hampshire	3.4	(²)	5.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	3.0	2.7
New Jersey	3.9	(²)	7.3	3.0	2.3	3.5	4.7	4.6
New Mexico	3.5	(²)	6.0	3.5	2.4	(²)	4.6	2.7
New York	4.1	(²)	7.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	2.6
North Carolina	4.2	(²)	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	2.8
North Dakota	3.0	(²)	8.4	2.6	2.4	(²)	2.7	2.1
Ohio	5.0	(²)	9.7	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.4	3.1
Oklahoma	4.1	2.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.2	2.2
Oregon	4.9	(²)	6.2	4.7	4.1	6.7	4.4	3.0
Pennsylvania	3.9	(²)	8.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.3
Rhode Island	4.6	(²)	8.3	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.4	5.5
South Carolina	5.1	(²)	7.5	5.6	6.9	3.8	5.6	1.7
South Dakota	2.8	(²)	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.8	3.1	1.5
Tennessee	4.2	(²)	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.8
Texas	3.9	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.0
Utah	2.5	(²)	2.4	1.9	1.6	(²)	3.2	2.6
Vermont	3.8	(²)	6.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	5.3	4.4
Virginia	2.9	(²)	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.5
Washington	4.2	(²)	4.7	3.3	2.4	5.7	4.9	4.2
West Virginia	4.0	2.0	6.6	5.2	3.6	8.2	3.7	3.2
Wisconsin	4.5	(²)	11.8	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
Wyoming	2.8	1.2	5.7	3.3	(²)	(²)	3.1	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Unemployment rate								
Alabama	(²)	1.8	2.1	2.7	9.8	4.7	1.2	(²)
Alaska	1.7	3.4	5.3	3.6	8.2	7.5	5.2	10.4
Arizona	(²)	3.4	3.0	2.4	6.1	3.3	3.8	(²)
Arkansas	(²)	1.6	7.3	3.5	13.0	3.9	.3	5.1
California	5.9	4.2	4.2	3.3	7.4	4.4	2.4	8.4
Colorado	2.4	3.6	3.2	2.1	6.3	3.7	2.1	(²)
Connecticut	2.7	2.8	4.7	3.0	5.6	5.0	1.9	(²)
Delaware	(²)	2.0	3.8	2.1	5.6	2.7	1.6	(²)
District of Columbia	3.8	3.6	4.3	5.5	8.0	3.9	2.8	(²)
Florida	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.8	5.1	3.9	2.4	(²)
Georgia	1.9	1.8	5.8	2.0	5.4	3.7	2.2	(²)
Hawaii	(²)	2.1	3.9	1.4	3.3	3.4	1.7	(²)
Idaho	(²)	1.3	3.8	1.4	5.0	2.5	1.6	2.4
Illinois	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.3	7.5	3.4	2.0	4.9
Indiana	1.8	2.3	5.9	2.0	7.8	2.6	.7	2.1
Iowa	2.6	2.0	5.4	1.8	9.1	2.3	1.6	1.2
Kansas	2.8	3.1	4.7	2.8	7.6	1.9	3.8	(³)
Kentucky	1.9	2.0	9.7	2.8	9.4	2.6	3.2	5.6
Louisiana	(²)	1.5	4.2	2.5	6.7	4.4	3.6	(²)
Maine	4.5	1.2	5.6	2.3	9.1	3.9	2.8	3.9
Maryland	2.6	2.0	3.5	2.9	6.6	2.7	1.2	(²)
Massachusetts	3.7	1.4	5.4	2.4	6.5	3.8	1.1	(²)
Michigan	3.5	4.0	9.4	4.3	9.9	5.8	3.3	7.9
Minnesota	2.2	2.5	6.4	2.2	7.5	4.6	2.4	2.9
Mississippi	(²)	2.7	16.7	3.2	10.2	3.5	1.7	3.6
Missouri	2.3	1.7	5.5	3.0	9.6	3.3	1.9	3.7
Montana	(²)	2.4	2.0	3.0	5.7	2.3	3.3	2.8
Nebraska	(²)	1.8	3.1	2.1	6.0	1.6	1.9	1.3
Nevada	7.3	2.3	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.1	(²)
New Hampshire	3.5	2.2	3.0	2.2	7.1	2.7	3.4	(²)
New Jersey	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.8	6.9	3.6	1.2	(²)
New Mexico	(²)	2.3	2.4	1.9	7.4	2.4	2.1	(²)
New York	2.6	3.4	5.3	2.2	7.7	4.1	.8	(²)
North Carolina	3.1	3.8	5.2	1.8	7.8	4.1	1.6	4.5
North Dakota	(²)	1.3	4.2	1.5	4.9	4.4	3.1	1.6
Ohio	5.7	2.9	8.2	2.8	8.0	3.2	1.3	6.1
Oklahoma	(²)	2.8	7.5	2.9	7.3	5.2	1.5	1.9
Oregon	6.8	3.6	8.1	3.4	8.2	3.6	1.6	4.0
Pennsylvania	2.7	2.4	5.5	1.9	6.6	3.5	1.3	2.6
Rhode Island	2.2	4.0	4.6	2.6	8.0	3.4	2.1	(²)
South Carolina	7.1	2.1	7.1	2.7	10.3	2.5	1.6	(²)
South Dakota	(²)	1.1	3.9	1.8	6.3	1.3	3.2	1.7
Tennessee	4.1	2.3	5.1	2.6	7.5	2.5	2.0	(²)
Texas	2.2	3.6	4.6	2.8	6.7	3.9	2.1	1.2
Utah	(²)	1.3	2.9	1.2	7.1	1.1	3.1	(²)
Vermont	3.8	2.2	4.0	2.1	6.6	3.0	4.2	.6
Virginia	(²)	1.8	2.6	1.8	5.0	1.8	.8	(²)
Washington	4.1	3.2	4.3	2.8	7.7	4.3	2.3	4.6
West Virginia	6.6	1.4	6.0	2.0	9.3	4.8	1.3	(²)
Wisconsin .....	.6	2.3	6.7	2.9	8.2	3.3	1.0	5.0
Wyoming	(²)	1.0	3.0	1.7	6.5	3.0	.2	1.6

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
TOTAL									
Alabama	2,096	100.0	0.5	8.9	15.7	10.5	5.2	15.3	4.9
Alaska	330	100.0	2.7	9.5	2.3	1.0	1.3	13.2	9.2
Arizona	2,924	100.0	.4	11.3	9.1	7.2	1.9	15.6	4.9
Arkansas	1,292	100.0	.8	8.3	14.9	8.1	6.7	16.6	6.0
California	17,198	100.0	.1	8.5	10.4	6.7	3.6	14.1	4.6
Colorado	2,589	100.0	1.1	9.5	8.5	4.8	3.7	14.2	4.3
Connecticut	1,789	100.0	.1	6.7	12.8	9.1	3.7	12.8	4.2
Delaware	429	100.0	(¹)	9.2	9.6	3.4	6.3	14.3	4.3
District of Columbia	307	100.0	(¹)	3.8	1.4	.5	.9	6.4	3.6
Florida	8,791	100.0	.1	10.1	5.6	3.9	1.7	15.7	5.5
Georgia	4,629	100.0	.2	8.6	11.0	5.4	5.6	14.6	6.6
Hawaii	630	100.0	(¹)	8.4	3.4	1.8	1.6	14.9	6.6
Idaho	736	100.0	.5	10.6	11.4	6.6	4.8	13.3	4.4
Illinois	6,336	100.0	.2	6.5	12.8	8.0	4.8	14.3	6.4
Indiana	3,039	100.0	.2	7.1	19.6	13.5	6.1	13.2	5.2
Iowa	1,602	100.0	.1	6.5	15.5	9.0	6.5	15.6	4.9
Kansas	1,431	100.0	.9	6.3	12.4	8.1	4.3	14.1	4.4
Kentucky	1,932	100.0	1.2	6.8	12.8	9.2	3.6	14.2	6.7
Louisiana	1,910	100.0	3.2	9.3	8.8	3.7	5.1	14.6	5.3
Maine	667	100.0	(¹)	8.2	11.0	6.5	4.5	15.7	3.9
Maryland	2,852	100.0	(¹)	8.1	5.3	3.3	2.0	12.0	4.4
Massachusetts	3,259	100.0	(¹)	6.5	8.9	5.9	3.0	13.3	3.6
Michigan	4,653	100.0	.1	5.8	18.5	14.8	3.7	14.6	4.2
Minnesota	2,760	100.0	.3	7.3	13.6	8.9	4.7	14.5	4.2
Mississippi	1,224	100.0	1.3	9.0	15.9	11.2	4.8	12.6	6.7
Missouri	2,896	100.0	.2	7.1	14.1	8.7	5.4	14.7	6.1
Montana	493	100.0	1.4	10.8	5.1	3.4	1.7	15.2	3.4
Nebraska	954	100.0	.1	6.1	12.0	5.8	6.2	16.4	5.8
Nevada	1,274	100.0	1.2	11.8	3.5	2.2	1.3	13.8	4.9
New Hampshire	710	100.0	.1	8.6	13.2	9.6	3.6	15.4	3.9
New Jersey	4,285	100.0	(¹)	6.3	9.6	4.4	5.3	14.7	6.1
New Mexico	911	100.0	2.5	8.5	5.1	3.9	1.2	13.5	5.2
New York	9,049	100.0	.1	7.3	7.0	4.0	2.9	13.0	5.4
North Carolina	4,305	100.0	.1	9.2	12.5	6.4	6.1	14.4	4.5
North Dakota	358	100.0	1.0	7.4	7.2	5.2	2.0	15.4	4.6
Ohio	5,681	100.0	.1	6.6	16.5	11.2	5.4	14.1	5.2
Oklahoma	1,655	100.0	2.8	7.1	9.3	5.5	3.7	14.3	5.3
Oregon	1,836	100.0	.1	8.7	12.4	9.4	3.0	15.1	4.2
Pennsylvania	6,030	100.0	.3	6.4	12.9	7.9	5.0	14.0	5.6
Rhode Island	548	100.0	(¹)	6.8	12.7	8.7	4.1	14.1	3.7
South Carolina	2,028	100.0	(¹)	8.7	14.6	8.2	6.4	15.2	5.2
South Dakota	433	100.0	.4	7.4	11.3	7.3	4.1	14.4	4.1
Tennessee	2,931	100.0	.2	9.2	14.6	9.3	5.3	14.3	6.6
Texas	10,994	100.0	1.9	9.8	9.9	6.2	3.8	14.9	6.2
Utah	1,326	100.0	2.4	10.1	10.5	7.7	2.8	14.4	4.9
Vermont	338	100.0	.4	9.0	11.5	7.9	3.5	14.4	3.4
Virginia	3,911	100.0	.2	9.3	7.8	4.3	3.5	13.6	4.9
Washington	3,261	100.0	.2	8.5	12.0	8.9	3.1	14.4	5.4
West Virginia	778	100.0	4.6	8.2	7.5	4.9	2.6	14.9	5.2
Wisconsin	2,927	100.0	(¹)	5.8	18.8	11.6	7.1	15.5	4.3
Wyoming	279	100.0	10.8	8.9	4.3	2.4	1.9	12.8	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
TOTAL								
Alabama	1.7	5.8	8.8	18.6	7.6	4.8	6.1	1.2
Alaska	2.4	4.4	9.1	22.0	9.5	4.1	9.6	2.0
Arizona	1.9	8.6	11.8	16.4	8.8	4.6	5.7	.9
Arkansas	1.9	4.9	6.7	22.3	6.8	3.9	3.3	3.6
California	3.1	7.4	12.7	19.5	8.5	4.9	4.3	1.8
Colorado	3.4	8.0	13.4	18.6	9.0	4.4	4.4	1.0
Connecticut	2.9	9.5	11.0	23.1	8.6	4.2	3.8	.4
Delaware	2.1	9.7	10.3	21.6	7.7	4.5	6.0	.8
District of Columbia	4.3	6.3	22.4	18.0	8.6	9.0	16.0	.1
Florida	2.3	8.7	12.7	19.0	10.1	5.1	4.5	.5
Georgia	3.2	7.3	10.7	19.3	8.1	4.7	4.8	1.0
Hawaii	1.5	7.1	10.6	19.3	15.3	4.7	6.6	1.6
Idaho	2.1	6.4	9.8	18.5	9.1	3.9	5.1	4.9
Illinois	2.3	8.0	11.9	20.5	8.1	4.6	3.7	.8
Indiana	2.1	5.6	7.5	21.9	7.7	4.4	3.4	2.0
Iowa	1.9	7.0	6.8	22.7	7.8	3.9	3.1	4.2
Kansas	2.8	6.9	10.2	22.8	7.5	4.8	4.1	3.0
Kentucky	2.0	6.1	7.7	22.1	8.1	5.1	4.8	2.3
Louisiana	2.1	6.6	10.2	21.0	8.5	4.5	5.4	.6
Maine	1.9	6.0	8.2	24.9	8.5	4.7	4.3	2.6
Maryland	2.2	7.3	15.2	21.5	6.9	5.4	10.9	.6
Massachusetts	2.5	8.3	13.4	25.5	8.9	4.7	4.0	.2
Michigan	2.4	5.8	8.6	22.1	8.1	5.0	3.7	1.1
Minnesota	2.3	7.6	10.2	22.7	8.0	4.2	3.3	1.9
Mississippi	1.4	4.7	5.5	21.5	7.9	5.3	5.1	3.0
Missouri	3.0	7.6	9.3	20.8	7.3	4.4	3.7	1.5
Montana	2.2	6.3	7.4	21.1	9.8	4.4	6.2	6.8
Nebraska	2.2	8.4	8.3	20.7	7.5	3.5	4.2	4.7
Nevada	1.7	8.3	10.4	13.2	22.7	4.0	4.1	.5
New Hampshire	2.8	6.7	10.6	22.0	7.4	4.5	4.2	.8
New Jersey	3.2	8.6	12.8	21.5	7.7	4.5	4.5	.4
New Mexico	2.2	5.3	12.8	22.7	9.5	4.1	6.1	2.4
New York	3.3	8.3	10.9	26.1	8.4	5.2	4.5	.4
North Carolina	1.8	6.8	9.3	22.4	8.1	5.1	4.2	1.5
North Dakota	2.4	6.1	6.5	23.6	8.0	4.3	4.8	8.6
Ohio	2.0	6.3	8.5	22.6	8.5	4.2	4.2	1.1
Oklahoma	2.1	7.1	8.2	21.1	8.8	4.6	6.8	2.6
Oregon	1.9	6.1	10.3	20.6	8.1	4.4	4.6	3.4
Pennsylvania	2.3	6.3	9.0	24.6	8.2	5.0	4.2	1.2
Rhode Island	2.2	8.0	9.9	23.5	9.5	4.2	4.8	.5
South Carolina	1.7	5.8	9.5	19.1	9.0	5.1	4.6	1.4
South Dakota	1.6	8.5	6.6	22.0	8.4	3.9	3.3	8.2
Tennessee	1.9	6.5	8.2	20.2	7.8	4.9	4.5	1.2
Texas	2.1	6.8	10.8	18.7	8.7	5.0	3.9	1.4
Utah	2.5	7.8	11.2	19.2	6.2	4.1	5.7	1.1
Vermont	1.8	5.0	8.3	26.7	8.6	4.4	3.8	2.7
Virginia	2.2	7.1	13.8	18.9	7.8	5.4	7.8	1.1
Washington	2.5	6.2	10.4	19.2	8.8	4.9	5.0	2.7
West Virginia	2.1	4.8	7.8	25.0	7.3	4.4	7.3	.9
Wisconsin	2.1	6.5	7.6	21.4	7.9	4.6	3.4	2.1
Wyoming	1.4	4.3	6.5	19.9	7.5	4.3	5.4	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Men									
Alabama	1,105	100.0	0.9	15.0	21.1	14.6	6.5	15.2	7.3
Alaska	174	100.0	4.4	15.7	3.4	1.5	1.9	13.0	12.8
Arizona	1,636	100.0	.6	17.5	10.9	8.9	2.1	15.5	6.7
Arkansas	690	100.0	1.3	14.7	18.4	10.8	7.5	18.4	8.6
California	9,560	100.0	.2	14.0	12.7	8.9	3.8	14.6	6.4
Colorado	1,423	100.0	1.8	15.7	11.1	6.6	4.5	14.3	5.8
Connecticut	948	100.0	.1	11.8	16.2	12.2	4.0	13.7	5.9
Delaware	222	100.0	(¹)	15.6	13.5	5.4	8.1	15.2	6.1
District of Columbia	149	100.0	(¹)	7.3	1.3	.5	.8	7.1	5.0
Florida	4,675	100.0	.2	17.2	7.5	5.6	1.9	16.0	7.7
Georgia	2,465	100.0	.3	14.5	14.1	7.6	6.5	15.4	9.1
Hawaii	333	100.0	.1	14.7	4.0	2.8	1.3	13.5	8.6
Idaho	408	100.0	.8	16.9	15.4	9.5	5.9	13.0	6.1
Illinois	3,384	100.0	.3	11.0	16.4	10.8	5.7	14.6	8.8
Indiana	1,635	100.0	.4	12.1	24.9	17.8	7.2	14.1	6.8
Iowa	842	100.0	.2	11.1	21.1	12.9	8.2	16.5	7.5
Kansas	762	100.0	1.5	11.1	17.1	11.8	5.2	14.6	6.5
Kentucky	1,033	100.0	2.2	11.6	17.6	13.2	4.4	14.0	9.8
Louisiana	996	100.0	5.6	15.6	11.8	5.7	6.2	13.3	8.1
Maine	347	100.0	.1	14.5	16.2	9.9	6.2	15.8	6.3
Maryland	1,465	100.0	(¹)	14.1	7.0	4.4	2.6	12.7	6.2
Massachusetts	1,729	100.0	.1	11.3	12.0	8.0	4.0	14.2	5.4
Michigan	2,442	100.0	.2	10.1	26.7	22.2	4.6	15.0	5.6
Minnesota	1,440	100.0	.5	12.6	17.7	12.0	5.7	15.2	5.7
Mississippi	644	100.0	2.5	15.3	21.2	15.9	5.4	11.2	10.2
Missouri	1,508	100.0	.3	12.4	18.7	12.3	6.4	15.1	8.7
Montana	257	100.0	2.5	18.2	7.1	5.2	1.9	16.2	5.1
Nebraska	506	100.0	.1	10.4	16.5	8.2	8.3	16.8	8.4
Nevada	705	100.0	1.5	18.9	4.5	3.0	1.5	14.2	6.7
New Hampshire	377	100.0	.1	14.5	17.3	13.0	4.3	16.5	5.3
New Jersey	2,311	100.0	.1	10.8	11.1	5.4	5.7	15.2	8.7
New Mexico	483	100.0	4.5	13.7	7.1	5.6	1.5	14.0	7.0
New York	4,760	100.0	.1	12.6	8.7	5.4	3.3	14.0	7.8
North Carolina	2,269	100.0	.2	15.8	15.8	8.6	7.2	14.6	6.5
North Dakota	189	100.0	1.8	12.8	10.0	7.2	2.8	16.7	6.7
Ohio	2,980	100.0	.2	11.1	23.4	16.3	7.1	14.5	7.9
Oklahoma	890	100.0	4.5	12.1	13.0	7.7	5.3	14.4	7.5
Oregon	993	100.0	.2	14.3	17.4	13.9	3.5	15.4	6.2
Pennsylvania	3,180	100.0	.5	10.9	17.6	11.5	6.0	15.5	8.3
Rhode Island	285	100.0	.1	11.8	16.7	11.4	5.3	15.2	5.2
South Carolina	1,069	100.0	.1	14.6	19.8	11.8	8.0	15.6	7.0
South Dakota	228	100.0	.7	12.2	15.3	9.8	5.5	15.8	5.9
Tennessee	1,578	100.0	.4	15.9	17.5	11.7	5.8	14.5	9.1
Texas	6,141	100.0	2.6	16.2	13.0	8.4	4.7	14.6	8.4
Utah	745	100.0	3.7	16.3	13.3	10.1	3.3	13.1	6.7
Vermont	175	100.0	.6	15.8	15.8	11.7	4.1	15.2	5.0
Virginia	2,047	100.0	.4	15.9	10.1	6.1	4.1	13.5	7.0
Washington	1,732	100.0	.2	14.3	16.3	12.5	3.8	14.5	7.4
West Virginia	419	100.0	8.2	14.8	11.9	8.1	3.9	12.3	8.4
Wisconsin	1,524	100.0	(¹)	10.2	24.6	16.0	8.6	16.5	5.9
Wyoming	154	100.0	17.2	14.1	6.2	3.8	2.4	11.4	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Men								
Alabama	1.5	4.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	4.7	6.5	2.0
Alaska	2.9	3.5	9.6	10.2	7.8	3.9	10.0	3.0
Arizona	1.9	7.1	12.4	7.8	8.6	4.4	5.3	1.3
Arkansas	1.9	3.5	6.4	8.3	5.9	4.0	3.1	5.4
California	3.7	6.5	13.4	9.5	8.2	4.1	4.3	2.5
Colorado	3.3	7.1	13.6	9.4	8.4	4.1	4.0	1.5
Connecticut	3.4	9.1	11.5	11.8	8.3	3.3	4.5	.4
Delaware	2.3	7.9	11.9	9.1	6.9	3.9	6.5	1.0
District of Columbia	4.8	6.3	23.9	11.6	10.1	7.1	15.4	.1
Florida	2.7	7.0	12.9	9.0	9.9	4.3	5.1	.6
Georgia	3.2	5.9	11.9	9.3	6.7	3.8	4.4	1.4
Hawaii	2.0	5.9	10.9	12.0	14.6	4.4	7.4	1.8
Idaho	2.1	4.7	10.9	8.2	6.6	3.3	5.1	7.0
Illinois	2.5	6.5	13.0	10.1	7.6	4.2	3.8	1.1
Indiana	2.2	4.5	7.7	9.6	6.9	5.0	3.2	2.5
Iowa	1.7	5.1	6.6	11.4	6.2	3.1	3.2	6.3
Kansas	2.6	5.8	10.6	11.5	6.2	4.4	3.7	4.5
Kentucky	2.0	4.3	7.7	10.0	6.9	5.3	5.3	3.3
Louisiana	2.3	4.7	11.3	9.3	7.1	3.8	6.1	1.0
Maine	1.8	4.0	8.7	12.5	6.8	4.6	4.5	4.1
Maryland	2.6	5.8	16.6	11.5	6.4	5.0	11.3	.8
Massachusetts	2.6	8.2	15.9	13.4	8.3	3.9	4.3	.4
Michigan	2.3	4.0	9.9	9.9	6.8	4.1	3.6	1.6
Minnesota	2.3	7.1	10.8	11.2	7.0	3.6	3.2	2.9
Mississippi	1.4	3.4	5.6	8.7	6.7	4.7	4.7	4.5
Missouri	2.9	6.2	9.6	8.9	6.1	4.4	4.2	2.6
Montana	2.0	4.7	7.2	9.9	7.0	4.3	6.1	9.7
Nebraska	2.2	7.1	8.7	8.6	6.9	3.3	4.0	6.8
Nevada	2.0	6.1	11.1	6.6	19.9	4.0	3.9	.6
New Hampshire	2.8	5.7	11.2	10.1	6.5	4.4	4.6	1.1
New Jersey	3.4	8.1	14.5	11.1	7.7	3.9	4.9	.5
New Mexico	2.4	3.5	15.2	10.8	8.2	3.3	6.8	3.4
New York	3.7	8.5	11.9	13.5	9.0	4.8	5.0	.5
North Carolina	1.9	5.7	10.1	10.4	7.0	5.1	4.4	2.3
North Dakota	2.1	3.6	7.0	11.5	7.3	3.8	4.1	12.6
Ohio	2.2	5.1	8.9	9.9	7.5	3.9	3.9	1.6
Oklahoma	1.9	5.9	8.8	9.1	7.6	4.6	7.2	3.6
Oregon	1.9	4.8	11.0	10.2	6.3	3.2	4.1	4.9
Pennsylvania	2.3	5.0	10.0	11.9	7.2	4.8	4.5	1.5
Rhode Island	2.3	6.9	10.3	12.1	8.4	4.1	6.1	.8
South Carolina	1.3	3.9	10.5	7.5	6.4	5.1	5.8	2.4
South Dakota	1.6	5.5	6.3	10.3	6.8	4.0	3.4	12.1
Tennessee	2.2	4.9	8.8	8.8	6.8	4.4	4.9	2.0
Texas	2.5	5.4	11.3	8.2	7.7	4.3	3.9	2.0
Utah	2.9	6.8	11.6	10.3	4.5	3.8	5.4	1.5
Vermont	2.1	4.0	9.2	13.4	8.0	3.3	3.7	3.7
Virginia	2.6	5.9	15.5	7.2	7.1	4.7	8.4	1.6
Washington	2.9	4.5	11.3	9.1	7.4	3.9	4.7	3.4
West Virginia	2.2	3.2	8.4	11.7	5.4	4.6	7.6	1.3
Wisconsin	1.8	4.9	7.9	10.0	7.1	4.3	3.8	3.0
Wyoming	1.2	2.3	6.1	9.0	4.5	4.0	4.8	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Women									
Alabama	991	100.0	0.1	2.0	9.6	5.9	3.7	15.5	2.2
Alaska	156	100.0	.9	2.7	1.1	.4	.7	13.3	5.1
Arizona	1,287	100.0	.2	3.4	6.7	5.1	1.6	15.8	2.7
Arkansas	602	100.0	.2	1.0	10.8	5.0	5.8	14.5	3.0
California	7,639	100.0	(¹)	1.6	7.4	4.1	3.4	13.4	2.5
Colorado	1,166	100.0	.3	2.1	5.4	2.6	2.7	14.0	2.4
Connecticut	842	100.0	.1	1.0	8.9	5.6	3.3	11.7	2.2
Delaware	207	100.0	(¹)	2.2	5.4	1.2	4.3	13.2	2.5
District of Columbia	158	100.0	(¹)	.5	1.5	.5	1.0	5.7	2.4
Florida	4,117	100.0	(¹)	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.6	15.4	3.0
Georgia	2,164	100.0	(¹)	1.8	7.5	2.9	4.6	13.7	3.8
Hawaii	297	100.0	(¹)	1.4	2.7	.8	1.9	16.4	4.3
Idaho	328	100.0	.1	2.8	6.5	3.0	3.4	13.6	2.4
Illinois	2,953	100.0	(¹)	1.3	8.6	4.8	3.7	14.0	3.6
Indiana	1,404	100.0	(¹)	1.3	13.5	8.6	4.9	12.2	3.2
Iowa	760	100.0	(¹)	1.4	9.3	4.7	4.6	14.7	2.0
Kansas	669	100.0	.1	.9	7.0	3.8	3.2	13.6	1.9
Kentucky	899	100.0	.1	1.2	7.4	4.6	2.8	14.6	3.2
Louisiana	914	100.0	.5	2.6	5.5	1.6	3.9	16.0	2.2
Maine	320	100.0	(¹)	1.3	5.5	2.8	2.7	15.6	1.3
Maryland	1,387	100.0	(¹)	1.8	3.5	2.0	1.5	11.3	2.5
Massachusetts	1,530	100.0	(¹)	1.0	5.5	3.6	1.9	12.4	1.5
Michigan	2,212	100.0	(¹)	1.1	9.5	6.8	2.7	14.2	2.7
Minnesota	1,320	100.0	(¹)	1.4	9.1	5.4	3.7	13.7	2.4
Mississippi	580	100.0	(¹)	2.0	10.1	5.9	4.2	14.2	2.8
Missouri	1,388	100.0	(¹)	1.3	9.1	4.8	4.3	14.3	3.3
Montana	236	100.0	.1	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.6	14.2	1.5
Nebraska	447	100.0	.1	1.3	7.0	3.1	3.9	16.0	2.8
Nevada	569	100.0	.7	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	13.2	2.7
New Hampshire	333	100.0	(¹)	1.9	8.5	5.8	2.7	14.1	2.3
New Jersey	1,973	100.0	(¹)	1.1	8.0	3.1	4.8	14.2	3.0
New Mexico	428	100.0	.4	2.5	2.9	2.1	.8	13.0	3.2
New York	4,289	100.0	.1	1.5	5.1	2.5	2.6	11.9	2.8
North Carolina	2,036	100.0	(¹)	1.9	8.9	4.0	5.0	14.2	2.3
North Dakota	169	100.0	(¹)	1.5	4.2	3.0	1.1	13.9	2.3
Ohio	2,701	100.0	.1	1.6	9.0	5.4	3.5	13.7	2.2
Oklahoma	765	100.0	.9	1.3	4.9	3.0	1.9	14.1	2.7
Oregon	843	100.0	(¹)	2.2	6.5	4.0	2.5	14.8	1.9
Pennsylvania	2,850	100.0	(¹)	1.3	7.8	3.9	3.9	12.3	2.6
Rhode Island	264	100.0	(¹)	1.3	8.4	5.7	2.7	13.0	2.0
South Carolina	959	100.0	(¹)	2.1	8.7	4.2	4.5	14.8	3.2
South Dakota	205	100.0	(¹)	2.0	6.9	4.4	2.5	12.8	2.0
Tennessee	1,353	100.0	(¹)	1.5	11.2	6.5	4.7	14.1	3.7
Texas	4,853	100.0	.9	1.7	6.1	3.3	2.7	15.3	3.4
Utah	581	100.0	.7	2.0	6.9	4.7	2.2	15.9	2.7
Vermont	163	100.0	.2	1.6	6.9	3.9	2.9	13.6	1.7
Virginia	1,864	100.0	.1	2.1	5.3	2.4	2.9	13.6	2.7
Washington	1,529	100.0	.1	1.9	7.2	4.8	2.4	14.2	3.1
West Virginia	359	100.0	.3	.5	2.4	1.3	1.1	17.9	1.5
Wisconsin	1,402	100.0	(¹)	1.0	12.4	6.9	5.5	14.3	2.6
Wyoming	124	100.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	.7	1.2	14.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Women								
Alabama	1.9	7.6	9.2	31.4	9.4	4.9	5.7	0.4
Alaska	1.9	5.4	8.6	35.3	11.4	4.3	9.1	.8
Arizona	1.9	10.6	11.0	27.3	9.1	5.0	6.2	.3
Arkansas	1.9	6.5	7.1	38.4	7.8	3.8	3.4	1.5
California	2.3	8.6	11.9	32.1	8.9	5.9	4.4	1.0
Colorado	3.5	9.2	13.1	30.0	9.8	4.9	5.0	.5
Connecticut	2.5	10.0	10.3	35.9	8.8	5.2	3.0	.4
Delaware	1.9	11.6	8.5	35.1	8.6	5.1	5.4	.5
District of Columbia	3.8	6.2	21.0	24.0	7.2	10.8	16.7	.1
Florida	2.0	10.7	12.4	30.3	10.4	6.1	3.8	.3
Georgia	3.2	9.0	9.2	30.7	9.6	5.8	5.2	.5
Hawaii .....	.9	8.6	10.3	27.5	16.0	5.0	5.8	1.3
Idaho	2.1	8.4	8.6	31.4	12.1	4.5	5.2	2.4
Illinois	2.0	9.7	10.7	32.4	8.6	5.1	3.5	.5
Indiana	2.0	6.8	7.3	36.2	8.7	3.8	3.7	1.4
Iowa	2.1	9.2	7.1	35.2	9.6	4.7	2.9	1.9
Kansas	3.0	8.3	9.7	35.7	8.9	5.3	4.4	1.1
Kentucky	1.9	8.2	7.8	35.9	9.5	4.9	4.2	1.1
Louisiana	1.9	8.5	9.0	33.8	10.0	5.4	4.6	.2
Maine	2.0	8.2	7.6	38.2	10.4	4.9	4.1	1.0
Maryland	1.9	8.8	13.8	32.0	7.5	5.8	10.5	.5
Massachusetts	2.5	8.5	10.5	39.1	9.6	5.7	3.6	.1
Michigan	2.5	7.8	7.1	35.5	9.4	6.0	3.8	.5
Minnesota	2.4	8.1	9.6	35.1	9.1	4.8	3.4	.8
Mississippi	1.5	6.1	5.5	35.8	9.3	5.9	5.5	1.4
Missouri	3.1	9.2	9.0	33.8	8.5	4.5	3.2	.4
Montana	2.4	8.0	7.7	33.3	12.8	4.5	6.3	3.5
Nebraska	2.1	9.8	7.9	34.3	8.2	3.8	4.4	2.4
Nevada	1.4	11.0	9.4	21.4	26.1	4.0	4.5	.3
New Hampshire	2.7	7.7	10.0	35.4	8.4	4.6	3.8	.5
New Jersey	3.0	9.2	10.9	33.7	7.6	5.1	4.0	.2
New Mexico	1.9	7.3	10.1	36.2	11.0	4.9	5.3	1.3
New York	2.9	8.0	9.9	40.1	7.8	5.5	4.0	.3
North Carolina	1.7	7.9	8.4	35.8	9.4	5.1	3.8	.6
North Dakota	2.8	8.9	5.9	37.1	8.8	5.0	5.6	4.0
Ohio	1.8	7.6	8.1	36.6	9.7	4.6	4.6	.5
Oklahoma	2.4	8.6	7.5	35.0	10.2	4.7	6.4	1.4
Oregon	2.0	7.6	9.5	32.7	10.2	5.8	5.2	1.7
Pennsylvania	2.3	7.8	7.9	38.8	9.3	5.2	3.8	.7
Rhode Island	2.1	9.3	9.4	35.9	10.6	4.3	3.4	.2
South Carolina	2.1	7.8	8.5	32.0	11.9	5.1	3.3	.3
South Dakota	1.5	11.9	6.8	35.0	10.2	3.9	3.1	3.9
Tennessee	1.6	8.3	7.5	33.5	9.0	5.4	4.1	.3
Texas	1.7	8.5	10.1	32.1	9.8	5.8	4.0	.6
Utah	2.1	9.1	10.7	30.6	8.4	4.4	6.1	.5
Vermont	1.5	6.0	7.4	40.9	9.2	5.4	4.0	1.6
Virginia	1.8	8.4	12.0	31.7	8.6	6.2	7.1	.5
Washington	1.9	8.1	9.4	30.6	10.3	6.0	5.3	1.9
West Virginia	2.0	6.7	7.0	40.5	9.5	4.2	7.0	.5
Wisconsin	2.5	8.2	7.3	33.8	8.8	4.9	3.0	1.2
Wyoming	1.7	6.7	7.0	33.4	11.1	4.8	6.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White									
Alabama	1,547	100.0	0.6	10.4	14.4	10.2	4.1	15.4	5.6
Alaska	259	100.0	2.9	10.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	12.2	9.2
Arizona	2,627	100.0	.3	11.5	9.1	7.1	2.0	15.7	4.8
Arkansas	1,090	100.0	.8	8.7	14.3	7.8	6.5	17.2	5.8
California	13,391	100.0	.1	9.7	10.2	6.5	3.7	14.3	4.4
Colorado	2,383	100.0	1.2	9.9	8.4	4.7	3.7	14.1	4.1
Connecticut	1,537	100.0	.1	7.3	13.1	9.4	3.7	13.1	3.8
Delaware	322	100.0	(¹)	10.8	9.6	3.5	6.2	15.1	3.8
District of Columbia	158	100.0	(¹)	3.6	1.4	.6	.9	3.2	.9
Florida	7,220	100.0	.1	10.9	5.9	4.2	1.7	15.7	5.0
Georgia	3,135	100.0	.2	10.4	11.1	5.6	5.5	14.5	5.6
Hawaii	126	100.0	(¹)	9.6	3.2	1.8	1.4	11.6	4.9
Idaho	697	100.0	.5	10.8	11.3	6.6	4.8	13.7	4.5
Illinois	5,229	100.0	.2	7.5	13.3	8.3	5.0	14.6	5.9
Indiana	2,758	100.0	.2	7.3	20.0	13.8	6.2	13.6	5.0
Iowa	1,519	100.0	.1	6.7	15.3	9.1	6.3	15.8	5.0
Kansas	1,282	100.0	1.0	6.6	11.9	7.8	4.1	14.7	4.2
Kentucky	1,783	100.0	1.3	6.8	12.9	9.2	3.7	14.5	6.5
Louisiana	1,392	100.0	4.0	10.5	7.7	3.8	3.9	14.7	4.5
Maine	645	100.0	(¹)	8.4	11.0	6.5	4.6	15.9	3.8
Maryland	1,875	100.0	(¹)	10.2	5.8	3.8	2.0	12.4	3.6
Massachusetts	2,869	100.0	.1	7.0	8.9	6.0	3.0	13.9	3.8
Michigan	3,944	100.0	.1	6.5	18.8	14.8	3.9	15.3	3.8
Minnesota	2,515	100.0	.3	7.6	12.9	8.3	4.6	14.6	4.2
Mississippi	811	100.0	1.4	10.9	13.0	9.3	3.7	13.3	6.6
Missouri	2,508	100.0	.2	7.7	14.4	8.8	5.6	15.2	5.8
Montana	463	100.0	1.4	11.0	4.8	3.1	1.7	15.3	3.5
Nebraska	882	100.0	.1	6.4	11.6	5.8	5.8	16.5	5.9
Nevada	1,038	100.0	1.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	13.7	4.6
New Hampshire	684	100.0	.1	8.6	13.2	9.6	3.6	15.5	4.0
New Jersey	3,312	100.0	(¹)	7.5	9.8	4.3	5.4	15.1	5.8
New Mexico	787	100.0	2.7	8.8	4.5	3.4	1.1	13.1	5.4
New York	6,863	100.0	.1	8.2	7.6	4.7	3.0	13.1	4.8
North Carolina	3,253	100.0	.1	10.7	12.4	6.6	5.8	15.0	3.7
North Dakota	328	100.0	1.0	7.3	7.2	5.2	2.0	16.0	4.8
Ohio	4,981	100.0	.1	7.1	16.8	11.3	5.5	14.4	5.1
Oklahoma	1,310	100.0	3.0	7.3	9.6	5.8	3.8	14.4	5.3
Oregon	1,645	100.0	.1	9.1	11.7	8.9	2.8	15.2	4.3
Pennsylvania	5,367	100.0	.3	6.8	13.4	8.4	5.1	14.1	5.4
Rhode Island	493	100.0	(¹)	6.9	12.1	8.4	3.6	14.6	3.8
South Carolina	1,464	100.0	(¹)	9.7	13.5	7.9	5.7	16.2	4.8
South Dakota	411	100.0	.4	7.6	11.2	7.3	3.8	14.7	4.2
Tennessee	2,390	100.0	.2	10.3	15.1	10.2	4.8	14.8	5.7
Texas	9,165	100.0	2.0	11.1	9.7	6.0	3.7	14.7	5.7
Utah	1,245	100.0	2.5	10.2	10.0	7.2	2.8	14.3	4.8
Vermont	326	100.0	.3	9.0	11.4	7.9	3.4	14.5	3.4
Virginia	2,943	100.0	.3	10.9	8.1	4.7	3.4	13.4	4.2
Washington	2,742	100.0	.2	8.8	11.9	8.9	3.0	14.5	5.1
West Virginia	743	100.0	4.8	8.4	7.6	4.9	2.6	14.7	5.3
Wisconsin	2,696	100.0	(¹)	6.1	19.1	11.9	7.2	15.9	4.2
Wyoming	265	100.0	10.9	9.1	4.2	2.3	1.8	12.8	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
White								
Alabama	1.9	6.4	8.7	18.0	6.8	4.8	5.6	1.4
Alaska	2.8	4.6	9.4	21.4	9.2	4.1	9.4	2.1
Arizona	2.0	8.8	12.1	16.2	8.3	4.5	5.8	.9
Arkansas	1.9	5.2	6.9	22.1	6.4	3.5	3.0	4.2
California	3.1	7.2	12.7	18.4	8.6	5.0	4.0	2.1
Colorado	3.3	8.2	13.4	18.7	8.9	4.3	4.3	1.1
Connecticut	2.9	9.6	11.0	22.2	8.4	4.4	3.7	.4
Delaware	1.8	9.5	10.6	20.1	7.7	4.5	5.6	1.0
District of Columbia	5.4	5.8	27.7	15.4	9.0	10.3	17.0	.2
Florida	2.4	9.3	13.0	17.7	10.2	5.1	4.2	.6
Georgia	2.8	7.6	11.1	19.1	7.4	5.0	3.9	1.3
Hawaii	1.5	9.6	14.8	21.6	12.9	4.5	4.4	1.6
Idaho	2.1	6.5	9.6	18.4	8.8	3.9	5.0	5.0
Illinois	2.4	7.9	12.0	19.1	8.2	4.6	3.3	1.0
Indiana	2.0	5.5	7.5	21.4	7.9	4.3	3.2	2.2
Iowa	1.9	7.0	6.6	22.5	7.5	3.8	3.1	4.4
Kansas	2.7	7.2	10.0	22.7	7.1	4.8	4.0	3.2
Kentucky	2.1	6.4	7.8	21.7	7.7	5.3	4.9	2.4
Louisiana	2.5	7.1	11.3	19.2	8.0	4.7	5.4	.4
Maine	1.9	6.1	8.1	24.7	8.3	4.7	4.3	2.7
Maryland	2.3	7.4	15.9	19.6	7.1	5.8	9.2	.8
Massachusetts	2.6	8.3	13.8	24.6	8.4	4.4	4.0	.3
Michigan	2.2	5.8	8.4	21.5	7.9	5.1	3.4	1.3
Minnesota	2.4	7.6	10.0	22.7	8.0	4.2	3.4	2.1
Mississippi	1.6	5.6	6.0	20.4	7.1	6.5	4.2	3.4
Missouri	2.8	7.6	9.3	20.1	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.8
Montana	2.2	6.4	7.5	20.8	9.6	4.5	6.2	6.9
Nebraska	2.1	8.6	8.3	20.5	7.3	3.4	4.0	5.1
Nevada	1.8	8.2	10.1	13.1	21.6	3.9	4.4	.6
New Hampshire	2.7	6.8	10.4	21.9	7.2	4.5	4.2	.8
New Jersey	2.9	8.1	13.1	20.6	8.1	4.2	4.3	.5
New Mexico	2.3	5.8	13.6	22.5	9.1	3.8	5.7	2.6
New York	3.6	8.3	11.3	24.9	8.2	4.7	4.6	.6
North Carolina	1.7	7.1	10.0	20.8	7.6	5.1	4.1	1.8
North Dakota	2.5	6.4	6.8	23.3	7.1	4.3	4.2	9.1
Ohio	2.0	6.3	8.4	21.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	1.2
Oklahoma	2.2	7.3	8.5	20.0	7.9	4.9	6.8	2.8
Oregon	2.0	6.2	10.2	20.8	7.9	4.3	4.8	3.2
Pennsylvania	2.2	6.5	9.0	23.8	8.0	5.0	4.1	1.3
Rhode Island	2.3	8.3	10.1	23.2	8.9	4.4	5.0	.5
South Carolina	1.4	6.7	9.9	17.7	9.2	5.1	4.0	1.6
South Dakota	1.6	8.7	6.3	22.1	7.9	3.9	3.0	8.3
Tennessee	2.0	6.4	8.3	19.6	7.0	5.1	4.2	1.3
Texas	2.0	6.7	10.8	18.3	8.5	5.0	3.9	1.6
Utah	2.5	8.0	11.3	19.2	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.2
Vermont	1.8	5.1	8.3	26.6	8.4	4.5	3.9	2.8
Virginia	1.9	7.2	14.4	17.5	7.4	5.1	8.2	1.4
Washington	2.4	6.0	10.4	19.9	8.0	4.9	5.2	2.6
West Virginia	2.2	4.9	7.4	24.8	7.3	4.6	7.2	1.0
Wisconsin	2.0	6.5	7.6	20.9	7.7	4.5	3.1	2.3
Wyoming	1.5	4.3	6.5	19.7	7.4	4.2	5.5	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Black or African American									
Alabama	490	100.0	0.2	4.2	20.8	11.8	9.0	15.5	3.5
Alaska	11	100.0	1.1	7.7	.6	(¹)	.6	21.7	10.4
Arizona	104	100.0	(¹)	5.6	5.2	4.4	.9	13.4	7.9
Arkansas	157	100.0	.2	3.6	18.7	10.8	8.0	13.6	8.0
California	963	100.0	.1	4.5	6.3	3.4	2.9	12.7	7.6
Colorado	86	100.0	.7	3.4	6.3	3.7	2.5	9.7	9.6
Connecticut	166	100.0	(¹)	4.4	9.0	6.0	3.0	10.5	8.9
Delaware	85	100.0	(¹)	4.1	9.5	3.0	6.5	11.4	7.1
District of Columbia	132	100.0	(¹)	4.4	1.4	.5	.9	10.7	7.4
Florida	1,257	100.0	.2	6.6	4.3	2.5	1.8	15.3	8.6
Georgia	1,291	100.0	.1	4.9	10.9	5.0	5.9	14.4	9.3
Hawaii	13	100.0	(¹)	9.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.6	5.7
Idaho	5	100.0	(¹)	3.6	12.2	12.2	(¹)	5.3	5.4
Illinois	747	100.0	.1	2.4	8.5	5.0	3.5	10.4	10.4
Indiana	235	100.0	(¹)	4.5	15.9	10.3	5.6	8.7	6.8
Iowa	31	100.0	(¹)	3.9	17.4	8.7	8.7	14.3	3.7
Kansas	71	100.0	.1	2.6	15.8	8.5	7.3	9.8	5.8
Kentucky	116	100.0	(¹)	7.1	14.2	10.6	3.6	11.5	12.2
Louisiana	487	100.0	1.0	5.3	11.9	3.2	8.7	14.5	7.8
Maine	6	100.0	.7	5.6	8.4	1.2	7.3	17.1	10.7
Maryland	797	100.0	(¹)	4.3	4.2	1.9	2.3	11.3	6.6
Massachusetts	185	100.0	(¹)	2.6	9.4	6.4	3.0	9.1	4.0
Michigan	502	100.0	.1	1.5	14.9	13.4	1.5	10.7	7.7
Minnesota	97	100.0	(¹)	1.7	18.1	11.6	6.5	14.5	4.6
Mississippi	384	100.0	1.2	5.3	22.7	15.4	7.3	11.2	7.4
Missouri	293	100.0	(¹)	2.7	8.7	5.3	3.4	11.5	9.9
Nebraska	33	100.0	(¹)	1.4	13.7	6.4	7.3	13.6	5.1
Nevada	89	100.0	(¹)	5.8	2.1	2.1	(¹)	16.1	9.5
New Hampshire	7	100.0	(¹)	9.4	14.1	12.1	2.1	1.5	5.7
New Jersey	523	100.0	(¹)	2.9	6.5	3.9	2.7	13.1	10.6
New Mexico	18	100.0	2.9	4.7	2.7	2.7	(¹)	14.1	3.7
New York	1,380	100.0	(¹)	4.9	3.6	1.8	1.7	12.4	8.2
North Carolina	850	100.0	(¹)	4.5	12.1	5.0	7.1	12.4	8.3
North Dakota	2	100.0	(¹)	3.7	35.5	24.9	10.6	12.3	(¹)
Ohio	561	100.0	(¹)	2.5	14.7	10.1	4.6	12.3	6.1
Oklahoma	100	100.0	1.9	2.4	8.1	3.9	4.3	12.8	6.0
Oregon	24	100.0	(¹)	1.1	12.1	9.0	3.1	29.3	8.8
Pennsylvania	519	100.0	(¹)	1.7	7.9	3.6	4.3	13.8	7.9
Rhode Island	33	100.0	(¹)	5.7	16.6	7.9	8.7	10.4	3.9
South Carolina	525	100.0	(¹)	5.7	17.8	9.3	8.5	12.3	6.2
South Dakota	3	100.0	(¹)	2.9	43.3	9.9	33.4	2.0	2.6
Tennessee	447	100.0	(¹)	2.9	11.9	4.7	7.2	10.5	11.9
Texas	1,190	100.0	.9	3.2	9.8	5.3	4.6	16.0	10.7
Utah	14	100.0	(¹)	5.1	25.7	17.5	8.3	4.6	2.9
Vermont	2	100.0	20.1	(¹)	14.6	8.1	6.5	7.7	5.9
Virginia	713	100.0	(¹)	5.1	8.3	3.9	4.4	14.6	8.1
Washington	96	100.0	(¹)	5.9	12.5	9.8	2.7	12.6	13.0
West Virginia	21	100.0	(¹)	6.2	7.5	4.7	2.8	12.8	2.0
Wisconsin	132	100.0	(¹)	3.4	15.4	10.1	5.3	10.1	9.0
Wyoming	2	100.0	(¹)	4.9	8.7	1.5	7.1	14.1	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Black or African American								
Alabama	1.1	3.9	7.1	20.8	9.5	4.5	8.0	0.8
Alaska	3.9	1.6	7.3	26.1	8.2	1.7	9.0	.7
Arizona	1.4	10.1	8.8	22.6	10.3	7.1	7.6	(¹)
Arkansas	2.6	2.5	5.3	26.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	.4
California	3.8	8.7	10.4	27.1	6.5	4.2	7.9	.2
Colorado	6.7	4.9	16.8	20.5	9.5	5.2	6.7	(¹)
Connecticut	2.9	6.0	7.6	35.0	7.3	2.7	5.8	(¹)
Delaware	2.9	10.0	7.3	28.8	7.2	3.4	8.2	.2
District of Columbia	3.1	7.1	15.5	22.3	7.2	5.9	14.9	(¹)
Florida	2.4	6.0	10.0	25.8	10.0	4.7	6.2	.1
Georgia	3.9	7.0	9.2	20.9	8.7	3.6	6.8	.3
Hawaii	7.8	15.8	10.3	15.4	14.6	3.7	9.4	(¹)
Idaho	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	38.2	17.6	6.8	4.0	(¹)
Illinois	1.1	7.6	10.0	30.1	7.2	4.6	7.4	.2
Indiana	3.3	6.5	8.3	27.2	6.1	5.9	6.8	(¹)
Iowa	3.3	5.3	11.3	22.5	10.6	5.2	2.6	(¹)
Kansas	3.3	6.5	11.1	27.6	4.3	5.9	7.2	(¹)
Kentucky .....	.8	3.2	8.6	20.8	13.7	3.3	3.4	1.4
Louisiana	1.0	5.2	7.4	26.8	8.9	3.7	5.4	1.0
Maine	1.0	6.6	3.0	12.8	26.4	1.5	6.1	(¹)
Maryland	1.8	7.6	12.2	25.6	6.8	4.3	15.3	.1
Massachusetts .....	.5	6.5	10.4	34.9	6.7	9.9	6.0	(¹)
Michigan	4.6	6.3	8.5	26.1	9.0	4.2	6.6	(¹)
Minnesota	1.8	5.8	10.6	27.7	8.0	4.4	2.6	.3
Mississippi	1.0	2.5	4.7	23.8	8.6	3.0	6.0	2.6
Missouri	4.4	9.6	10.0	26.2	10.8	3.3	2.9	(¹)
Nebraska	4.7	6.5	9.2	29.4	7.9	3.9	4.6	(¹)
Nevada .....	.4	10.4	14.3	15.1	21.2	2.3	2.9	(¹)
New Hampshire	3.3	5.8	14.9	34.5	1.5	2.8	6.5	(¹)
New Jersey	5.0	9.5	8.6	27.1	5.7	4.2	6.7	(¹)
New Mexico	4.4	1.7	21.1	18.8	9.9	5.0	6.0	4.9
New York	2.8	6.4	8.8	34.8	6.8	6.1	5.3	(¹)
North Carolina	2.1	6.0	7.2	28.8	8.4	4.5	5.0	.7
North Dakota	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	20.4	9.3	8.8	5.2	(¹)
Ohio	1.9	6.3	8.7	28.2	9.8	4.7	4.8	(¹)
Oklahoma	1.9	10.2	8.8	25.8	9.2	3.3	9.6	(¹)
Oregon	(¹)	6.6	3.0	33.6	3.7	(¹)	1.9	(¹)
Pennsylvania	3.3	5.9	8.6	32.2	6.8	4.8	6.9	.2
Rhode Island	1.1	6.7	8.3	28.1	12.5	2.6	3.3	1.1
South Carolina	2.5	3.4	8.6	23.3	8.2	4.6	6.3	.9
South Dakota	(¹)	7.5	10.0	17.1	8.4	(¹)	.9	5.5
Tennessee	1.2	7.5	7.3	25.3	10.9	3.5	6.4	.7
Texas	2.5	7.0	9.2	23.4	8.1	3.9	4.9	.4
Utah	13.5	6.9	14.6	13.1	6.7	6.4	.5	(¹)
Vermont	2.3	(¹)	3.4	24.6	19.5	1.9	(¹)	(¹)
Virginia	3.3	7.1	9.1	23.6	8.2	6.0	6.5	(¹)
Washington	2.1	7.8	10.4	20.8	6.8	4.3	3.7	(¹)
West Virginia	(¹)	3.3	20.3	30.9	5.1	1.2	10.7	(¹)
Wisconsin	2.4	6.4	8.4	28.1	8.6	2.9	5.3	(¹)
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	25.5	4.5	7.5	8.2	16.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Asian									
Alabama	19	100.0	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.8	(1)	1.1	1.5
Alaska	17	100.0	(1)	2.5	2.4	(1)	2.4	19.3	11.9
Arizona	58	100.0	(1)	1.2	20.0	17.3	2.7	12.8	3.2
Arkansas	17	100.0	(1)	3.1	15.7	2.8	12.9	14.0	4.3
California	2,230	100.0	.1	2.8	13.2	9.7	3.5	13.3	4.7
Colorado	58	100.0	(1)	1.6	17.5	11.0	6.4	17.7	2.8
Connecticut	64	100.0	(1)	.9	15.1	9.3	5.8	8.7	1.7
Delaware	17	100.0	(1)	4.6	9.3	2.4	6.9	11.7	1.5
District of Columbia	11	100.0	(1)	.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	(1)
Florida	197	100.0	(1)	2.1	8.1	5.0	3.1	15.4	2.9
Georgia	157	100.0	(1)	3.0	8.8	6.0	2.9	21.0	4.0
Hawaii	292	100.0	.1	6.6	3.7	1.7	2.0	15.5	6.1
Idaho	11	100.0	(1)	2.7	13.3	10.1	3.2	2.3	(1)
Illinois	306	100.0	.3	.1	13.9	9.4	4.5	18.6	5.7
Indiana	21	100.0	(1)	(1)	16.8	8.5	8.2	5.8	11.3
Iowa	36	100.0	(1)	.3	15.7	4.6	11.1	9.1	(1)
Kansas	37	100.0	(1)	4.3	18.3	13.1	5.3	8.0	4.7
Kentucky	16	100.0	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.1	(1)	9.7	(1)
Louisiana	17	100.0	(1)	15.2	14.1	10.4	3.7	14.2	(1)
Maine	6	100.0	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.2	(1)	.8	3.1
Maryland	143	100.0	(1)	2.2	5.0	3.7	1.3	12.4	3.2
Massachusetts	188	100.0	(1)	2.1	8.9	4.7	4.2	7.8	.3
Michigan	128	100.0	(1)	.9	26.1	22.2	3.9	9.7	1.4
Minnesota	104	100.0	(1)	2.7	29.2	22.1	7.0	12.6	2.7
Mississippi	7	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.2	(1)	13.7	(1)
Missouri	34	100.0	(1)	4.3	20.3	14.5	5.8	11.3	(1)
Montana	2	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.9	(1)	3.6	(1)
Nebraska	14	100.0	(1)	2.3	30.0	11.0	19.0	16.5	1.5
Nevada	91	100.0	.3	2.3	3.7	2.1	1.6	12.3	5.1
New Hampshire	12	100.0	(1)	.9	14.7	13.2	1.5	13.5	.9
New Jersey	398	100.0	(1)	1.5	12.7	5.5	7.2	13.8	2.7
New Mexico	14	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.3	6.7	5.7	9.5	8.3
New York	682	100.0	.3	3.1	6.9	1.9	5.0	13.6	6.9
North Carolina	105	100.0	(1)	4.3	19.9	11.3	8.6	12.4	2.3
North Dakota	2	100.0	(1)	(1)	13.3	10.8	2.5	4.9	(1)
Ohio	71	100.0	(1)	(1)	15.7	9.4	6.4	11.4	3.6
Oklahoma	17	100.0	1.4	(1)	23.2	10.5	12.7	20.2	(1)
Oregon	61	100.0	(1)	1.2	26.4	23.5	2.9	10.7	2.6
Pennsylvania	97	100.0	(1)	1.9	15.7	9.0	6.6	12.6	2.2
Rhode Island	15	100.0	(1)	2.3	29.1	19.3	9.8	8.2	(1)
South Carolina	16	100.0	(1)	(1)	4.5	(1)	4.5	15.6	10.1
South Dakota	3	100.0	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.7	(1)	2.1	(1)
Tennessee	54	100.0	(1)	(1)	19.2	10.3	8.9	19.9	4.7
Texas	436	100.0	1.7	2.0	14.9	11.9	3.0	16.4	3.5
Utah	27	100.0	(1)	1.1	23.0	21.5	1.5	19.6	5.9
Vermont	4	100.0	(1)	3.2	18.0	16.2	1.8	10.0	(1)
Virginia	216	100.0	(1)	3.7	3.3	1.6	1.7	11.6	4.7
Washington	238	100.0	(1)	3.1	15.0	11.4	3.6	10.6	5.3
West Virginia	4	100.0	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.0	(1)	10.7	(1)
Wisconsin	48	100.0	.6	1.3	22.9	8.4	14.5	10.2	.3
Wyoming	3	100.0	(1)	6.9	5.8	3.8	2.0	1.0	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Asian								
Alabama	(¹)	(¹)	35.6	35.4	(¹)	11.4	7.2	(¹)
Alaska	(¹)	3.9	8.1	24.3	14.5	4.8	7.3	.9
Arizona	1.0	7.2	16.1	14.8	17.5	4.3	1.4	.5
Arkansas	(¹)	3.7	11.7	6.1	35.8	(¹)	5.5	(¹)
California	2.9	8.1	14.3	22.8	8.3	4.5	4.4	.4
Colorado	1.8	6.7	14.5	18.5	9.5	4.9	4.7	(¹)
Connecticut	3.6	15.9	17.1	17.5	15.7	2.6	1.2	(¹)
Delaware	1.1	10.6	20.6	17.8	8.8	10.4	3.6	(¹)
District of Columbia	3.4	4.9	28.5	8.7	6.9	21.4	23.6	(¹)
Florida .....	.2	8.7	15.6	23.0	8.9	11.6	3.6	(¹)
Georgia	4.1	6.9	15.1	13.3	11.8	7.4	4.5	(¹)
Hawaii	1.3	6.9	9.1	19.8	16.1	4.9	7.8	2.2
Idaho	(¹)	6.7	28.2	21.7	21.2	3.2	.7	(¹)
Illinois	1.8	10.1	15.8	21.4	6.0	5.1	1.2	.1
Indiana	(¹)	4.8	15.5	33.1	5.4	7.4	(¹)	(¹)
Iowa .....	.9	11.4	11.2	36.2	9.7	4.7	.8	(¹)
Kansas	3.6	1.4	16.3	19.6	17.3	5.4	1.0	(¹)
Kentucky	4.7	(¹)	6.1	67.5	3.3	2.6	(¹)	(¹)
Louisiana	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	5.7	30.2	16.9	(¹)	(¹)
Maine	(¹)	2.6	14.8	37.0	10.7	11.9	.9	(¹)
Maryland	3.2	4.5	24.3	23.4	5.9	7.1	7.9	1.0
Massachusetts	2.9	11.5	11.0	30.0	17.4	5.9	2.3	(¹)
Michigan .....	.9	6.2	14.1	25.8	5.8	5.5	3.6	(¹)
Minnesota	1.1	8.5	16.7	15.3	6.1	3.5	1.5	.1
Mississippi	12.5	21.2	(¹)	11.2	(¹)	(¹)	29.3	(¹)
Missouri	3.9	4.2	2.6	29.9	16.8	6.2	(¹)	.5
Montana	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	3.7	58.2	7.0	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska	(¹)	9.7	2.5	14.8	13.2	7.2	2.2	(¹)
Nevada	2.0	6.6	8.7	14.5	36.7	5.4	2.3	(¹)
New Hampshire	3.0	2.5	18.2	21.5	18.2	6.1	.5	(¹)
New Jersey	3.4	12.1	16.2	21.3	6.9	6.8	2.6	(¹)
New Mexico	1.5	(¹)	11.0	42.5	4.2	7.5	3.0	(¹)
New York	2.4	12.2	11.1	21.6	13.1	6.6	2.0	.1
North Carolina	3.3	6.7	9.2	15.1	12.2	12.6	1.1	.8
North Dakota	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	56.3	3.1	1.4	8.2	7.1
Ohio	2.2	2.8	10.8	45.1	4.7	3.7	(¹)	(¹)
Oklahoma	1.1	8.7	5.6	27.0	9.6	3.2	(¹)	(¹)
Oregon	2.8	8.5	11.9	18.5	8.1	6.3	2.6	.4
Pennsylvania	1.1	1.1	6.4	30.7	24.0	3.8	.5	(¹)
Rhode Island	1.0	3.3	5.7	23.3	23.5	1.6	2.0	(¹)
South Carolina	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	21.0	15.0	29.4	1.2	1.1
South Dakota	(¹)	8.4	43.5	1.6	33.0	3.7	(¹)	(¹)
Tennessee	5.4	3.0	11.2	13.5	11.0	8.7	3.4	(¹)
Texas	3.4	7.1	14.6	16.3	11.0	6.7	2.0	.4
Utah .....	.5	6.0	7.6	26.9	4.2	2.8	2.3	(¹)
Vermont	(¹)	2.9	16.5	38.5	9.1	(¹)	1.7	(¹)
Virginia	2.2	6.5	20.7	20.4	11.9	8.1	6.8	(¹)
Washington	4.6	7.0	13.7	14.9	14.9	5.3	3.0	2.6
West Virginia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	48.5	11.8	(¹)	15.9	(¹)
Wisconsin	5.2	4.2	7.0	27.5	7.9	9.8	3.2	(¹)
Wyoming	3.3	3.0	5.7	46.3	14.4	12.7	.9	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
Alabama	81	100.0	(¹)	29.1	22.4	14.8	7.6	20.1	(¹)
Alaska	13	100.0	2.6	5.1	2.1	.3	1.8	20.3	4.1
Arizona	821	100.0	.4	18.7	8.1	6.1	2.0	14.1	3.8
Arkansas	69	100.0	(¹)	17.1	34.5	12.0	22.5	11.8	1.3
California	5,787	100.0	.1	12.5	11.9	6.6	5.3	14.7	5.0
Colorado	436	100.0	.5	18.1	12.4	4.2	8.2	12.2	3.7
Connecticut	183	100.0	(¹)	5.1	13.2	9.8	3.4	16.5	3.7
Delaware	26	100.0	.3	15.7	21.2	4.3	16.9	11.6	1.2
District of Columbia	29	100.0	(¹)	11.5	2.1	.8	1.3	5.3	1.5
Florida	1,954	100.0	.1	14.7	6.9	4.3	2.6	15.9	6.0
Georgia	332	100.0	(¹)	27.6	17.7	4.9	12.8	10.4	3.0
Hawaii	39	100.0	(¹)	8.7	2.9	1.9	1.0	14.4	7.3
Idaho	68	100.0	(¹)	10.3	17.6	6.5	11.1	12.5	3.3
Illinois	779	100.0	.1	8.3	21.8	13.9	8.0	12.0	5.8
Indiana	134	100.0	(¹)	8.6	33.8	16.6	17.2	8.5	3.0
Iowa	69	100.0	(¹)	18.5	29.7	10.1	19.7	9.3	3.0
Kansas	102	100.0	.5	15.4	13.9	5.9	8.0	10.8	2.6
Kentucky	38	100.0	2.3	13.9	22.4	16.7	5.7	13.5	7.9
Louisiana	68	100.0	2.0	37.8	5.7	2.2	3.5	12.9	3.7
Maine	6	100.0	(¹)	16.7	.7	(¹)	.7	14.9	13.8
Maryland	216	100.0	(¹)	28.7	1.6	.6	1.0	9.9	1.7
Massachusetts	200	100.0	(¹)	13.3	9.5	3.7	5.9	7.9	4.0
Michigan	154	100.0	(¹)	4.6	22.6	18.8	3.8	14.0	2.6
Minnesota	109	100.0	(¹)	12.8	18.4	9.6	8.8	11.5	3.9
Mississippi	41	100.0	1.3	25.0	34.1	25.7	8.4	2.1	2.0
Missouri	56	100.0	(¹)	11.4	18.9	9.7	9.3	13.0	9.2
Montana	9	100.0	(¹)	6.9	8.4	8.4	(¹)	35.4	(¹)
Nebraska	58	100.0	(¹)	8.7	38.6	6.2	32.3	12.9	2.3
Nevada	271	100.0	.7	21.0	3.2	1.5	1.7	12.0	3.7
New Hampshire	15	100.0	.3	13.0	22.8	13.3	9.5	14.5	2.1
New Jersey	713	100.0	(¹)	9.3	12.5	5.4	7.1	15.2	9.8
New Mexico	348	100.0	3.5	11.6	4.0	2.7	1.3	14.0	5.9
New York	1,335	100.0	(¹)	10.7	6.6	2.8	3.8	13.3	6.6
North Carolina	290	100.0	(¹)	31.0	14.0	8.3	5.7	9.1	1.4
North Dakota	6	100.0	1.3	6.6	12.1	7.9	4.2	10.1	5.1
Ohio	123	100.0	(¹)	10.2	22.9	14.0	8.9	11.6	4.6
Oklahoma	83	100.0	2.3	20.3	15.3	12.2	3.1	11.9	.2
Oregon	162	100.0	.1	14.3	14.8	9.0	5.8	10.9	2.2
Pennsylvania	186	100.0	(¹)	8.8	18.0	7.6	10.4	11.6	4.9
Rhode Island	49	100.0	(¹)	5.9	20.4	13.6	6.8	11.9	3.6
South Carolina	82	100.0	(¹)	24.4	22.7	12.6	10.1	6.8	1.2
South Dakota	9	100.0	(¹)	9.2	24.3	8.4	15.9	9.1	3.0
Tennessee	133	100.0	(¹)	38.5	21.4	8.2	13.2	4.4	2.5
Texas	3,800	100.0	1.5	16.7	9.9	5.7	4.2	14.3	5.8
Utah	148	100.0	1.6	23.8	13.3	10.2	3.2	10.9	2.3
Vermont	3	100.0	(¹)	9.5	8.5	8.5	(¹)	10.5	(¹)
Virginia	269	100.0	(¹)	27.7	5.5	3.2	2.3	14.8	3.0
Washington	263	100.0	.4	8.2	8.2	4.8	3.4	15.6	4.7
West Virginia	5	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	6.8	(¹)	17.4	(¹)
Wisconsin	126	100.0	(¹)	8.3	27.7	7.9	19.8	9.1	3.8
Wyoming	17	100.0	9.4	18.1	6.0	4.5	1.5	8.5	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Alabama	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	1.5	11.6	1.4	2.0	4.0
Alaska .....	.2	2.9	9.5	26.9	14.4	2.8	8.4	.7
Arizona	1.3	5.6	11.4	13.3	12.0	5.3	4.5	1.5
Arkansas	1.0	2.6	6.1	8.7	10.9	3.3	1.4	1.4
California	1.6	5.4	10.7	15.4	10.2	6.1	2.9	3.6
Colorado	2.3	4.5	9.7	14.5	12.5	3.5	3.5	2.5
Connecticut	2.0	5.7	10.0	17.8	13.9	8.0	3.6	.4
Delaware .....	.7	6.0	14.5	8.5	12.4	3.2	2.3	2.3
District of Columbia	1.5	4.1	20.4	6.8	29.2	9.6	8.1	(¹)
Florida	2.8	8.5	11.7	13.5	10.7	6.1	2.3	.8
Georgia	1.1	4.4	11.3	6.5	10.6	5.1	1.7	.5
Hawaii .....	.7	6.8	9.6	15.9	21.5	8.0	2.8	1.5
Idaho	1.3	3.9	8.9	9.1	14.9	3.1	2.7	12.3
Illinois	1.3	5.3	14.8	11.3	12.6	4.2	1.9	.5
Indiana	(¹)	2.6	4.3	8.6	23.5	3.2	2.5	1.3
Iowa .....	.8	1.9	3.9	11.8	16.4	1.6	.7	2.3
Kansas	2.0	5.2	10.6	14.8	13.3	5.5	4.8	.5
Kentucky	1.2	.4	7.6	7.0	8.1	7.4	1.8	6.5
Louisiana	(¹)	3.7	5.9	7.2	12.9	4.9	3.3	(¹)
Maine	(¹)	2.3	6.5	19.1	22.2	3.8	(¹)	(¹)
Maryland	1.2	4.2	18.2	11.2	11.7	8.8	2.9	(¹)
Massachusetts	2.2	5.1	10.7	24.1	14.5	6.1	2.6	(¹)
Michigan	3.0	4.0	7.4	14.7	16.0	6.2	4.0	.8
Minnesota	2.2	2.8	10.6	12.1	19.8	3.0	2.1	1.0
Mississippi	(¹)	3.5	10.5	2.3	13.9	4.8	.5	(¹)
Missouri	4.1	6.4	13.3	5.4	10.5	2.6	4.3	.8
Montana .....	.8	2.6	8.5	16.9	16.1	4.4	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska .....	.4	3.6	7.7	8.3	12.1	1.8	3.0	.7
Nevada .....	.8	4.8	9.2	7.1	31.8	3.5	1.2	.7
New Hampshire	1.4	5.7	8.0	12.4	10.2	5.6	2.8	1.2
New Jersey	1.3	5.8	12.2	13.4	12.8	5.1	2.3	.2
New Mexico	2.5	6.6	9.5	20.1	9.7	4.6	5.6	2.3
New York	1.8	6.7	10.3	21.8	11.5	7.7	2.8	.1
North Carolina	1.3	1.8	8.6	7.0	15.2	5.0	1.5	4.2
North Dakota .....	.5	4.3	8.5	19.0	16.1	2.3	5.5	8.6
Ohio	3.2	2.9	5.6	12.3	19.9	5.8	.2	.7
Oklahoma	2.3	2.7	6.4	9.3	17.6	3.6	5.7	2.3
Oregon .....	.8	3.2	10.4	9.5	12.7	5.2	3.1	12.7
Pennsylvania	2.4	5.2	12.3	17.8	10.3	4.2	2.4	1.9
Rhode Island .....	.8	3.9	15.5	16.5	11.3	7.3	1.4	1.4
South Carolina .....	.8	1.7	9.0	6.5	12.4	2.5	1.2	10.8
South Dakota	(¹)	2.7	6.6	17.2	12.4	1.4	4.2	9.9
Tennessee .....	.9	2.8	9.0	4.9	11.2	3.0	.9	.4
Texas	1.4	4.8	9.3	15.5	11.3	5.3	3.2	1.0
Utah	1.9	5.7	12.9	11.6	8.0	4.9	2.5	.7
Vermont	1.5	9.4	3.2	19.0	21.2	10.9	1.4	4.9
Virginia	1.2	4.8	13.6	8.6	11.1	5.1	3.5	1.2
Washington	2.4	4.1	8.0	12.9	15.0	3.3	4.1	13.1
West Virginia	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	32.9	24.8	4.3	(¹)	10.4
Wisconsin	1.3	3.9	11.0	13.2	12.6	4.0	1.9	3.3
Wyoming .....	.1	3.3	6.2	18.9	12.3	5.1	3.5	5.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do

not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Alabama	2,096	26	17	8	2,071	1,954	1,613	8	341	64	277	115
Alaska	330	7	4	3	323	295	219	2	76	18	58	28
Arizona	2,924	25	23	2	2,898	2,699	2,277	15	421	54	367	197
Arkansas	1,292	47	26	21	1,245	1,162	936	2	226	32	194	82
California	17,198	312	260	52	16,886	15,214	12,836	155	2,378	311	2,067	1,651
Colorado	2,589	27	19	8	2,562	2,365	2,008	11	357	65	292	196
Connecticut	1,789	7	5	2	1,782	1,659	1,424	11	235	23	211	122
Delaware	429	3	2	1	426	405	340	2	64	8	56	21
District of Columbia	307	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	307	287	213	3	74	52	22	20
Florida	8,791	42	30	12	8,749	8,229	7,133	70	1,096	154	942	517
Georgia	4,629	45	32	13	4,584	4,311	3,608	19	703	127	576	270
Hawaii	630	10	7	2	620	574	468	3	106	26	80	46
Idaho	736	36	25	11	700	634	526	3	108	19	89	65
Illinois	6,336	53	23	29	6,284	5,965	5,167	32	798	118	680	317
Indiana	3,039	60	26	35	2,979	2,828	2,445	7	382	53	330	151
Iowa	1,602	67	26	41	1,535	1,444	1,217	7	227	20	207	90
Kansas	1,431	42	13	29	1,389	1,297	1,073	5	223	24	199	91
Kentucky	1,932	44	22	22	1,887	1,771	1,454	7	317	53	264	116
Louisiana	1,910	11	7	4	1,899	1,755	1,476	9	279	33	246	142
Maine	667	17	8	9	650	588	492	3	96	16	80	61
Maryland	2,852	18	11	7	2,833	2,686	2,038	24	648	286	362	147
Massachusetts	3,259	8	6	2	3,251	3,033	2,678	20	356	49	307	214
Michigan	4,653	50	26	24	4,603	4,350	3,773	23	577	75	502	248
Minnesota	2,760	52	18	34	2,708	2,547	2,190	10	357	33	324	159
Mississippi	1,224	37	22	15	1,187	1,112	879	5	232	38	195	74
Missouri	2,896	45	20	24	2,851	2,646	2,280	8	366	48	318	202
Montana	493	33	15	18	460	414	329	2	85	12	73	45
Nebraska	954	45	19	26	908	844	696	2	148	22	126	64
Nevada	1,274	6	5	1	1,268	1,210	1,068	2	143	21	122	57
New Hampshire	710	6	3	3	704	650	563	3	87	12	75	54
New Jersey	4,285	15	11	4	4,269	4,084	3,423	17	660	92	569	183
New Mexico	911	22	14	8	889	812	608	6	204	49	155	75
New York	9,049	39	17	21	9,010	8,493	7,070	70	1,423	146	1,278	513
North Carolina	4,305	65	39	26	4,240	3,940	3,300	22	640	77	563	299
North Dakota	358	31	11	19	327	307	242	1	65	11	54	20
Ohio	5,681	62	31	30	5,619	5,324	4,535	13	789	104	685	292
Oklahoma	1,655	42	15	26	1,613	1,514	1,212	6	302	75	227	98
Oregon	1,836	63	45	17	1,773	1,600	1,368	13	232	26	206	169
Pennsylvania	6,030	70	35	34	5,960	5,604	4,901	22	703	129	574	352
Rhode Island	548	3	2	(¹)	546	512	444	2	68	11	57	33
South Carolina	2,028	29	18	11	2,000	1,885	1,567	11	318	42	276	113
South Dakota	433	36	11	24	397	368	309	1	59	11	48	29
Tennessee	2,931	36	13	22	2,895	2,640	2,228	18	412	71	342	252
Texas	10,994	151	86	63	10,843	10,072	8,541	73	1,531	206	1,324	756
Utah	1,326	15	9	5	1,311	1,230	1,019	3	211	40	171	80
Vermont	338	9	5	4	329	295	251	2	44	7	37	34
Virginia	3,911	42	16	26	3,868	3,617	2,913	27	704	273	431	247
Washington	3,261	88	71	17	3,173	2,952	2,456	19	496	89	407	219
West Virginia	778	7	5	2	771	732	577	3	156	27	129	38
Wisconsin	2,927	62	32	27	2,865	2,719	2,357	6	362	31	331	145
Wyoming	279	18	8	9	261	240	186	1	54	6	48	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Men												
Alabama	1,105	22	14	8	1,083	1,007	871	(1)	136	33	104	77
Alaska	174	5	3	2	169	154	118	(1)	36	11	25	15
Arizona	1,636	22	20	1	1,615	1,491	1,306	2	186	33	152	122
Arkansas	690	38	23	15	652	602	517	(1)	86	16	70	50
California	9,560	238	203	34	9,322	8,304	7,314	18	990	200	790	1,010
Colorado	1,423	21	15	5	1,403	1,294	1,135	2	159	39	120	108
Connecticut	948	3	2	1	944	858	752	1	106	15	91	86
Delaware	222	2	1	1	220	206	179	(1)	28	5	23	13
District of Columbia	149	(1)	(1)	(1)	149	139	106	(1)	33	23	10	10
Florida	4,675	29	20	9	4,646	4,318	3,819	10	499	87	413	326
Georgia	2,465	34	24	10	2,431	2,261	1,981	1	281	67	213	169
Hawaii	333	6	4	2	327	299	244	(1)	54	16	38	28
Idaho	408	29	20	8	380	345	297	1	48	12	36	34
Illinois	3,384	38	18	20	3,346	3,161	2,800	3	362	70	292	184
Indiana	1,635	41	19	22	1,595	1,498	1,354	(1)	144	29	115	96
Iowa	842	53	21	32	789	736	636	(1)	101	13	88	52
Kansas	762	35	12	23	727	674	576	1	98	14	84	53
Kentucky	1,033	35	19	15	998	926	788	2	138	32	107	72
Louisiana	996	10	7	3	986	892	774	(1)	118	20	98	94
Maine	347	14	6	8	333	293	249	(1)	44	10	33	40
Maryland	1,465	11	7	5	1,454	1,366	1,064	3	301	146	156	88
Massachusetts	1,729	6	5	1	1,723	1,585	1,427	(1)	158	35	123	136
Michigan	2,442	39	20	19	2,402	2,256	2,035	1	220	37	183	146
Minnesota	1,440	41	15	26	1,399	1,307	1,156	(1)	151	17	134	91
Mississippi	644	29	18	11	615	566	477	(1)	89	21	68	49
Missouri	1,508	39	18	21	1,469	1,351	1,207	1	144	26	118	118
Montana	257	25	11	14	232	202	165	(1)	37	5	32	30
Nebraska	506	35	14	20	472	431	370	(1)	62	12	50	40
Nevada	705	4	4	1	701	670	613	(1)	57	10	47	30
New Hampshire	377	4	2	2	373	336	297	(1)	39	7	32	36
New Jersey	2,311	12	9	3	2,299	2,178	1,870	2	307	59	248	122
New Mexico	483	16	11	5	467	423	329	1	94	30	64	43
New York	4,760	26	11	15	4,734	4,409	3,766	4	643	74	569	324
North Carolina	2,269	53	34	19	2,216	2,014	1,762	2	253	43	210	202
North Dakota	189	24	10	14	165	154	125	(1)	28	5	24	11
Ohio	2,980	49	28	21	2,932	2,760	2,431	2	329	54	275	171
Oklahoma	890	32	13	18	858	797	669	2	128	38	90	61
Oregon	993	48	37	10	945	853	750	1	103	14	89	91
Pennsylvania	3,180	49	25	24	3,131	2,884	2,578	4	306	79	227	245
Rhode Island	285	2	2	(1)	283	263	230	(1)	33	7	26	20
South Carolina	1,069	26	17	9	1,043	971	836	1	136	23	113	72
South Dakota	228	28	9	18	200	183	158	(1)	25	5	21	17
Tennessee	1,578	32	12	19	1,546	1,374	1,197	1	176	43	134	173
Texas	6,141	122	75	46	6,018	5,524	4,903	3	621	133	488	490
Utah	745	11	7	4	733	690	596	(1)	94	24	69	43
Vermont	175	6	4	2	168	148	130	(1)	18	3	14	20
Virginia	2,047	33	12	20	2,014	1,859	1,543	2	316	157	158	154
Washington	1,732	59	54	5	1,673	1,551	1,327	(1)	224	47	176	120
West Virginia	419	5	4	1	413	389	314	(1)	75	15	60	24
Wisconsin	1,524	46	25	21	1,478	1,392	1,233	1	159	15	144	86
Wyoming	154	13	6	6	142	131	108	(1)	23	4	19	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
Women												
Alabama	991	4	3	(¹)	987	947	742	7	205	32	173	39
Alaska	156	1	1	1	154	141	101	2	40	7	33	13
Arizona	1,287	4	3	1	1,284	1,208	972	13	236	21	215	74
Arkansas	602	9	3	6	592	559	419	2	140	16	124	32
California	7,639	75	56	18	7,564	6,910	5,522	138	1,388	111	1,277	641
Colorado	1,166	6	3	3	1,159	1,072	874	9	198	26	172	88
Connecticut	842	4	2	1	838	801	672	10	128	9	120	36
Delaware	207	1	1	(¹)	206	198	162	2	37	3	33	7
District of Columbia	158	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	157	148	107	3	41	29	12	10
Florida	4,117	13	9	4	4,104	3,911	3,315	60	596	67	529	191
Georgia	2,164	10	8	2	2,153	2,049	1,627	18	423	60	363	100
Hawaii	297	4	3	1	293	275	224	2	52	10	42	18
Idaho	328	8	5	3	320	289	229	2	60	7	52	30
Illinois	2,953	15	6	9	2,938	2,804	2,368	29	436	48	389	133
Indiana	1,404	20	7	13	1,384	1,329	1,091	7	238	23	215	55
Iowa	760	14	5	9	746	707	581	7	126	7	119	38
Kansas	669	8	1	6	661	622	497	4	125	10	115	38
Kentucky	899	10	3	6	889	845	666	6	179	21	158	44
Louisiana	914	1	(¹)	1	912	862	702	9	161	13	148	48
Maine	320	3	2	1	317	296	243	3	52	6	46	21
Maryland	1,387	7	4	3	1,380	1,320	973	21	347	141	206	59
Massachusetts	1,530	2	1	1	1,528	1,448	1,250	20	198	14	184	78
Michigan	2,212	11	6	5	2,201	2,094	1,738	21	356	38	318	102
Minnesota	1,320	11	3	8	1,309	1,240	1,034	10	206	16	190	68
Mississippi	580	8	4	4	572	545	402	5	143	17	126	25
Missouri	1,388	6	3	3	1,382	1,295	1,073	8	222	23	199	85
Montana	236	8	4	4	228	212	164	2	48	7	42	15
Nebraska	447	11	5	6	436	413	326	2	86	10	76	24
Nevada	569	1	1	(¹)	567	540	455	2	85	11	74	27
New Hampshire	333	2	1	1	332	314	266	2	48	5	43	17
New Jersey	1,973	3	2	1	1,970	1,906	1,553	15	353	33	320	61
New Mexico	428	6	3	2	422	388	279	4	109	19	90	32
New York	4,289	13	6	7	4,276	4,085	3,304	65	781	72	709	189
North Carolina	2,036	12	5	7	2,024	1,925	1,538	20	387	35	352	97
North Dakota	169	7	2	5	162	153	116	1	37	7	30	8
Ohio	2,701	13	4	9	2,688	2,564	2,104	11	460	50	410	122
Oklahoma	765	10	2	7	755	717	543	4	174	37	137	38
Oregon	843	14	8	7	829	747	618	12	129	11	117	79
Pennsylvania	2,850	21	10	10	2,829	2,719	2,323	18	396	50	347	107
Rhode Island	264	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	263	250	214	2	35	4	31	13
South Carolina	959	3	1	2	956	914	732	10	182	19	163	42
South Dakota	205	8	2	6	197	185	151	1	34	7	27	12
Tennessee	1,353	4	1	3	1,349	1,267	1,031	18	236	28	208	79
Texas	4,853	29	11	17	4,824	4,548	3,638	70	909	73	836	266
Utah	581	3	2	2	578	541	423	3	118	16	102	37
Vermont	163	3	1	1	160	147	121	2	26	3	23	13
Virginia	1,864	10	4	6	1,854	1,758	1,369	25	388	116	273	93
Washington	1,529	29	17	12	1,500	1,401	1,128	19	272	42	230	100
West Virginia	359	2	1	1	357	343	262	2	81	12	69	14
Wisconsin	1,402	16	7	6	1,386	1,327	1,124	6	203	16	187	60
Wyoming	124	5	2	3	119	109	78	1	31	2	29	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
White												
Alabama	1,547	22	14	7	1,525	1,435	1,195	4	240	46	194	88
Alaska	259	5	3	3	254	230	171	1	58	13	45	23
Arizona	2,627	24	22	2	2,603	2,427	2,053	14	374	48	326	173
Arkansas	1,090	46	25	21	1,045	969	783	2	186	26	160	74
California	13,391	286	237	48	13,105	11,749	9,961	137	1,788	201	1,587	1,344
Colorado	2,383	27	18	8	2,357	2,173	1,848	10	325	54	271	183
Connecticut	1,537	7	5	2	1,530	1,415	1,219	9	195	17	179	115
Delaware	322	3	2	1	319	302	256	1	46	5	41	17
District of Columbia	158	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	158	146	109	1	36	29	8	12
Florida	7,220	41	28	12	7,179	6,716	5,889	55	827	113	715	461
Georgia	3,135	41	28	13	3,095	2,882	2,445	12	437	68	369	209
Hawaii	126	2	2	(¹)	124	110	92	1	18	5	13	14
Idaho	697	35	24	11	662	600	501	3	99	18	81	61
Illinois	5,229	51	23	28	5,178	4,902	4,267	29	635	80	554	275
Indiana	2,758	60	26	35	2,698	2,560	2,221	7	339	39	300	138
Iowa	1,519	67	26	40	1,452	1,363	1,150	6	213	19	194	88
Kansas	1,282	41	13	28	1,241	1,155	954	5	201	19	182	84
Kentucky	1,783	42	20	21	1,741	1,628	1,343	7	285	46	239	112
Louisiana	1,392	6	2	4	1,385	1,266	1,082	7	184	18	166	118
Maine	645	17	8	9	628	568	474	3	94	16	78	60
Maryland	1,875	15	9	7	1,859	1,750	1,388	16	361	143	218	109
Massachusetts	2,869	8	6	2	2,861	2,668	2,342	20	326	44	282	192
Michigan	3,944	50	26	24	3,894	3,668	3,207	19	461	47	414	221
Minnesota	2,515	52	18	33	2,463	2,309	1,977	9	332	29	302	152
Mississippi	811	27	13	14	783	720	576	3	144	20	125	63
Missouri	2,508	44	20	24	2,464	2,281	1,959	8	322	37	285	181
Montana	463	32	14	18	431	387	308	2	79	9	70	44
Nebraska	882	45	19	26	837	776	642	2	134	18	116	61
Nevada	1,038	6	5	1	1,032	984	865	2	119	16	102	48
New Hampshire	684	6	3	3	678	625	540	2	85	11	74	53
New Jersey	3,312	15	11	4	3,297	3,142	2,637	14	506	59	447	152
New Mexico	787	20	14	7	767	699	530	4	168	40	128	65
New York	6,863	38	16	21	6,825	6,408	5,302	42	1,107	93	1,014	414
North Carolina	3,253	57	30	26	3,196	2,940	2,497	17	444	51	393	255
North Dakota	328	30	11	18	298	280	226	1	54	7	47	18
Ohio	4,981	60	30	29	4,921	4,653	3,970	13	683	85	598	265
Oklahoma	1,310	37	11	24	1,273	1,190	958	4	233	53	179	82
Oregon	1,645	52	35	16	1,593	1,429	1,212	12	216	22	194	162
Pennsylvania	5,367	69	34	33	5,298	4,964	4,344	19	620	102	518	330
Rhode Island	493	2	2	(¹)	490	459	396	1	63	10	53	31
South Carolina	1,464	24	14	10	1,440	1,348	1,139	5	209	26	183	92
South Dakota	411	34	10	24	377	348	294	1	54	9	45	29
Tennessee	2,390	32	12	20	2,358	2,137	1,831	16	306	49	257	218
Texas	9,165	144	82	60	9,021	8,341	7,086	65	1,256	152	1,103	668
Utah	1,245	15	9	5	1,230	1,153	957	3	197	40	157	76
Vermont	326	9	5	4	317	284	241	2	43	7	37	33
Virginia	2,943	42	16	26	2,901	2,703	2,187	21	517	208	308	196
Washington	2,742	72	57	15	2,669	2,479	2,046	16	433	66	367	189
West Virginia	743	7	5	2	736	699	552	3	147	23	124	36
Wisconsin	2,696	62	32	27	2,633	2,493	2,176	6	318	25	293	140
Wyoming	265	17	8	8	248	229	178	1	51	5	46	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local	
Black or African American													
Alabama	490	4	3	1	486	467	373	3	94	15	79	19	
Alaska	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	8	(1)	3	1	1	(1)	
Arizona	104	(1)	(1)	(1)	104	98	80	1	17	3	15	6	
Arkansas	157	1	1	(1)	156	152	118	(1)	34	5	29	4	
California	963	2	2	(1)	961	911	695	3	215	33	182	50	
Colorado	86	(1)	(1)	(1)	86	81	67	(1)	14	5	9	5	
Connecticut	166	(1)	(1)	(1)	166	160	128	1	32	5	26	6	
Delaware	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	85	82	66	1	17	3	14	3	
District of Columbia	132	(1)	(1)	(1)	132	124	90	1	35	20	14	7	
Florida	1,257	1	1	(1)	1,256	1,219	983	14	236	35	201	37	
Georgia	1,291	4	4	(1)	1,287	1,236	992	6	244	51	193	51	
Hawaii	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	13	11	(1)	2	2	(1)	1	
Idaho	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	3	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)	
Illinois	747	1	(1)	1	746	722	584	3	138	32	106	24	
Indiana	235	(1)	(1)	(1)	235	224	184	(1)	40	12	28	11	
Iowa	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	30	26	(1)	4	(1)	3	1	
Kansas	71	(1)	(1)	(1)	71	67	55	(1)	12	5	7	4	
Kentucky	116	2	1	(1)	115	112	94	(1)	18	5	13	2	
Louisiana	487	5	5	(1)	482	461	369	2	92	15	77	21	
Maine	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	5	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	1	
Maryland	797	1	1	(1)	796	766	523	7	243	116	127	31	
Massachusetts	185	(1)	(1)	(1)	185	177	157	1	20	4	16	8	
Michigan	502	(1)	(1)	(1)	502	484	390	3	94	26	69	18	
Minnesota	97	(1)	(1)	(1)	96	94	84	(1)	9	1	9	3	
Mississippi	384	10	9	1	374	362	281	2	81	15	66	11	
Missouri	293	(1)	(1)	(1)	293	277	247	(1)	30	8	22	16	
Nebraska	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	33	31	25	(1)	6	1	5	2	
Nevada	89	(1)	(1)	(1)	89	86	74	(1)	12	2	10	3	
New Hampshire	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	6	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
New Jersey	523	(1)	(1)	(1)	523	512	407	1	105	17	88	11	
New Mexico	18	1	(1)	(1)	17	17	15	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)	
New York	1,380	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,380	1,325	1,088	20	237	37	201	54	
North Carolina	850	6	6	(1)	844	811	636	4	175	21	154	33	
North Dakota	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Ohio	561	(1)	(1)	(1)	561	540	453	(1)	87	17	70	22	
Oklahoma	100	(1)	(1)	(1)	100	94	75	(1)	19	6	13	6	
Oregon	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	24	22	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)	
Pennsylvania	519	1	1	(1)	518	504	424	2	80	24	55	14	
Rhode Island	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	33	32	28	(1)	4	1	3	1	
South Carolina	525	5	3	1	521	505	402	6	103	13	89	15	
South Dakota	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee	447	3	1	2	444	424	326	3	98	20	78	20	
Texas	1,190	5	2	3	1,185	1,138	928	6	210	43	167	46	
Utah	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	14	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	
Vermont	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Virginia	713	(1)	(1)	(1)	713	676	536	4	140	42	98	36	
Washington	96	(1)	(1)	(1)	96	95	82	1	13	2	11	1	
West Virginia	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	21	20	15	(1)	5	2	3	1	
Wisconsin	132	(1)	(1)	(1)	132	127	105	(1)	22	6	16	5	
Wyoming	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Asian												
Alabama	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	19	16	(1)	4	1	2	(1)
Alaska	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	13	(1)	4	1	2	1
Arizona	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	53	48	(1)	5	2	3	5
Arkansas	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	13	(1)	3	1	2	1
California	2,230	10	8	2	2,220	2,007	1,710	9	296	67	230	203
Colorado	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	54	44	1	10	3	7	3
Connecticut	64	(1)	(1)	(1)	64	62	56	(1)	6	1	5	2
Delaware	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	15	14	(1)	1	(1)	1	2
District of Columbia	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	11	8	1	3	3	(1)	(1)
Florida	197	(1)	(1)	(1)	197	184	168	1	16	3	13	13
Georgia	157	(1)	(1)	(1)	157	148	132	1	16	5	11	8
Hawaii	292	6	5	2	286	264	212	1	52	11	41	22
Idaho	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	9	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Illinois	306	(1)	(1)	(1)	306	289	271	(1)	18	4	14	17
Indiana	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	21	20	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2
Iowa	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	36	36	26	(1)	10	(1)	10	1
Kansas	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	37	35	31	(1)	5	(1)	5	2
Kentucky	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	16	4	(1)	11	1	11	(1)
Louisiana	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	15	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2
Maine	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	143	1	1	1	142	136	102	1	34	22	12	5
Massachusetts	188	(1)	(1)	(1)	188	172	164	(1)	8	1	7	12
Michigan	128	(1)	(1)	(1)	128	121	108	1	14	1	12	6
Minnesota	104	(1)	(1)	(1)	104	102	96	(1)	6	1	5	1
Mississippi	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	4	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Missouri	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	34	32	27	(1)	5	2	4	2
Montana	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	13	12	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Nevada	91	(1)	(1)	(1)	91	87	80	(1)	7	1	5	4
New Hampshire	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	11	11	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
New Jersey	398	(1)	(1)	(1)	398	379	339	2	40	14	27	19
New Mexico	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	12	8	(1)	4	1	3	1
New York	682	1	1		681	641	579	4	62	15	47	39
North Carolina	105	1	1		104	97	89	1	8	1	7	7
North Dakota	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Ohio	71	(1)	(1)	(1)	71	70	59	(1)	11	(1)	11	(1)
Oklahoma	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	17	16	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Oregon	61	(1)	(1)	(1)	60	55	51	(1)	4	1	3	5
Pennsylvania	97	(1)	(1)	(1)	97	93	91	(1)	1	1	(1)	5
Rhode Island	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	13	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
South Carolina	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	13	10	(1)	3	2	1	3
South Dakota	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	54	(1)	(1)	(1)	54	47	41	(1)	6	1	6	6
Texas	436	2	1	1	434	396	362	(1)	34	7	26	36
Utah	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	26	20	(1)	6	(1)	6	2
Vermont	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia	216	(1)	(1)	(1)	216	202	161	2	41	20	22	12
Washington	238	6	6		232	217	193	2	24	13	12	15
West Virginia	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	1	(1)	3	2	2	(1)
Wisconsin	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	48	47	42	(1)	5	(1)	5	1
Wyoming	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama	81	3	3	(1)	78	77	75	(1)	2	(1)	2	1
Alaska	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	9	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona	821	13	13	(1)	808	764	660	8	103	7	96	44
Arkansas	69	1	1	(1)	68	65	60	(1)	5	1	5	3
California	5,787	208	202	6	5,579	5,144	4,535	111	609	62	547	428
Colorado	436	11	11	(1)	425	403	355	3	47	9	38	22
Connecticut	183	1	1	(1)	182	173	153	3	20	2	18	8
Delaware	26	1	1	(1)	25	25	24	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
District of Columbia	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	28	25	1	3	2	1	1
Florida	1,954	15	14	1	1,939	1,796	1,651	35	145	30	115	143
Georgia	332	2	2	(1)	330	306	288	4	18	8	10	24
Hawaii	39	1	(1)	(1)	39	35	31	(1)	4	1	3	3
Idaho	68	8	8	(1)	60	55	51	(1)	4	1	2	5
Illinois	779	4	4	(1)	775	752	696	3	56	7	49	24
Indiana	134	2	2	(1)	132	129	125	(1)	4	2	3	3
Iowa	69	2	2	(1)	67	65	60	(1)	4	1	4	3
Kansas	102	(1)	(1)	(1)	102	97	87	(1)	10	1	9	5
Kentucky	38	2	2	(1)	35	32	31	1	2	2	(1)	3
Louisiana	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	68	64	59	2	4	2	2	4
Maine	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	4	(1)	1	1	(1)	1
Maryland	216	(1)	(1)	(1)	216	204	189	6	15	7	8	13
Massachusetts	200	(1)	(1)	(1)	200	193	179	3	14	1	13	7
Michigan	154	1	1	(1)	152	146	133	1	13	(1)	13	6
Minnesota	109	1	1	(1)	108	108	97	(1)	11	1	10	1
Mississippi	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	38	37	2	1	(1)	1	3
Missouri	56	(1)	(1)	(1)	56	54	48	(1)	5	2	4	2
Montana	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	8	7	(1)	1	1	1	(1)
Nebraska	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	54	51	(1)	3	(1)	3	4
Nevada	271	2	2	(1)	269	260	252	1	8	2	7	9
New Hampshire	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	13	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
New Jersey	713	1	1	(1)	712	693	634	5	59	7	52	19
New Mexico	348	8	6	2	340	317	251	3	65	14	52	23
New York	1,335	2	2	(1)	1,333	1,275	1,134	24	141	16	125	58
North Carolina	290	12	11	1	278	258	245	3	13	3	10	20
North Dakota	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	4	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Ohio	123	1	1	(1)	122	120	114	1	6	(1)	6	2
Oklahoma	83	2	2	(1)	81	76	65	1	11	4	7	5
Oregon	162	20	20	(1)	141	136	124	1	12	2	10	5
Pennsylvania	186	4	2	2	182	178	171	1	7	2	5	4
Rhode Island	49	1	1	(1)	48	46	43	(1)	3	(1)	3	2
South Carolina	82	9	9	(1)	73	70	66	(1)	4	1	3	3
South Dakota	9	1	1	(1)	8	8	6	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	133	1	(1)	(1)	133	118	115	2	3	(1)	3	15
Texas	3,800	40	37	2	3,760	3,523	3,080	45	442	64	378	233
Utah	148	1	1	(1)	147	140	129	1	11	2	9	7
Vermont	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia	269	3	(1)	3	266	242	224	5	18	7	11	23
Washington	263	35	34	(1)	229	217	188	2	28	7	21	12
West Virginia	5	1	1	(1)	5	5	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wisconsin	126	4	4	(1)	122	118	111	1	7	1	6	4
Wyoming	17	1	1	(1)	16	15	12	(1)	2	(1)	2	1

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
TOTAL											
Alabama	2,027	68	217	131	1,611	129	929	200	352	39.7	42.8
Alaska	309	19	38	24	228	27	98	34	68	40.2	44.5
Arizona	2,812	114	278	205	2,215	162	1,285	285	483	39.6	42.7
Arkansas	1,244	60	124	88	973	89	528	134	221	39.3	42.7
California	16,526	726	1,885	1,209	12,705	903	7,808	1,364	2,630	38.8	42.3
Colorado	2,486	127	278	171	1,909	150	944	285	530	39.7	43.1
Connecticut	1,712	95	230	138	1,249	144	588	190	327	38.7	43.1
Delaware	411	15	46	27	323	37	189	33	64	38.8	41.7
District of Columbia	297	9	26	20	243	17	136	29	62	40.8	43.1
Florida	8,519	263	842	524	6,891	507	4,336	672	1,375	39.6	42.5
Georgia	4,480	149	427	266	3,638	232	2,224	397	785	39.9	42.9
Hawaii	605	30	71	39	464	23	299	38	103	38.9	42.5
Idaho	710	44	75	51	540	46	276	77	141	39.3	43.5
Illinois	6,094	295	716	419	4,664	368	2,594	584	1,118	39.1	42.9
Indiana	2,936	137	330	180	2,289	205	1,264	309	511	39.2	42.8
Iowa	1,532	94	192	115	1,132	107	500	196	329	39.5	44.0
Kansas	1,383	75	176	97	1,035	96	468	168	302	39.7	44.0
Kentucky	1,847	83	233	129	1,402	146	711	207	339	39.3	43.0
Louisiana	1,829	63	178	120	1,468	133	831	136	367	40.5	43.4
Maine	637	44	91	58	444	52	189	76	128	38.2	43.1
Maryland	2,753	128	302	198	2,125	173	1,225	256	471	39.0	42.2
Massachusetts	3,108	176	430	230	2,272	217	1,159	318	578	38.4	43.2
Michigan	4,450	262	598	338	3,252	296	1,728	456	772	38.3	42.8
Minnesota	2,647	178	354	228	1,887	180	871	338	498	38.3	43.2
Mississippi	1,186	53	128	90	915	64	557	101	193	39.2	42.4
Missouri	2,790	130	310	206	2,144	176	1,135	318	514	39.5	43.2
Montana	470	30	63	39	337	31	160	54	92	38.9	43.5
Nebraska	916	49	112	65	690	66	304	115	204	40.1	44.6
Nevada	1,232	33	99	78	1,022	66	674	97	185	39.9	42.2
New Hampshire	680	40	87	56	497	53	222	87	135	38.8	43.3
New Jersey	4,118	167	460	238	3,253	309	1,913	329	703	39.2	42.5
New Mexico	875	47	96	66	666	62	359	86	158	39.2	43.1
New York	8,700	370	983	565	6,781	911	3,815	680	1,376	38.8	42.2
North Carolina	4,131	183	457	278	3,212	293	1,738	425	756	39.4	42.7
North Dakota	344	21	41	26	256	25	113	40	78	40.0	44.3
Ohio	5,410	292	759	450	3,909	391	1,962	611	945	38.3	42.7
Oklahoma	1,594	72	154	117	1,252	90	706	156	300	40.0	43.0
Oregon	1,755	96	238	141	1,280	115	666	175	324	38.8	43.1
Pennsylvania	5,772	332	745	409	4,285	417	2,286	599	984	38.4	42.6
Rhode Island	522	25	72	44	382	46	198	52	85	38.2	42.4
South Carolina	1,950	77	203	113	1,557	144	895	197	321	39.4	42.5
South Dakota	418	26	53	32	307	28	123	53	103	40.3	44.9
Tennessee	2,813	112	292	174	2,234	197	1,239	283	515	39.7	42.9
Texas	10,579	400	1,110	726	8,343	632	4,647	1,014	2,050	40.1	43.2
Utah	1,273	72	170	91	941	70	501	121	248	38.9	43.4
Vermont	322	23	46	26	227	27	100	39	62	38.2	42.8
Virginia	3,749	172	388	250	2,938	224	1,677	351	687	39.4	42.7
Washington	3,121	179	383	260	2,299	216	1,188	347	548	38.5	42.7
West Virginia	746	31	77	56	582	54	324	70	134	39.7	42.9
Wisconsin	2,811	165	357	205	2,083	180	1,013	352	538	38.8	43.3
Wyoming	265	15	28	18	204	15	84	34	70	41.3	45.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Men											
Alabama	1,076	23	73	52	928	49	483	130	266	42.5	44.4
Alaska	164	7	15	10	132	11	54	19	47	43.4	46.1
Arizona	1,581	44	128	87	1,322	74	725	177	345	41.5	43.8
Arkansas	668	24	47	36	561	35	280	83	163	41.8	44.2
California	9,264	279	751	548	7,686	403	4,582	846	1,854	40.8	43.1
Colorado	1,373	43	109	72	1,151	67	535	168	381	42.4	44.6
Connecticut	913	37	84	52	740	54	330	114	241	41.8	44.8
Delaware	216	6	16	12	182	13	105	19	45	41.0	42.9
District of Columbia	145	4	10	9	123	7	65	14	36	42.1	44.0
Florida	4,551	100	351	223	3,877	193	2,320	415	949	41.4	43.4
Georgia	2,402	60	162	103	2,076	92	1,155	248	582	42.2	44.2
Hawaii	322	13	29	19	261	10	164	23	64	40.4	43.1
Idaho	397	16	25	23	333	18	158	53	104	42.3	44.6
Illinois	3,272	111	262	168	2,731	132	1,421	374	804	41.9	44.4
Indiana	1,592	48	116	75	1,353	76	689	195	393	42.1	44.3
Iowa	812	34	75	48	656	39	258	117	241	42.8	45.9
Kansas	741	29	64	41	607	38	253	104	212	42.6	45.5
Kentucky	998	32	92	50	824	50	393	125	256	42.1	44.7
Louisiana	959	18	68	51	822	42	419	81	280	43.7	45.5
Maine	332	16	31	23	262	20	104	47	91	41.5	44.5
Maryland	1,424	45	115	82	1,181	67	640	143	332	41.4	43.5
Massachusetts	1,662	59	141	78	1,384	77	661	210	436	41.9	44.8
Michigan	2,361	89	216	133	1,923	112	969	286	556	41.2	44.0
Minnesota	1,393	70	125	92	1,105	76	482	207	340	41.1	44.4
Mississippi	628	22	51	39	515	22	284	62	147	41.7	44.0
Missouri	1,465	51	110	87	1,218	73	607	176	361	42.1	44.5
Montana	247	11	20	15	201	13	88	34	66	42.4	44.9
Nebraska	490	18	41	26	405	26	158	70	152	43.5	46.6
Nevada	688	14	42	31	602	30	379	61	132	41.5	43.1
New Hampshire	363	15	29	23	297	22	123	54	99	41.9	44.6
New Jersey	2,242	64	151	98	1,929	106	1,078	213	532	42.0	44.0
New Mexico	467	18	40	25	384	21	193	52	119	41.9	44.8
New York	4,612	136	332	231	3,913	345	2,184	414	970	41.3	43.5
North Carolina	2,201	60	172	120	1,849	119	930	257	543	42.1	44.2
North Dakota	183	8	16	10	149	9	58	22	60	43.7	46.8
Ohio	2,868	106	280	175	2,307	146	1,099	379	684	41.2	44.2
Oklahoma	861	26	59	49	727	36	368	90	231	43.1	45.0
Oregon	956	34	86	61	775	50	384	109	232	41.5	44.1
Pennsylvania	3,078	126	272	156	2,524	149	1,255	390	730	41.3	44.1
Rhode Island	273	9	26	17	221	17	113	32	59	40.9	43.7
South Carolina	1,036	29	76	50	882	56	461	118	247	41.9	44.0
South Dakota	221	10	20	11	180	9	63	32	75	44.0	47.2
Tennessee	1,535	36	123	76	1,301	80	681	165	374	42.0	44.2
Texas	5,966	145	446	316	5,059	269	2,645	609	1,536	42.6	44.6
Utah	722	21	64	38	598	29	294	82	193	42.3	44.8
Vermont	168	10	16	11	132	11	55	24	42	40.8	44.0
Virginia	1,984	56	144	105	1,679	81	918	201	479	42.0	44.0
Washington	1,667	64	148	108	1,346	93	670	202	382	41.0	43.7
West Virginia	406	12	26	22	346	18	184	43	101	42.5	44.3
Wisconsin	1,473	64	124	72	1,213	69	547	214	383	41.7	44.6
Wyoming	148	5	12	7	124	6	44	20	54	44.9	47.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Women											
Alabama	951	46	144	78	683	81	446	70	86	36.6	40.6
Alaska	145	12	23	13	96	16	44	15	22	36.5	42.2
Arizona	1,231	70	149	118	894	87	560	108	138	37.0	41.1
Arkansas	576	35	77	52	412	54	249	51	59	36.4	40.6
California	7,262	447	1,134	661	5,019	500	3,226	518	775	36.1	41.1
Colorado	1,112	85	170	99	759	83	409	117	149	36.4	41.0
Connecticut	799	58	145	87	509	90	258	76	86	35.1	40.8
Delaware	196	9	30	15	141	24	84	13	19	36.4	40.3
District of Columbia	152	5	16	11	121	10	70	14	26	39.6	42.2
Florida	3,969	163	491	301	3,013	314	2,017	257	426	37.5	41.4
Georgia	2,078	89	264	163	1,562	141	1,069	150	203	37.2	41.1
Hawaii	282	17	42	21	203	13	135	15	39	37.3	41.8
Idaho	313	28	50	28	207	28	117	25	37	35.5	41.8
Illinois	2,822	184	454	251	1,933	235	1,173	210	314	35.9	40.9
Indiana	1,344	89	214	105	936	129	574	114	118	35.7	40.6
Iowa	720	60	117	66	476	68	242	79	88	35.7	41.4
Kansas	642	46	112	56	428	58	215	65	90	36.3	41.9
Kentucky	849	51	141	79	578	96	318	82	83	36.0	40.7
Louisiana	870	45	110	69	646	91	413	55	87	36.9	40.8
Maine	305	28	61	34	182	32	84	29	37	34.6	41.1
Maryland	1,330	83	187	116	943	106	585	113	139	36.5	40.7
Massachusetts	1,446	117	288	153	888	140	498	108	142	34.4	40.9
Michigan	2,088	173	382	204	1,329	184	759	170	216	34.9	41.1
Minnesota	1,254	108	229	135	781	104	388	131	158	35.2	41.4
Mississippi	558	31	77	50	400	42	273	39	46	36.4	40.3
Missouri	1,325	80	200	119	926	103	528	141	153	36.7	41.4
Montana	222	19	43	24	136	18	72	20	26	35.0	41.5
Nebraska	425	31	70	39	285	41	146	46	52	36.2	41.7
Nevada	544	19	57	47	420	36	295	36	53	37.9	41.0
New Hampshire	316	25	58	33	200	31	99	33	37	35.3	41.2
New Jersey	1,876	103	308	140	1,324	203	835	115	171	35.9	40.5
New Mexico	408	29	56	40	282	41	167	34	40	36.0	40.9
New York	4,088	234	651	334	2,868	565	1,631	266	406	36.0	40.5
North Carolina	1,930	123	285	159	1,363	174	808	168	212	36.4	40.8
North Dakota	161	13	25	16	107	16	55	18	18	35.8	40.9
Ohio	2,543	186	480	275	1,602	245	863	232	261	35.1	40.7
Oklahoma	733	45	95	68	525	54	338	65	68	36.4	40.3
Oregon	799	61	152	81	506	66	282	66	92	35.5	41.6
Pennsylvania	2,693	206	473	253	1,761	267	1,030	209	255	35.1	40.6
Rhode Island	249	16	46	27	160	29	86	20	26	35.3	40.8
South Carolina	913	49	127	63	675	88	434	79	74	36.5	40.6
South Dakota	197	15	33	21	127	19	60	21	28	36.1	41.8
Tennessee	1,278	76	169	99	934	116	558	118	141	36.9	41.2
Texas	4,613	255	664	410	3,284	362	2,002	405	514	36.8	41.1
Utah	551	51	105	53	342	41	207	39	55	34.4	41.1
Vermont	154	13	30	15	96	17	45	15	20	35.2	41.1
Virginia	1,765	116	244	145	1,260	143	758	151	208	36.6	41.1
Washington	1,454	114	234	152	953	123	518	145	166	35.6	41.1
West Virginia	340	19	51	34	235	36	140	27	33	36.4	40.9
Wisconsin	1,337	101	233	133	870	111	466	137	155	35.5	41.5
Wyoming	117	10	16	11	80	9	40	14	17	36.7	41.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Alabama	70	10	33	7	20	4	11	4	2	25.0	40.1
Alaska	15	3	5	2	5	1	3	1	1	26.6	39.8
Arizona	112	23	44	10	36	6	23	3	3	25.8	40.3
Arkansas	53	12	18	6	17	3	10	2	2	25.7	39.8
California	612	123	246	64	178	38	110	16	15	25.0	38.5
Colorado	96	26	39	7	24	5	14	3	2	23.0	36.9
Connecticut	74	22	34	6	12	3	7	1	1	21.0	36.7
Delaware	20	4	8	2	6	1	4	(¹)	(¹)	24.4	36.0
District of Columbia	5	1	1	1	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	28.0	38.8
Florida	293	39	117	31	105	20	72	6	6	27.0	38.8
Georgia	128	20	50	11	47	9	30	4	4	27.1	40.0
Hawaii	17	3	7	2	5	1	4	(¹)	(¹)	25.7	38.2
Idaho	43	10	14	4	15	3	8	1	3	26.1	41.2
Illinois	253	69	101	20	64	13	42	5	4	22.6	38.1
Indiana	120	33	48	9	30	6	16	4	4	23.3	39.4
Iowa	88	26	34	7	20	3	10	5	3	22.5	38.8
Kansas	62	16	26	4	16	5	8	2	2	23.5	39.2
Kentucky	76	14	35	8	18	3	10	3	2	24.4	40.2
Louisiana	73	14	25	9	25	5	16	1	2	26.0	37.4
Maine	37	12	13	3	9	2	4	1	1	22.4	39.0
Maryland	99	25	35	9	30	5	22	2	1	24.4	38.1
Massachusetts	137	45	54	13	26	7	14	2	3	21.0	37.3
Michigan	203	58	83	20	42	10	24	4	5	22.1	37.2
Minnesota	140	46	56	11	28	7	15	3	3	21.2	39.0
Mississippi	45	10	18	3	14	2	9	1	2	25.4	39.1
Missouri	113	25	47	13	28	7	13	4	3	23.9	39.3
Montana	23	6	8	2	7	1	4	1	1	24.8	40.4
Nebraska	47	12	20	5	10	2	5	1	2	22.7	39.4
Nevada	47	6	18	4	19	3	13	2	2	28.4	39.7
New Hampshire	35	11	13	3	8	2	4	1	1	21.7	37.7
New Jersey	134	34	57	12	31	5	23	1	2	23.1	38.8
New Mexico	37	9	13	4	12	1	6	1	3	25.7	43.0
New York	288	64	120	24	79	19	48	6	6	24.1	38.2
North Carolina	160	38	68	10	43	8	26	3	6	23.9	39.0
North Dakota	21	5	9	2	5	1	3	1	1	24.0	39.1
Ohio	279	69	125	23	62	18	31	8	6	22.7	38.3
Oklahoma	75	13	29	9	24	5	13	3	3	26.3	38.5
Oregon	63	16	25	5	17	3	11	2	2	23.7	38.4
Pennsylvania	247	69	104	16	58	9	35	6	8	22.6	40.0
Rhode Island	28	7	12	3	5	2	3	(¹)	(¹)	22.0	38.3
South Carolina	74	13	27	7	28	4	17	4	3	27.5	40.5
South Dakota	23	6	9	2	6	1	4	1	1	23.3	37.9
Tennessee	106	19	40	13	34	6	21	4	2	26.4	39.3
Texas	438	67	181	52	138	32	81	11	15	26.2	39.1
Utah	77	16	27	7	28	6	16	2	3	26.6	39.7
Vermont	15	5	6	1	4	1	2	(¹)	1	22.5	38.7
Virginia	155	37	56	15	47	10	26	5	6	24.8	38.8
Washington	126	32	46	13	36	9	20	3	4	24.2	39.6
West Virginia	25	5	10	3	8	1	5	(¹)	2	26.2	40.2
Wisconsin	148	43	62	11	31	8	15	5	3	21.7	38.7
Wyoming	14	3	5	2	4	1	2	1	1	26.3	40.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
White											
Alabama	1,491	52	157	91	1,191	90	645	163	292	40.2	43.3
Alaska	242	15	29	18	181	21	75	28	57	40.6	44.8
Arizona	2,527	105	249	187	1,985	146	1,142	256	441	39.5	42.7
Arkansas	1,054	51	102	76	825	73	440	114	197	39.6	42.9
California	12,866	588	1,486	969	9,823	710	5,907	1,077	2,129	38.8	42.4
Colorado	2,289	119	252	162	1,756	139	853	264	500	39.8	43.2
Connecticut	1,467	87	200	119	1,059	121	482	168	289	38.6	43.2
Delaware	309	13	36	21	239	28	135	26	50	38.6	41.9
District of Columbia	153	5	14	9	125	9	55	19	43	42.0	44.3
Florida	6,989	230	706	442	5,611	411	3,430	573	1,197	39.6	42.7
Georgia	3,032	114	300	170	2,448	159	1,386	301	601	40.2	43.4
Hawaii	119	7	14	9	89	6	49	9	25	39.1	43.2
Idaho	673	42	71	48	511	44	259	73	136	39.4	43.6
Illinois	5,028	264	612	352	3,799	314	1,986	516	983	39.1	43.1
Indiana	2,663	132	302	162	2,067	188	1,112	290	477	39.2	42.9
Iowa	1,453	90	181	108	1,074	102	466	190	317	39.5	44.1
Kansas	1,239	68	157	87	926	87	409	153	277	39.8	44.1
Kentucky	1,703	79	208	120	1,296	137	645	194	320	39.4	43.1
Louisiana	1,329	50	121	82	1,076	93	577	108	298	41.1	44.2
Maine	616	42	88	56	429	50	182	73	124	38.3	43.1
Maryland	1,806	102	216	144	1,344	122	697	185	340	38.8	42.5
Massachusetts	2,728	160	381	209	1,978	190	968	291	529	38.4	43.4
Michigan	3,768	229	508	285	2,746	258	1,384	412	692	38.4	43.1
Minnesota	2,412	166	328	210	1,708	163	762	316	467	38.3	43.3
Mississippi	784	38	89	56	601	41	339	77	145	39.3	42.9
Missouri	2,417	116	266	178	1,857	154	962	286	456	39.6	43.2
Montana	441	29	59	37	316	29	148	52	86	38.8	43.5
Nebraska	847	46	104	60	638	62	274	109	193	40.2	44.7
Nevada	1,004	28	82	64	829	54	535	81	159	40.0	42.4
New Hampshire	655	39	83	55	478	51	211	86	130	38.8	43.3
New Jersey	3,173	143	366	201	2,463	234	1,375	268	585	39.2	42.8
New Mexico	755	43	83	54	574	52	298	76	148	39.4	43.5
New York	6,593	313	771	441	5,069	623	2,758	565	1,123	38.8	42.5
North Carolina	3,126	156	335	215	2,420	219	1,256	343	602	39.4	42.8
North Dakota	315	19	38	23	236	23	101	38	74	40.1	44.5
Ohio	4,743	261	659	393	3,430	345	1,686	541	859	38.4	42.9
Oklahoma	1,261	60	123	88	990	66	546	126	251	40.1	43.2
Oregon	1,571	89	214	125	1,144	106	583	157	298	38.8	43.3
Pennsylvania	5,135	310	690	373	3,763	377	1,923	563	900	38.3	42.7
Rhode Island	468	23	65	39	340	42	171	49	79	38.2	42.6
South Carolina	1,404	64	158	81	1,101	97	586	157	261	39.4	43.0
South Dakota	397	24	51	31	291	26	113	51	100	40.4	45.1
Tennessee	2,291	96	246	141	1,809	159	954	253	442	39.7	43.1
Texas	8,813	349	926	608	6,930	525	3,780	866	1,759	40.1	43.3
Utah	1,193	69	161	86	878	67	459	115	237	38.9	43.5
Vermont	311	22	44	25	219	26	96	37	60	38.2	42.8
Virginia	2,812	139	295	193	2,185	162	1,182	292	550	39.5	42.9
Washington	2,622	158	331	225	1,909	187	945	304	473	38.4	42.7
West Virginia	713	30	71	53	558	51	311	68	128	39.8	43.0
Wisconsin	2,588	152	329	189	1,918	164	912	335	507	38.8	43.4
Wyoming	253	14	27	18	194	14	80	33	67	41.3	45.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Black or African American											
Alabama	477	14	48	37	377	32	263	34	48	38.3	41.0
Alaska	10	(¹)	1	1	8	1	4	1	2	39.3	42.7
Arizona	101	4	11	5	81	3	52	13	14	39.5	42.0
Arkansas	149	6	19	10	114	14	70	14	17	37.7	41.5
California	923	32	101	57	733	49	487	71	125	38.9	41.9
Colorado	81	3	8	4	67	4	42	9	12	39.8	42.5
Connecticut	161	5	21	15	120	17	68	13	23	38.8	42.2
Delaware	81	2	8	5	66	8	44	5	10	39.2	41.0
District of Columbia	128	3	11	10	104	7	75	7	14	39.2	41.4
Florida	1,226	25	113	67	1,020	78	736	75	132	39.3	41.5
Georgia	1,250	30	106	86	1,028	66	740	78	143	39.1	41.5
Hawaii	13	1	1	1	10	1	6	1	2	37.9	40.9
Idaho	5	(¹)	(¹)	1	4	(¹)	3	1	(¹)	39.0	41.6
Illinois	719	19	77	46	577	41	421	37	78	38.8	41.5
Indiana	229	3	24	16	185	16	130	16	23	39.1	41.6
Iowa	29	1	4	2	21	2	12	3	5	39.8	43.9
Kansas	68	3	8	4	52	4	31	6	11	38.5	42.3
Kentucky	113	3	17	8	85	7	58	8	12	37.7	41.3
Louisiana	469	13	54	36	367	37	243	26	60	38.7	41.3
Maine	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	1	2	(¹)	1	37.7	41.1
Maryland	773	21	68	43	641	41	451	50	100	39.4	41.6
Massachusetts	180	5	21	11	142	17	93	14	18	37.6	40.7
Michigan	483	20	62	40	361	29	261	27	44	37.2	40.5
Minnesota	93	3	14	10	66	7	41	8	10	37.2	41.4
Mississippi	373	14	37	30	291	22	202	21	45	38.9	41.4
Missouri	286	9	34	21	221	18	136	22	45	39.3	42.9
Nebraska	32	1	3	2	26	1	17	3	5	39.8	42.7
Nevada	85	1	6	3	74	3	57	5	8	39.7	41.4
New Hampshire	6	(¹)	1	(¹)	5	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	40.6	43.0
New Jersey	508	8	61	18	421	43	295	32	50	38.8	41.3
New Mexico	18	1	2	2	14	2	9	2	2	37.1	39.8
New York	1,322	34	140	81	1,067	216	658	73	120	38.2	40.5
North Carolina	814	20	103	53	639	63	390	69	118	39.3	42.4
North Dakota	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	36.1	39.7
Ohio	536	23	79	46	388	38	229	53	68	37.6	41.3
Oklahoma	98	4	9	9	76	7	54	7	9	38.2	41.1
Oregon	23	1	4	2	17	1	10	2	4	38.5	42.0
Pennsylvania	495	15	45	28	406	34	292	23	57	38.8	41.2
Rhode Island	32	1	3	3	25	3	17	2	3	38.1	41.0
South Carolina	509	11	37	30	431	45	294	38	53	39.2	41.0
South Dakota	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	38.5	41.9
Tennessee	431	15	35	30	351	34	240	24	53	39.0	41.5
Texas	1,151	30	111	76	934	71	593	93	175	39.8	42.4
Utah	14	1	1	1	11	1	7	2	2	38.3	42.5
Vermont	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	40.3	45.4
Virginia	692	22	64	41	565	47	369	46	102	39.5	42.2
Washington	92	(¹)	8	7	76	6	52	6	12	40.0	42.1
West Virginia	21	1	3	2	16	2	9	1	3	38.0	40.7
Wisconsin	127	5	16	11	94	10	60	9	15	37.8	41.9
Wyoming	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	36.8	40.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Asian											
Alabama	19	(¹)	6	(¹)	13	2	8	(¹)	4	40.0	47.7
Alaska	17	1	2	1	13	2	7	1	3	38.6	42.3
Arizona	55	1	5	3	46	4	26	6	10	40.6	43.7
Arkansas	17	(¹)	1	(¹)	16	(¹)	7	3	5	43.3	44.8
California	2,150	80	215	135	1,721	109	1,141	176	295	39.0	42.3
Colorado	56	3	9	2	42	3	27	5	7	37.1	40.9
Connecticut	63	2	4	3	54	4	31	8	12	41.1	43.0
Delaware	16	(¹)	1	1	13	1	9	1	3	40.1	42.1
District of Columbia	11	(¹)	1	(¹)	9	1	4	2	3	42.9	44.7
Florida	190	5	12	7	166	11	112	13	29	41.2	43.4
Georgia	155	5	14	7	130	5	78	13	34	41.3	44.6
Hawaii	281	12	31	16	222	10	148	16	48	39.5	42.8
Idaho	11	1	1	(¹)	9	1	5	1	2	40.8	44.1
Illinois	295	8	24	16	247	8	170	24	45	40.4	42.9
Indiana	20	(¹)	1	(¹)	19	1	11	2	5	42.3	43.3
Iowa	34	1	4	2	26	2	17	2	5	38.8	42.4
Kansas	36	2	3	1	29	2	15	4	8	40.2	44.4
Kentucky	15	1	5	(¹)	10	(¹)	4	2	4	38.7	48.3
Louisiana	17	(¹)	2	1	14	1	5	1	7	44.4	46.9
Maine	6	1	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	2	1	1	35.3	39.7
Maryland	138	4	13	8	113	8	63	17	24	40.3	42.8
Massachusetts	183	10	25	8	140	9	91	11	28	38.5	43.1
Michigan	124	7	13	8	96	4	62	9	21	38.7	42.6
Minnesota	100	5	7	5	82	5	54	10	13	39.4	42.4
Mississippi	7	(¹)	1	(¹)	6	(¹)	3	1	1	40.1	42.3
Missouri	32	2	4	1	25	2	15	4	4	38.2	42.4
Montana	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	46.6	48.4
Nebraska	13	(¹)	1	1	12	1	7	1	2	41.4	43.1
Nevada	89	2	7	4	75	5	54	6	10	39.2	41.4
New Hampshire	12	(¹)	2	1	9	1	6	(¹)	2	38.7	42.9
New Jersey	387	13	27	16	331	28	218	23	62	39.9	42.1
New Mexico	13	1	2	2	8	1	4	2	1	35.6	41.8
New York	665	16	58	31	560	58	350	33	119	40.5	43.0
North Carolina	99	6	8	6	80	3	45	9	24	41.5	45.0
North Dakota	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	42.9	45.9
Ohio	68	4	7	4	54	4	31	9	10	38.8	42.3
Oklahoma	16	(¹)	2	1	12	2	7	1	2	39.5	41.4
Oregon	58	2	7	5	44	3	26	5	10	39.2	42.8
Pennsylvania	95	4	5	4	83	3	53	8	18	42.4	44.7
Rhode Island	14	(¹)	2	1	11	1	7	1	2	39.7	42.9
South Carolina	14	1	2	1	11	(¹)	6	1	3	39.6	45.6
South Dakota	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	42.1	43.2
Tennessee	52	1	7	1	43	1	26	5	11	41.2	44.7
Texas	420	12	49	22	338	17	209	32	79	40.2	43.3
Utah	27	1	3	1	22	1	16	2	4	39.7	42.1
Vermont	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	35.0	40.8
Virginia	208	9	23	14	162	12	110	10	29	38.0	41.6
Washington	230	10	18	16	186	11	123	15	38	40.0	42.8
West Virginia	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	42.4	44.9
Wisconsin	46	4	5	2	35	3	21	2	9	38.8	44.3
Wyoming	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	38.3	44.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	80	2	5	3	69	4	47	13	5	39.1	40.9
Alaska	13	1	2	1	9	1	4	1	3	40.4	45.1
Arizona	799	23	66	70	641	52	448	69	72	38.5	40.6
Arkansas	68	2	6	4	55	4	37	7	8	38.9	41.3
California	5,605	183	633	420	4,368	299	3,127	358	584	38.1	40.9
Colorado	419	16	52	33	318	27	198	40	54	38.3	41.3
Connecticut	176	7	25	16	128	18	72	15	22	37.8	41.8
Delaware	25	(¹)	2	1	22	2	15	2	2	39.4	41.0
District of Columbia	29	(¹)	2	2	24	1	17	2	4	40.4	42.3
Florida	1,905	36	160	117	1,592	104	1,177	110	200	39.1	41.2
Georgia	325	5	28	20	273	21	189	23	41	39.6	41.3
Hawaii	38	2	5	4	28	2	17	3	5	37.8	41.5
Idaho	67	2	5	3	56	6	32	7	11	40.3	42.5
Illinois	755	16	65	47	626	38	435	62	91	39.6	41.4
Indiana	130	5	8	11	106	5	74	9	17	39.5	41.7
Iowa	67	3	8	7	49	6	24	10	10	38.6	41.9
Kansas	99	4	12	8	76	12	41	11	12	38.1	40.7
Kentucky	37	1	5	3	27	3	18	4	3	36.9	39.7
Louisiana	65	2	6	4	53	4	35	5	9	39.3	41.0
Maine	5	1	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	1	1	35.3	42.7
Maryland	210	7	19	15	170	12	125	12	22	38.6	39.9
Massachusetts	193	10	29	8	145	14	100	14	17	37.1	41.7
Michigan	148	6	15	12	114	14	68	15	17	37.9	41.0
Minnesota	106	4	12	10	82	13	50	8	11	37.9	40.4
Mississippi	40	(¹)	3	2	34	2	22	3	5	40.4	41.9
Missouri	55	2	6	4	43	3	23	5	12	40.0	43.2
Montana	8	(¹)	1	1	6	1	3	1	2	41.4	45.4
Nebraska	56	2	5	4	45	5	27	6	7	39.2	41.9
Nevada	264	5	17	16	226	14	174	16	22	39.3	40.8
New Hampshire	14	1	2	1	11	1	6	1	3	39.0	42.0
New Jersey	693	15	62	39	577	38	421	39	78	39.2	41.4
New Mexico	337	14	37	26	259	24	157	30	49	38.8	42.1
New York	1,297	27	144	76	1,050	137	686	72	154	38.7	41.4
North Carolina	284	8	27	24	225	32	136	25	31	38.3	40.2
North Dakota	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	2	1	1	39.9	44.5
Ohio	117	5	20	8	83	9	37	13	24	38.6	43.4
Oklahoma	80	3	8	6	62	5	32	9	16	39.8	42.7
Oregon	158	4	18	12	123	8	89	12	15	38.2	40.6
Pennsylvania	181	7	18	12	144	18	87	13	27	39.8	42.3
Rhode Island	47	1	4	4	39	3	29	3	4	38.5	40.5
South Carolina	80	2	8	4	66	5	40	5	16	40.7	43.0
South Dakota	9	1	1	1	6	1	3	1	2	38.8	43.5
Tennessee	131	2	11	9	110	8	82	7	13	39.0	40.7
Texas	3,684	100	370	278	2,936	242	1,840	311	544	39.4	41.9
Utah	145	4	15	10	115	7	77	14	17	38.7	41.6
Vermont	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	37.7	42.7
Virginia	262	6	28	20	208	15	144	16	33	38.9	41.0
Washington	256	7	27	22	200	21	119	24	36	38.9	41.8
West Virginia	5	1	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	1	1	34.7	46.7
Wisconsin	122	4	16	8	94	10	57	12	15	38.5	41.5
Wyoming	17	1	1	1	13	1	7	2	4	40.2	43.4

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²	
TOTAL															
Alabama	134	15	51	6	5	58	282	11	19	11	54	74	31	82	
Alaska	28	4	10	1	1	13	53	4	3	1	16	12	3	13	
Arizona	198	36	69	13	3	76	400	28	17	8	74	103	33	137	
Arkansas	87	17	26	2	4	38	184	18	7	5	27	48	20	59	
California	1,160	234	381	92	26	426	2,661	260	164	73	586	782	157	639	
Colorado	211	33	86	6	8	78	365	24	17	8	93	93	31	99	
Connecticut	133	13	50	11	12	46	331	23	18	20	75	85	32	78	
Delaware	32	3	13	2	3	11	56	2	4	2	13	16	7	12	
District of Columbia	24	2	9	3	2	8	30	2	4	1	4	7	3	9	
Florida	449	107	146	21	7	168	1,179	119	53	35	226	278	149	320	
Georgia	250	46	91	10	7	96	591	49	34	17	108	160	52	170	
Hawaii	47	5	15	6	3	18	94	6	7	4	17	24	11	26	
Idaho	49	8	19	1	(³)	20	121	5	6	3	42	30	10	24	
Illinois	436	56	174	26	30	150	994	54	61	44	229	307	82	217	
Indiana	192	29	55	7	35	66	455	25	22	18	99	123	45	122	
Iowa	122	15	53	2	7	45	279	12	13	4	54	100	37	58	
Kansas	104	11	34	3	8	48	243	14	14	3	51	67	28	65	
Kentucky	134	18	38	6	12	61	310	17	20	12	49	94	43	75	
Louisiana	122	21	32	3	9	57	239	11	10	3	45	75	25	70	
Maine	61	6	20	4	7	24	132	9	7	4	27	33	14	38	
Maryland	242	19	85	17	37	83	387	18	16	16	80	100	51	105	
Massachusetts	191	17	78	22	5	68	645	26	17	20	186	157	52	188	
Michigan	319	57	127	9	8	118	878	71	87	15	208	229	90	178	
Minnesota	207	23	104	3	5	73	553	31	25	10	127	180	62	118	
Mississippi	99	19	26	5	3	45	172	12	10	3	27	45	22	54	
Missouri	210	28	77	9	15	82	436	26	26	9	95	125	53	102	
Montana	41	6	15	2	1	17	92	4	4	1	31	23	10	19	
Nebraska	64	7	27	3	2	26	162	5	7	1	36	56	19	38	
Nevada	70	13	26	2	1	29	140	10	6	4	22	33	10	54	
New Hampshire	54	6	21	4	6	17	129	5	5	3	37	34	12	33	
New Jersey	263	26	92	32	25	87	602	35	32	21	140	161	56	156	
New Mexico	58	7	20	5	3	23	151	13	5	2	25	42	15	49	
New York	582	55	206	89	41	190	1,336	72	96	63	283	328	127	368	
North Carolina	304	45	103	12	14	130	614	44	38	18	113	158	61	182	
North Dakota	29	3	13	1	1	12	59	1	3	1	13	23	6	12	
Ohio	452	50	163	17	68	154	1,049	66	69	27	252	292	117	225	
Oklahoma	126	15	40	5	13	52	216	12	8	6	43	52	22	72	
Oregon	140	27	50	2	6	55	334	27	19	7	86	76	31	87	
Pennsylvania	460	46	179	29	63	144	1,026	48	54	23	268	284	133	216	
Rhode Island	41	4	14	10	1	12	99	5	6	6	21	30	10	22	
South Carolina	115	20	34	5	8	48	277	17	24	11	45	73	40	68	
South Dakota	34	3	14	2	2	14	77	3	3	1	18	23	13	16	
Tennessee	179	32	63	7	9	68	400	26	23	10	93	116	40	93	
Texas	773	112	255	28	61	316	1,463	90	89	47	264	421	126	425	
Utah	93	10	45	3	1	35	239	10	7	5	82	73	13	49	
Vermont	32	2	12	1	6	11	62	3	2	2	15	13	9	19	
Virginia	270	37	99	22	30	83	540	28	24	14	128	137	58	151	
Washington	258	34	97	3	26	98	563	47	29	16	135	138	49	150	
West Virginia	56	7	18	2	8	21	108	11	10	4	23	22	12	26	
Wisconsin	187	22	84	2	7	71	540	25	27	12	133	161	54	128	
Wyoming	19	2	8	(³)	(³)	9	42	2	2	(³)	9	13	5	11	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Men														
Alabama	66	9	24	3	4	25	82	6	5	1	4	29	17	21
Alaska	16	3	5	1	(³)	7	17	2	1	(³)	2	5	1	5
Arizona	108	27	34	7	3	37	152	16	9	(³)	5	55	17	50
Arkansas	42	11	12	1	4	14	65	9	3	(³)	3	19	9	22
California	644	164	198	45	25	213	934	130	71	2	48	355	84	244
Colorado	100	22	39	3	7	30	123	14	7	(³)	8	43	14	36
Connecticut	66	9	26	5	6	20	108	12	8	(³)	5	41	18	23
Delaware	16	2	6	1	2	4	18	1	1	(³)	1	7	3	4
District of Columbia	11	1	4	1	1	4	12	1	2	(³)	1	3	1	4
Florida	241	73	79	9	7	73	433	67	24	2	25	114	75	126
Georgia	128	30	45	5	7	41	197	23	12	(³)	7	71	29	54
Hawaii	25	3	8	3	2	9	36	3	3	(³)	3	12	5	11
Idaho	28	5	11	(³)	(³)	11	35	3	2	(³)	3	14	5	9
Illinois	217	37	89	11	17	64	323	29	27	3	19	130	42	74
Indiana	97	18	26	2	17	34	141	14	11	1	8	51	22	33
Iowa	63	9	26	1	5	22	94	5	4	1	5	44	18	18
Kansas	52	6	17	1	6	22	82	7	5	(³)	3	31	14	22
Kentucky	66	10	20	3	8	25	108	9	9	(³)	4	45	19	23
Louisiana	64	11	16	2	8	27	73	6	4	(³)	4	26	10	22
Maine	31	4	10	2	4	11	39	4	2	(³)	3	13	7	10
Maryland	123	13	46	7	21	37	119	7	5	1	6	43	24	33
Massachusetts	92	11	38	11	3	28	186	14	9	(³)	15	66	25	57
Michigan	169	33	68	6	4	57	270	31	33	1	9	94	48	54
Minnesota	105	16	51	2	4	32	182	14	11	(³)	10	82	29	37
Mississippi	50	12	13	1	3	21	62	5	3	(³)	4	18	12	20
Missouri	107	17	40	3	11	37	141	15	9	2	6	46	25	38
Montana	23	4	9	1	1	8	23	2	1	(³)	2	7	5	7
Nebraska	30	4	13	1	2	9	55	3	4	(³)	2	25	9	13
Nevada	37	9	14	1	1	12	50	5	2	(³)	3	16	5	19
New Hampshire	28	3	12	1	3	8	38	3	2	(³)	3	14	6	11
New Jersey	135	17	52	15	12	39	178	18	14	1	9	60	29	48
New Mexico	29	5	10	2	2	10	54	4	2	(³)	3	22	6	16
New York	268	35	100	35	20	77	431	30	40	4	25	143	57	132
North Carolina	150	28	50	4	13	54	202	21	14	(³)	9	65	27	66
North Dakota	14	2	6	(³)	1	5	20	1	1	(³)	1	11	3	4
Ohio	214	27	81	6	31	69	347	30	29	1	14	137	67	69
Oklahoma	65	10	20	3	9	23	70	8	3	(³)	3	23	10	23
Oregon	75	19	27	1	4	25	106	14	8	1	11	28	16	28
Pennsylvania	216	29	87	11	28	60	338	23	21	(³)	13	134	70	76
Rhode Island	19	2	7	4	1	6	33	2	2	(³)	2	14	5	7
South Carolina	62	13	16	3	7	22	93	8	9	(³)	4	30	22	21
South Dakota	17	2	7	1	1	6	25	1	1	(³)	1	10	6	6
Tennessee	89	20	29	3	7	30	145	15	11	1	6	54	22	38
Texas	408	74	129	13	52	139	499	44	33	4	18	177	67	157
Utah	52	7	25	2	1	18	71	4	2	(³)	4	35	8	17
Vermont	16	1	7	1	3	5	20	1	1	(³)	1	6	5	6
Virginia	140	27	50	8	18	37	166	13	12	(³)	9	58	26	48
Washington	134	22	54	2	14	44	186	21	11	2	9	66	26	51
West Virginia	29	5	8	2	5	10	30	3	3	(³)	2	9	7	6
Wisconsin	94	13	40	1	6	33	166	11	11	(³)	8	73	28	35
Wyoming	10	1	3	(³)	(³)	5	15	1	1	(³)	1	6	3	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Women														
Alabama	69	6	26	3	(3)	33	199	5	14	10	50	46	14	61
Alaska	13	1	5	1	(3)	6	36	2	2	1	14	7	2	8
Arizona	90	9	35	6	(3)	40	248	12	9	8	68	48	16	87
Arkansas	45	7	14	1	(3)	24	119	8	5	5	24	29	11	38
California	515	70	183	48	1	214	1,727	129	93	71	538	427	73	396
Colorado	111	11	48	4	1	47	243	11	10	8	85	50	17	63
Connecticut	67	3	25	6	6	26	223	11	10	19	70	44	14	54
Delaware	17	1	7	1	1	7	38	1	2	2	11	9	4	8
District of Columbia	13	1	5	1	1	5	18	1	2	1	4	4	2	5
Florida	209	34	67	12	(3)	95	746	52	29	33	201	164	74	195
Georgia	122	16	45	6	1	55	394	26	22	17	101	89	23	117
Hawaii	22	1	7	3	1	9	58	3	5	4	15	12	5	15
Idaho	21	2	8	1	(3)	10	85	2	4	2	39	17	5	16
Illinois	218	19	85	15	13	86	671	25	34	42	209	177	41	143
Indiana	94	11	29	5	18	32	314	11	11	17	91	72	23	89
Iowa	59	6	27	1	2	23	185	7	9	4	49	56	19	40
Kansas	52	5	18	2	2	26	161	7	9	3	49	36	14	43
Kentucky	69	8	18	2	4	36	202	9	11	11	45	50	24	52
Louisiana	58	10	16	1	1	30	166	6	6	3	41	49	15	47
Maine	30	2	10	2	4	12	93	5	4	4	24	20	7	28
Maryland	118	7	39	10	16	46	268	11	11	15	75	57	27	72
Massachusetts	99	6	40	11	3	40	459	11	7	20	172	91	27	131
Michigan	151	24	59	4	4	60	608	41	54	13	199	135	42	124
Minnesota	102	7	52	1	1	41	371	17	15	10	117	98	32	81
Mississippi	48	7	13	4	(3)	24	110	7	7	3	24	27	10	34
Missouri	104	11	37	6	4	45	296	12	16	7	89	79	28	64
Montana	18	2	6	1	(3)	9	68	3	3	(3)	29	16	6	12
Nebraska	34	2	13	2	1	16	106	2	4	1	34	31	10	24
Nevada	34	4	11	1	(3)	17	90	5	4	4	19	18	5	35
New Hampshire	26	3	9	2	2	10	90	3	3	3	34	19	6	23
New Jersey	128	9	41	17	13	48	424	17	18	20	132	101	27	108
New Mexico	29	2	10	3	(3)	13	97	9	3	2	22	20	9	33
New York	314	20	107	54	21	113	906	42	55	59	258	185	70	235
North Carolina	154	17	53	8	1	75	412	23	25	18	104	93	34	117
North Dakota	15	1	7	(3)	(3)	6	39	1	2	1	12	12	3	8
Ohio	239	23	82	11	37	85	702	36	40	26	238	156	50	156
Oklahoma	61	6	20	2	4	30	147	4	5	6	40	29	12	50
Oregon	65	8	23	2	2	30	229	13	11	7	75	49	15	59
Pennsylvania	244	17	91	18	34	84	688	25	32	23	255	150	63	140
Rhode Island	22	2	8	6	(3)	7	66	3	4	6	19	16	5	14
South Carolina	54	7	18	2	1	26	185	9	15	11	41	42	18	48
South Dakota	18	1	7	1	(3)	8	52	2	2	1	16	13	7	11
Tennessee	89	12	34	4	1	39	255	11	12	10	86	62	18	55
Texas	365	38	126	15	9	177	964	46	56	43	247	244	59	269
Utah	41	3	20	1	(3)	17	168	5	4	5	78	38	5	32
Vermont	16	1	6	1	3	5	42	1	1	2	13	8	4	13
Virginia	131	9	49	14	12	46	374	15	12	14	118	79	33	103
Washington	124	12	43	2	12	54	377	26	18	13	126	72	23	99
West Virginia	27	3	9	1	3	11	78	8	7	4	22	13	5	20
Wisconsin	93	9	44	1	1	39	374	14	17	12	125	88	26	92
Wyoming	10	1	4	(3)	(3)	5	27	1	1	(3)	8	7	3	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²	
White															
Alabama	97	12	38	5	4	38	203	6	10	8	46	48	25	60	
Alaska	22	3	8	1	(³)	9	40	3	2	1	12	9	3	10	
Arizona	179	35	65	11	3	65	363	25	17	8	69	94	29	123	
Arkansas	76	16	23	1	3	33	153	12	4	4	24	40	19	49	
California	950	203	305	76	23	344	2,092	204	126	58	476	590	132	505	
Colorado	198	31	81	6	6	73	335	22	15	7	87	84	30	90	
Connecticut	114	10	44	9	10	40	293	15	15	17	69	77	30	70	
Delaware	24	2	10	1	2	7	46	2	3	1	11	13	7	9	
District of Columbia	14	1	6	2	1	4	14	1	1	1	2	4	1	4	
Florida	374	91	124	18	6	136	1,004	93	38	27	200	224	140	282	
Georgia	173	33	66	7	5	63	412	27	18	11	83	117	39	116	
Hawaii	9	1	2	1	1	4	21	1	2	1	4	4	2	7	
Idaho	47	7	18	1	(³)	19	114	5	6	2	40	29	10	23	
Illinois	375	51	151	19	27	128	853	43	41	36	209	258	78	188	
Indiana	176	27	50	6	31	61	420	21	19	17	96	113	44	110	
Iowa	115	14	52	1	7	41	264	11	12	4	52	95	36	55	
Kansas	94	9	32	3	7	43	219	11	10	2	49	61	26	60	
Kentucky	126	17	36	5	12	57	281	15	17	11	45	80	41	72	
Louisiana	81	13	23	3	7	36	172	6	5	1	37	58	20	46	
Maine	59	6	19	4	7	23	128	9	6	4	26	32	14	37	
Maryland	176	14	63	13	27	60	286	12	9	11	65	69	42	78	
Massachusetts	173	15	71	21	5	60	577	22	16	19	172	138	50	160	
Michigan	267	45	111	7	6	97	755	52	71	13	190	199	81	149	
Minnesota	193	22	98	3	5	66	511	28	21	9	120	160	61	111	
Mississippi	61	10	18	4	2	27	123	5	5	2	23	31	20	37	
Missouri	185	24	69	8	14	72	375	23	16	9	87	103	49	88	
Montana	39	6	14	2	1	16	86	4	4	(³)	29	22	10	18	
Nebraska	59	6	25	2	2	23	150	4	6	1	35	50	18	35	
Nevada	58	10	21	2	1	24	117	8	5	3	19	26	9	46	
New Hampshire	52	6	20	4	6	17	125	5	4	3	36	33	12	32	
New Jersey	217	22	74	27	23	69	494	28	23	15	125	128	45	130	
New Mexico	51	6	18	4	2	20	130	11	4	1	22	35	14	42	
New York	454	41	169	68	35	140	1,070	45	62	50	244	265	115	288	
North Carolina	242	32	87	11	13	98	464	29	18	14	97	113	50	145	
North Dakota	25	2	11	1	1	10	55	1	2	1	13	21	6	11	
Ohio	390	40	143	15	59	133	923	53	54	23	235	250	109	198	
Oklahoma	99	12	33	4	11	39	172	10	6	5	36	41	19	54	
Oregon	126	23	46	2	6	49	302	24	16	5	77	68	31	81	
Pennsylvania	417	43	163	25	58	129	955	41	47	21	256	265	127	197	
Rhode Island	38	3	13	9	1	11	90	4	5	5	20	26	10	19	
South Carolina	84	14	25	3	6	36	219	11	15	9	39	58	35	53	
South Dakota	33	3	13	2	2	13	73	3	2	1	17	22	13	15	
Tennessee	149	27	50	6	9	58	333	20	17	9	77	96	37	79	
Texas	654	95	216	26	57	260	1,229	73	67	38	234	338	113	366	
Utah	87	9	43	3	(³)	32	228	9	6	5	80	69	13	47	
Vermont	31	2	12	1	6	10	60	3	2	2	14	13	8	18	
Virginia	216	29	78	17	27	65	411	21	12	11	102	97	46	123	
Washington	224	29	85	3	21	85	490	39	22	13	121	113	47	135	
West Virginia	52	6	17	2	8	20	102	10	9	4	23	20	11	25	
Wisconsin	173	21	80	2	7	63	497	22	23	11	125	146	53	116	
Wyoming	19	2	7	(³)	(³)	9	40	2	2	(³)	8	13	5	10	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Black or African American														
Alabama	35	3	11	1	1	18	65	4	9	1	7	19	5	21
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Arizona	9	(3)	2	1	(3)	5	11	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	2	5
Arkansas	8	1	2	(3)	(3)	4	27	4	3	1	2	7	1	8
California	61	6	20	6	1	29	128	16	13	3	15	39	7	35
Colorado	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	10	1	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	3
Connecticut	14	2	5	1	2	5	27	6	2	2	3	6	1	6
Delaware	7	1	2	(3)	1	3	8	1	1	(3)	1	2	1	2
District of Columbia	9	1	2	1	2	4	14	1	3	(3)	1	3	1	4
Florida	65	15	19	2	2	27	141	20	10	6	20	50	6	28
Georgia	71	12	22	4	3	31	151	20	14	4	19	34	12	48
Hawaii	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	43	2	15	5	2	19	99	9	18	4	9	33	3	23
Indiana	13	1	3	1	3	5	31	4	3	1	2	8	1	11
Iowa	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2
Kansas	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	3	11	1	2	1	2	2	1	3
Kentucky	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	21	2	2	(3)	3	9	2	3
Louisiana	38	8	9	(3)	2	19	64	5	6	2	8	15	5	23
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	52	4	18	4	8	19	80	5	6	4	11	24	8	22
Massachusetts	8	1	4	(3)	(3)	3	29	2	(3)	1	5	8	(3)	12
Michigan	39	9	12	2	1	16	82	17	13	1	10	17	7	17
Minnesota	6	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	3	21	2	3	(3)	3	9	(3)	4
Mississippi	35	9	8	1	1	16	47	7	5	1	3	12	2	16
Missouri	18	4	5	1	1	7	46	4	8	(3)	6	17	2	11
Nebraska	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	1
Nevada	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	7	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	3
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	24	2	9	3	1	9	63	5	8	3	5	19	8	16
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
New York	90	11	25	15	3	36	165	18	26	7	21	39	9	47
North Carolina	52	12	12	1	1	27	124	13	19	2	9	39	10	32
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	49	8	14	2	8	17	99	10	13	2	15	30	6	22
Oklahoma	7	1	2	1	(3)	4	15	1	(3)	(3)	4	3	2	5
Oregon	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Pennsylvania	34	2	12	4	4	13	55	6	6	1	8	11	6	17
Rhode Island	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	2
South Carolina	29	6	9	1	2	11	49	5	8	2	5	11	4	13
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	26	4	11	1	(3)	9	54	5	6	1	10	18	3	12
Texas	74	8	22	2	3	38	143	12	18	6	12	47	10	38
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	40	6	15	3	3	13	87	6	10	2	14	24	11	20
Washington	5	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	11	1	3	1	1	3	(3)	3
West Virginia	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
Wisconsin	8	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	5	24	2	2	1	5	6	1	8
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Asian														
Alabama	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Arizona	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	1	4
Arkansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
California	104	16	44	8	1	34	326	22	15	10	78	111	12	77
Colorado	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	10	(3)	(3)	1	2	4	(3)	2
Connecticut	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	1	2	1	1	1
Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	5	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	3	19	4	1	1	4	2	1	6
Georgia	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	20	2	1	1	4	7	(3)	4
Hawaii	20	2	7	3	1	7	40	3	2	1	7	9	6	11
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	14	2	6	2	1	3	34	1	2	4	9	13	1	4
Indiana	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
Kansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	1
Kentucky	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	1
Louisiana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	10	1	3	1	2	3	16	1	1	1	4	4	1	4
Massachusetts	9	1	3	(3)	(3)	4	35	2	(3)	(3)	7	9	2	15
Michigan	7	3	3	(3)	(3)	2	21	2	(3)	(3)	6	5	3	5
Minnesota	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	12	(3)	(3)	1	2	6	(3)	2
Mississippi	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Missouri	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	1
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	10	1	1	1	1	3	(3)	3
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	18	2	8	1	1	7	38	2	2	2	7	12	4	10
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
New York	30	3	11	6	2	9	76	7	6	2	14	17	3	27
North Carolina	6	(3)	2	1	(3)	4	13	(3)	1	2	6	3	(3)	1
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	4	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	11	(3)	(3)	1	1	5	(3)	2
Oklahoma	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Oregon	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	10	(3)	(3)	1	3	3	(3)	2
Pennsylvania	4	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	(3)	1	4	3	(3)	1
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	1	1
Texas	25	4	12	(3)	1	8	58	4	3	1	14	23	1	13
Utah	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	12	1	4	2	1	3	35	1	2	2	10	12	1	7
Washington	16	2	5	(3)	3	6	28	2	1	1	7	10	(3)	7
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	9	(3)	1	(3)	1	5	(3)	2
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity														
Alabama	5	2	1	(3)	1	1	6	1	(3)	1	1	2	(3)	1
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Arizona	65	18	19	5	3	21	93	15	7	5	15	20	5	27
Arkansas	5	1	2	(3)	1	1	8	2	(3)	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
California	436	129	94	36	20	158	800	131	65	34	162	232	15	160
Colorado	38	11	10	1	4	12	63	9	5	2	14	16	2	17
Connecticut	13	2	4	1	1	5	35	5	4	3	6	8	1	8
Delaware	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Florida	96	33	21	7	3	32	218	42	15	9	34	58	11	49
Georgia	23	12	2	1	3	5	30	7	3	2	7	4	(3)	7
Hawaii	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	3
Idaho	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	1	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
Illinois	55	13	14	3	5	20	73	8	4	6	13	25	1	16
Indiana	8	2	3	(3)	1	1	16	3	1	1	3	4	(3)	4
Iowa	7	1	1	(3)	1	3	11	1	1	(3)	2	5	(3)	1
Kansas	9	2	2	(3)	2	3	15	2	1	(3)	2	3	1	4
Kentucky	4	1	1	(3)	1	1	6	2	1	1	1	(3)	(3)	1
Louisiana	8	1	2	1	2	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	1	1
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Maryland	26	6	4	1	9	6	14	1	1	1	2	4	1	4
Massachusetts	7	1	3	1	(3)	2	40	5	3	1	7	10	(3)	14
Michigan	12	3	3	1	(3)	5	22	3	3	1	1	9	(3)	4
Minnesota	10	2	3	(3)	1	5	15	2	2	(3)	3	4	1	2
Mississippi	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	2	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri	4	1	1	(3)	1	1	9	1	1	(3)	2	2	(3)	2
Montana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	4	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Nevada	16	6	3	(3)	1	5	22	3	2	1	2	7	1	7
New Hampshire	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	43	10	8	3	5	16	73	14	6	2	9	18	3	21
New Mexico	25	4	7	2	2	10	52	7	2	1	8	13	6	16
New York	67	9	20	10	4	24	181	17	15	18	26	44	8	52
North Carolina	30	11	4	(3)	5	10	29	6	2	5	6	2	(3)	8
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	10	1	3	(3)	2	3	24	1	3	5	5	7	(3)	3
Oklahoma	7	2	1	(3)	2	2	10	1	(3)	(3)	4	1	1	3
Oregon	15	7	2	(3)	3	4	19	4	3	(3)	3	5	(3)	3
Pennsylvania	17	5	3	(3)	2	6	20	2	2	1	2	6	(3)	8
Rhode Island	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	6	1	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
South Carolina	7	2	1	(3)	3	1	8	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
South Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	9	4	2	(3)	2	1	12	1	(3)	1	3	2	(3)	4
Texas	291	66	64	11	42	108	457	48	37	22	69	116	16	148
Utah	10	3	3	(3)	(3)	4	20	2	1	1	5	5	(3)	5
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	24	12	4	1	3	5	29	8	1	1	6	7	2	5
Washington	18	4	6	(3)	2	6	38	11	3	2	9	8	(3)	6
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	9	2	2	(3)	1	5	18	2	1	(3)	5	6	(3)	4
Wyoming	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1

¹ Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

² Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
TOTAL					
Alabama	69	38	7	16	8
Alaska	21	11	2	2	6
Arizona	111	65	8	23	15
Arkansas	47	19	8	12	9
California	673	367	88	115	102
Colorado	103	63	9	14	17
Connecticut	77	45	6	15	12
Delaware	17	10	2	3	2
District of Columbia	10	6	1	2	2
Florida	272	140	31	53	48
Georgia	149	77	12	38	22
Hawaii	26	14	2	6	4
Idaho	27	13	4	4	5
Illinois	243	121	22	48	51
Indiana	103	56	10	21	16
Iowa	70	38	6	11	14
Kansas	48	23	5	9	11
Kentucky	85	46	8	15	16
Louisiana	81	32	12	16	22
Maine	31	15	3	6	6
Maryland	98	50	10	21	17
Massachusetts	151	90	18	23	21
Michigan	204	116	21	34	32
Minnesota	113	60	14	11	28
Mississippi	38	19	3	9	7
Missouri	106	51	12	25	18
Montana	23	14	3	4	3
Nebraska	38	19	5	5	9
Nevada	42	22	7	7	6
New Hampshire	30	19	2	4	5
New Jersey	167	95	21	31	20
New Mexico	36	19	6	4	7
New York	349	205	44	55	45
North Carolina	174	89	21	37	27
North Dakota	14	6	1	3	3
Ohio	270	149	23	55	44
Oklahoma	61	25	5	12	19
Oregon	81	42	8	15	16
Pennsylvania	259	136	29	60	34
Rhode Island	26	13	2	7	4
South Carolina	79	36	9	19	14
South Dakota	15	7	2	2	4
Tennessee	118	56	11	28	22
Texas	415	226	46	67	76
Utah	53	28	6	8	11
Vermont	16	8	2	2	4
Virginia	162	85	19	29	29
Washington	140	77	13	20	30
West Virginia	32	17	3	6	5
Wisconsin	116	60	13	24	19
Wyoming	13	8	1	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Men					
Alabama	29	17	1	7	4
Alaska	10	5	(³)	1	3
Arizona	55	33	1	14	8
Arkansas	22	9	1	7	5
California	295	170	19	56	51
Colorado	50	32	2	8	9
Connecticut	34	21	1	6	6
Delaware	7	4	(³)	1	1
District of Columbia	4	2	(³)	1	1
Florida	124	62	7	25	29
Georgia	64	33	2	19	11
Hawaii	11	6	(³)	3	2
Idaho	12	6	1	2	2
Illinois	112	52	3	24	32
Indiana	43	24	1	11	8
Iowa	30	17	1	5	7
Kansas	21	10	1	5	5
Kentucky	35	19	2	6	8
Louisiana	37	15	1	8	13
Maine	15	7	1	3	4
Maryland	41	23	2	9	7
Massachusetts	67	41	4	10	12
Michigan	80	44	5	15	16
Minnesota	47	29	2	3	13
Mississippi	17	8	1	3	5
Missouri	42	22	2	9	9
Montana	10	6	(³)	1	2
Nebraska	16	7	1	3	5
Nevada	17	10	1	2	3
New Hampshire	13	8	1	1	3
New Jersey	69	40	4	17	8
New Mexico	16	8	2	2	4
New York	148	94	8	22	24
North Carolina	68	31	5	15	17
North Dakota	6	3	(³)	2	2
Ohio	113	61	4	25	24
Oklahoma	28	10	1	6	12
Oregon	37	21	1	7	8
Pennsylvania	102	54	3	30	16
Rhode Island	11	6	(³)	3	2
South Carolina	33	14	2	9	8
South Dakota	7	3	(³)	1	2
Tennessee	42	20	2	12	8
Texas	174	91	10	31	42
Utah	23	13	1	4	5
Vermont	7	3	1	1	2
Virginia	62	36	1	13	12
Washington	65	39	4	8	15
West Virginia	13	7	1	3	3
Wisconsin	51	26	1	13	12
Wyoming	6	4	(³)	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Women					
Alabama	40	21	6	9	5
Alaska	11	6	1	1	2
Arizona	56	32	7	10	7
Arkansas	25	10	6	5	4
California	377	197	70	60	51
Colorado	53	32	8	6	9
Connecticut	43	24	4	9	6
Delaware	11	6	1	2	1
District of Columbia	6	3	1	1	1
Florida	148	78	24	27	19
Georgia	85	45	10	19	12
Hawaii	15	8	2	3	2
Idaho	15	7	3	2	2
Illinois	131	68	19	24	19
Indiana	60	33	9	11	8
Iowa	40	22	5	6	7
Kansas	27	13	4	4	5
Kentucky	50	27	7	9	7
Louisiana	44	17	10	8	8
Maine	16	8	3	3	2
Maryland	57	28	8	12	9
Massachusetts	85	49	14	13	9
Michigan	123	72	16	19	17
Minnesota	66	31	12	8	15
Mississippi	22	11	2	6	2
Missouri	63	29	10	16	9
Montana	14	8	2	2	1
Nebraska	22	12	4	2	4
Nevada	25	12	5	4	3
New Hampshire	17	10	2	2	2
New Jersey	98	55	18	14	11
New Mexico	20	11	4	2	3
New York	201	111	36	33	22
North Carolina	106	58	16	21	11
North Dakota	8	4	1	1	1
Ohio	158	88	20	30	20
Oklahoma	33	16	4	6	7
Oregon	44	21	7	8	8
Pennsylvania	157	82	27	30	18
Rhode Island	15	7	2	4	2
South Carolina	46	21	8	11	6
South Dakota	8	4	1	1	2
Tennessee	75	36	9	16	14
Texas	241	135	36	36	34
Utah	30	15	5	4	6
Vermont	9	5	1	1	2
Virginia	99	48	18	16	17
Washington	75	38	9	12	15
West Virginia	19	11	2	4	2
Wisconsin	65	34	11	12	8
Wyoming	7	4	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
White					
Alabama	56	33	6	12	5
Alaska	17	9	1	2	5
Arizona	100	59	8	21	12
Arkansas	37	15	5	10	7
California	525	283	66	93	84
Colorado	94	58	8	12	16
Connecticut	70	41	5	14	10
Delaware	13	8	1	2	1
District of Columbia	5	4	(³)	(³)	1
Florida	231	119	26	43	43
Georgia	104	59	6	23	15
Hawaii	7	4	(³)	1	1
Idaho	25	12	4	4	5
Illinois	202	105	19	36	42
Indiana	96	53	10	19	13
Iowa	65	36	6	11	13
Kansas	43	21	4	8	10
Kentucky	80	44	7	13	15
Louisiana	62	27	10	11	15
Maine	30	15	3	6	6
Maryland	68	36	8	13	12
Massachusetts	141	84	15	22	19
Michigan	177	101	17	29	29
Minnesota	102	54	12	10	25
Mississippi	26	15	2	5	4
Missouri	91	44	9	22	16
Montana	22	13	3	3	3
Nebraska	35	18	5	5	8
Nevada	34	17	6	5	5
New Hampshire	29	18	2	4	5
New Jersey	139	79	17	25	17
New Mexico	32	17	5	3	7
New York	270	165	30	37	38
North Carolina	128	68	15	24	20
North Dakota	13	6	1	3	3
Ohio	238	134	19	48	37
Oklahoma	49	22	4	9	15
Oregon	74	39	7	13	15
Pennsylvania	232	126	25	50	30
Rhode Island	24	12	2	7	3
South Carolina	60	29	7	14	10
South Dakota	14	7	2	2	4
Tennessee	98	49	9	23	17
Texas	352	189	39	57	66
Utah	52	28	5	8	11
Vermont	15	8	2	2	4
Virginia	131	72	14	22	23
Washington	119	65	12	17	25
West Virginia	31	17	3	6	5
Wisconsin	107	57	11	21	19
Wyoming	13	7	1	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Black or African American					
Alabama	12	5	1	3	3
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	2	2	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arkansas	8	3	2	1	2
California	40	17	5	11	8
Colorado	4	2	(³)	1	1
Connecticut	5	2	(³)	1	1
Delaware	4	2	(³)	1	1
District of Columbia	4	2	(³)	1	1
Florida	31	15	3	9	4
Georgia	41	16	5	14	7
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	28	11	2	9	6
Indiana	6	2	1	1	2
Iowa	2	1	(³)	1	(³)
Kansas	3	1	(³)	1	1
Kentucky	4	1	(³)	2	1
Louisiana	18	4	2	5	6
Maine	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Maryland	24	11	2	8	4
Massachusetts	5	3	1	(³)	1
Michigan	20	10	4	4	2
Minnesota	3	2	1	(³)	1
Mississippi	11	4	1	3	3
Missouri	7	4	1	2	1
Nebraska	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nevada	4	2	1	1	(³)
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	15	8	2	3	1
New Mexico	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New York	58	27	11	14	6
North Carolina	35	17	4	10	5
North Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Ohio	25	10	4	6	6
Oklahoma	2	1	(³)	1	(³)
Oregon	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)
Pennsylvania	24	9	3	9	4
Rhode Island	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Carolina	16	6	2	5	4
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	16	5	2	5	5
Texas	39	22	3	7	6
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	22	10	3	5	4
Washington	5	1	(³)	1	2
West Virginia	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Wisconsin	5	2	1	2	(³)
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Asian					
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	3	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arkansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	79	53	12	8	7
Colorado	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	7	4	2	(3)	1
Georgia	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	11	7	1	2	1
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	11	4	1	2	3
Indiana	1	1	(3)	1	(3)
Iowa	3	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	5	3	(3)	1	1
Massachusetts	5	2	2	(3)	1
Michigan	4	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Minnesota	4	2	(3)	(3)	1
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	3	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	11	7	2	1	1
New Mexico	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	17	11	2	3	1
North Carolina	6	3	1	(3)	1
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	3	2	(3)	(3)	1
Oklahoma	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	3	1	1	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	15	11	2	1	2
Utah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	7	2	2	1	2
Washington	8	6	1	(3)	1
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Alabama	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)
Alaska	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	22	10	1	6	4
Arkansas	2	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
California	182	91	30	37	25
Colorado	16	9	1	4	3
Connecticut	7	3	1	2	1
Delaware	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	49	24	6	9	9
Georgia	6	3	(³)	1	2
Hawaii	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	2	1	(³)	1	(³)
Illinois	25	11	3	5	5
Indiana	4	1	(³)	2	1
Iowa	2	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	3	2	(³)	1	1
Kentucky	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Louisiana	2	1	1	(³)	(³)
Maine	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Maryland	6	3	1	1	1
Massachusetts	7	4	1	1	2
Michigan	5	2	1	2	(³)
Minnesota	3	1	1	(³)	(³)
Mississippi	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	2	1	1	(³)	(³)
Nevada	7	3	2	2	1
New Hampshire	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	20	11	4	3	2
New Mexico	12	5	3	2	2
New York	38	24	4	6	3
North Carolina	6	3	2	1	1
North Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Ohio	7	4	1	1	1
Oklahoma	3	(³)	(³)	(³)	3
Oregon	4	2	1	(³)	1
Pennsylvania	4	2	1	1	(³)
Rhode Island	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Carolina	2	1	(³)	1	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	2	1	1	(³)	(³)
Texas	116	60	13	19	24
Utah	3	1	1	1	1
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	7	4	1	1	2
Washington	8	4	(³)	1	3
West Virginia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Wisconsin	4	2	(³)	2	(³)
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

² Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
TOTAL						
Alabama	87	39	10	12	28	8
Alaska	22	11	5	3	7	1
Arizona	118	57	17	11	39	10
Arkansas	77	37	11	9	24	6
California	971	500	127	90	283	98
Colorado	99	46	12	18	29	6
Connecticut	85	43	12	10	24	7
Delaware	16	8	2	2	4	2
District of Columbia	18	7	1	2	8	1
Florida	371	182	36	55	108	26
Georgia	209	103	22	23	60	24
Hawaii	19	7	3	3	7	1
Idaho	23	10	5	2	8	2
Illinois	340	179	44	34	96	31
Indiana	147	78	24	18	40	11
Iowa	61	26	9	9	23	4
Kansas	61	25	7	7	23	6
Kentucky	110	53	17	12	35	10
Louisiana	85	39	10	9	27	10
Maine	33	16	5	5	10	2
Maryland	106	42	9	13	42	9
Massachusetts	157	81	26	13	52	11
Michigan	353	198	64	29	94	32
Minnesota	133	71	29	12	42	9
Mississippi	80	39	12	9	27	5
Missouri	152	70	20	16	55	11
Montana	18	10	5	2	5	1
Nebraska	30	14	4	4	11	1
Nevada	62	31	8	7	19	5
New Hampshire	27	13	4	4	7	2
New Jersey	189	116	28	14	42	16
New Mexico	35	16	5	7	10	2
New York	437	222	59	39	130	46
North Carolina	204	107	22	19	60	18
North Dakota	12	6	4	1	3	1
Ohio	334	168	50	29	104	33
Oklahoma	77	34	8	8	29	6
Oregon	100	54	18	12	29	5
Pennsylvania	271	131	52	31	84	26
Rhode Island	28	16	6	3	8	2
South Carolina	121	56	16	13	40	12
South Dakota	13	5	3	2	5	(¹)
Tennessee	141	76	20	21	32	13
Texas	491	199	38	74	167	50
Utah	36	17	5	6	10	2
Vermont	14	6	3	2	5	1
Virginia	125	66	16	20	29	9
Washington	158	76	24	21	46	15
West Virginia	38	17	7	5	11	5
Wisconsin	155	76	28	16	48	16
Wyoming	8	3	2	2	3	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Men						
Alabama	49	26	6	6	13	4
Alaska	13	7	3	2	4	1
Arizona	64	39	12	5	17	3
Arkansas	41	22	8	5	11	3
California	554	325	80	46	129	53
Colorado	51	25	7	9	12	5
Connecticut	46	26	8	6	11	3
Delaware	8	4	1	1	2	1
District of Columbia	8	4	(¹)	1	3	(¹)
Florida	209	114	20	32	46	17
Georgia	103	56	11	11	23	13
Hawaii	9	4	2	2	3	1
Idaho	12	7	4	2	3	1
Illinois	199	121	33	19	42	16
Indiana	85	52	16	8	19	5
Iowa	32	15	5	4	10	2
Kansas	32	14	3	3	11	4
Kentucky	61	34	9	6	14	7
Louisiana	43	22	7	4	11	6
Maine	18	10	3	2	4	1
Maryland	50	23	5	7	16	5
Massachusetts	92	54	17	6	26	6
Michigan	183	114	42	15	43	11
Minnesota	77	45	19	7	20	5
Mississippi	40	23	7	4	10	2
Missouri	82	40	10	8	26	7
Montana	10	6	3	1	2	1
Nebraska	17	8	2	2	6	1
Nevada	36	19	5	4	10	3
New Hampshire	15	8	3	2	4	1
New Jersey	109	73	16	6	20	10
New Mexico	18	9	3	3	5	1
New York	254	136	40	22	72	25
North Carolina	100	58	14	9	22	10
North Dakota	7	5	3	1	1	(¹)
Ohio	190	108	35	14	53	15
Oklahoma	40	21	4	5	11	2
Oregon	53	30	9	7	14	2
Pennsylvania	161	85	36	18	38	20
Rhode Island	15	9	4	1	3	1
South Carolina	60	35	10	5	14	6
South Dakota	7	3	1	1	2	(¹)
Tennessee	73	44	10	12	11	7
Texas	246	123	21	33	61	28
Utah	18	10	1	1	5	1
Vermont	8	4	2	1	2	(¹)
Virginia	69	39	8	14	13	3
Washington	88	48	16	13	19	8
West Virginia	22	11	5	2	5	3
Wisconsin	88	46	21	7	24	11
Wyoming	4	2	1	1	1	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Women						
Alabama	38	13	4	6	15	4
Alaska	9	4	2	1	3	(¹)
Arizona	54	19	6	6	22	7
Arkansas	36	15	3	4	13	3
California	417	174	47	44	153	45
Colorado	47	21	5	9	17	1
Connecticut	39	18	5	4	14	4
Delaware	8	4	1	1	2	1
District of Columbia	10	3	(¹)	1	5	(¹)
Florida	162	68	16	23	61	9
Georgia	106	47	11	11	37	11
Hawaii	9	3	1	1	4	1
Idaho	10	3	2	1	5	1
Illinois	141	58	11	14	54	14
Indiana	62	26	7	9	21	5
Iowa	30	11	4	4	13	2
Kansas	29	11	4	4	12	1
Kentucky	49	19	8	6	21	3
Louisiana	42	17	3	5	16	4
Maine	15	5	2	3	6	1
Maryland	56	19	4	7	26	4
Massachusetts	65	27	9	7	26	5
Michigan	170	84	22	14	51	21
Minnesota	56	26	9	5	21	4
Mississippi	40	16	5	4	18	2
Missouri	71	30	10	8	29	4
Montana	8	4	2	1	3	1
Nebraska	14	6	2	2	5	(¹)
Nevada	25	12	3	3	9	2
New Hampshire	11	5	2	2	3	1
New Jersey	80	43	11	8	23	6
New Mexico	16	7	2	4	5	1
New York	183	86	19	17	58	21
North Carolina	104	48	9	10	38	8
North Dakota	5	2	1	1	2	(¹)
Ohio	144	61	15	14	51	18
Oklahoma	37	13	4	4	18	4
Oregon	47	24	8	5	15	3
Pennsylvania	110	46	17	13	45	6
Rhode Island	13	6	2	2	4	1
South Carolina	61	21	6	8	26	6
South Dakota	6	2	1	1	3	(¹)
Tennessee	68	32	10	9	21	6
Texas	245	76	17	41	106	22
Utah	18	7	3	5	5	1
Vermont	6	2	1	1	3	(¹)
Virginia	56	28	8	7	16	6
Washington	70	28	8	8	28	7
West Virginia	15	6	2	3	5	2
Wisconsin	67	30	7	9	24	4
Wyoming	4	1	1	1	2	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
White						
Alabama	48	21	7	8	16	4
Alaska	14	7	3	1	4	1
Arizona	95	47	14	8	32	8
Arkansas	56	27	9	7	18	3
California	723	391	106	68	199	66
Colorado	85	39	10	16	24	6
Connecticut	64	34	10	9	17	5
Delaware	11	5	2	2	3	1
District of Columbia	3	1	(¹)	1	1	(¹)
Florida	279	135	30	44	82	18
Georgia	96	47	11	12	28	9
Hawaii	4	1	1	1	2	(¹)
Idaho	21	10	5	2	7	2
Illinois	241	142	37	26	55	17
Indiana	119	66	19	14	31	8
Iowa	54	24	8	7	19	3
Kansas	49	20	6	6	19	5
Kentucky	91	43	14	10	28	9
Louisiana	36	17	4	6	11	2
Maine	31	15	5	5	9	2
Maryland	56	25	7	9	18	4
Massachusetts	141	75	25	12	45	9
Michigan	255	157	54	19	58	21
Minnesota	107	60	27	10	30	7
Mississippi	33	19	6	5	8	2
Missouri	114	54	17	13	41	7
Montana	15	8	4	2	4	1
Nebraska	25	12	4	4	9	1
Nevada	48	24	6	6	14	4
New Hampshire	25	13	4	4	7	2
New Jersey	133	83	24	10	30	9
New Mexico	28	13	4	6	8	1
New York	287	159	51	25	78	26
North Carolina	121	62	15	14	35	10
North Dakota	8	5	4	1	2	(¹)
Ohio	251	138	45	23	68	22
Oklahoma	48	21	6	5	19	3
Oregon	88	47	15	9	27	5
Pennsylvania	226	112	46	25	71	18
Rhode Island	24	14	5	3	6	2
South Carolina	66	32	8	8	21	5
South Dakota	10	5	2	2	3	(¹)
Tennessee	94	48	15	18	20	8
Texas	364	155	30	54	119	37
Utah	30	16	4	4	9	1
Vermont	13	6	3	2	5	(¹)
Virginia	87	46	13	14	20	6
Washington	134	67	21	16	40	11
West Virginia	35	16	6	4	9	5
Wisconsin	130	69	26	13	39	9
Wyoming	8	3	1	2	3	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Black or African American						
Alabama	35	17	3	3	12	4
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	7	3	1	1	2	(1)
Arkansas	20	10	2	2	6	3
California	103	44	9	7	39	13
Colorado	8	3	1	1	3	(1)
Connecticut	15	6	1	1	5	2
Delaware	4	2	1	(1)	1	1
District of Columbia	14	5	(1)	1	7	1
Florida	82	41	5	10	23	8
Georgia	105	54	10	9	28	14
Illinois	89	33	5	7	38	12
Indiana	27	11	4	4	8	3
Iowa	4	2	1	1	2	(1)
Kansas	7	3	(1)	1	2	(1)
Kentucky	16	8	3	1	6	1
Louisiana	48	22	6	3	15	8
Maryland	45	16	2	4	21	4
Massachusetts	8	2	1	1	4	1
Michigan	84	33	8	9	33	9
Minnesota	18	6	1	2	9	1
Mississippi	45	20	6	4	18	3
Missouri	32	14	3	3	13	3
Nebraska	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Nevada	6	2	1	(1)	3	1
New Jersey	45	27	2	2	10	6
New York	113	48	5	11	38	16
North Carolina	75	41	6	6	22	7
Ohio	74	27	4	4	33	9
Oklahoma	10	5	(1)	1	3	1
Pennsylvania	35	15	6	4	10	7
Rhode Island	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
South Carolina	54	24	8	5	18	7
Tennessee	41	25	4	3	8	5
Texas	96	31	6	16	39	10
Virginia	34	18	3	6	8	2
Washington	10	4	(1)	2	2	3
West Virginia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Wisconsin	17	5	2	1	7	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Asian						
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
California	96	43	6	10	30	14
Colorado	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
Connecticut	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	6	4	(1)	1	1	(1)
Georgia	4	1	1	(1)	3	(1)
Hawaii	5	3	1	1	1	(1)
Illinois	8	4	(1)	1	2	1
Iowa	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Kansas	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	3	1	(1)	(1)	2	1
Massachusetts	5	2	(1)	(1)	3	(1)
Michigan	3	2	1	(1)	1	(1)
Minnesota	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Nevada	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
New Hampshire	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey	10	4	1	2	3	1
New York	29	10	2	3	12	3
North Carolina	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1
Oregon	2	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Pennsylvania	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	1
Rhode Island	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Texas	13	5	1	1	5	2
Virginia	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Washington	7	2	1	2	2	2
Wisconsin	3	(1)	(1)	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Alabama	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
Alaska	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
Arizona	41	18	6	3	15	5
Arkansas	5	1	(¹)	1	2	1
California	396	216	69	27	107	45
Colorado	25	12	3	3	8	2
Connecticut	17	7	2	2	6	1
Delaware	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
District of Columbia	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	98	51	13	14	26	7
Georgia	20	9	3	3	5	2
Hawaii	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
Idaho	3	2	1	(¹)	1	(¹)
Illinois	46	30	9	2	11	3
Indiana	7	3	1	(¹)	2	1
Iowa	3	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	1
Kansas	5	3	1	1	2	(¹)
Kentucky	3	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)
Louisiana	3	2	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
Maryland	7	3	1	1	3	1
Massachusetts	21	10	3	1	7	3
Michigan	16	8	4	(¹)	5	3
Minnesota	8	4	1	1	2	1
Mississippi	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Missouri	5	2	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)
Nebraska	3	1	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)
Nevada	19	10	3	1	5	2
New Hampshire	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New Jersey	45	30	5	3	9	3
New Mexico	16	8	3	4	4	1
New York	93	51	13	7	22	13
North Carolina	18	10	3	1	5	2
Ohio	12	5	3	1	3	2
Oklahoma	5	2	1	1	2	(¹)
Oregon	12	8	3	1	2	(¹)
Pennsylvania	16	6	3	2	5	2
Rhode Island	4	2	1	1	1	(¹)
South Carolina	5	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	1
Tennessee	5	3	1	1	1	(¹)
Texas	179	82	16	19	59	19
Utah	5	2	1	1	2	(¹)
Virginia	10	6	1	1	2	(¹)
Washington	19	9	5	3	5	1
Wisconsin	9	6	2	(¹)	2	1
Wyoming	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or

African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
TOTAL										
Alabama	87	30	26	31	15	16	5	10	17.1	9.2
Alaska	22	10	7	5	3	2	1	1	11.5	5.4
Arizona	118	57	31	30	14	15	8	8	13.0	4.9
Arkansas	77	30	27	19	10	9	4	5	13.6	7.0
California	971	353	311	307	144	163	72	92	16.4	8.3
Colorado	99	41	32	25	12	13	6	7	14.0	7.2
Connecticut	85	29	27	29	11	17	8	10	18.0	8.8
Delaware	16	6	5	5	3	2	1	2	16.2	8.2
District of Columbia	18	5	6	7	4	3	1	2	18.1	10.9
Florida	371	136	122	113	57	56	28	28	15.5	8.5
Georgia	209	75	64	70	33	36	15	21	16.7	8.6
Hawaii	19	8	5	5	3	3	1	2	15.4	6.4
Idaho	23	11	8	4	2	2	1	1	11.5	5.2
Illinois	340	110	104	126	49	77	32	45	19.3	9.7
Indiana	147	47	51	49	23	25	11	14	17.5	9.0
Iowa	61	22	21	18	10	8	5	4	13.9	8.0
Kansas	61	25	19	17	8	9	4	5	14.6	6.9
Kentucky	110	39	39	32	17	15	7	8	13.9	8.6
Louisiana	85	32	23	30	10	19	7	12	20.1	8.7
Maine	33	13	11	10	5	5	2	3	15.1	8.0
Maryland	106	38	33	35	15	20	9	10	17.1	8.5
Massachusetts	157	49	53	55	24	31	14	16	17.8	9.4
Michigan	353	111	94	149	63	85	37	49	20.7	10.9
Minnesota	133	49	45	40	22	17	10	7	13.8	7.9
Mississippi	80	30	25	26	11	15	4	11	18.4	8.3
Missouri	152	52	45	56	22	34	17	17	19.5	9.5
Montana	18	8	5	5	2	2	1	1	12.8	5.4
Nebraska	30	13	10	8	4	4	2	2	13.0	6.9
Nevada	62	23	21	18	10	8	4	4	14.2	8.5
New Hampshire	27	11	9	7	3	3	2	1	12.9	6.9
New Jersey	189	55	61	72	33	39	20	20	19.1	9.9
New Mexico	35	15	10	10	5	4	1	3	14.7	6.7
New York	437	139	126	172	74	98	36	62	20.5	10.0
North Carolina	204	70	62	72	38	35	18	17	16.3	9.2
North Dakota	12	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	12.2	6.2
Ohio	334	113	111	111	51	60	21	38	18.3	8.8
Oklahoma	77	30	25	22	9	13	5	7	15.7	7.4
Oregon	100	39	34	26	14	12	7	6	12.9	7.2
Pennsylvania	271	89	92	91	49	41	16	26	16.1	9.0
Rhode Island	28	9	10	10	5	5	2	2	16.6	9.7
South Carolina	121	38	42	42	18	24	9	15	17.5	9.4
South Dakota	13	6	4	3	1	2	1	1	16.0	5.9
Tennessee	141	50	47	44	17	27	11	16	18.0	8.6
Texas	491	203	147	140	63	78	36	41	15.0	7.2
Utah	36	19	10	7	3	4	1	2	11.5	4.3
Vermont	14	5	4	4	2	2	1	1	15.9	7.4
Virginia	125	48	43	34	15	19	8	10	14.7	7.8
Washington	158	68	51	39	18	21	10	11	13.3	6.3
West Virginia	38	14	12	11	6	5	2	3	14.6	7.6
Wisconsin	155	53	45	56	23	33	12	21	20.1	9.7
Wyoming	8	4	3	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Men										
Alabama	49	15	14	20	10	10	3	7	18.5	10.8
Alaska	13	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	12.9	5.5
Arizona	64	31	17	16	7	9	4	5	13.6	4.8
Arkansas	41	15	14	11	5	7	3	4	15.7	7.7
California	554	200	177	177	81	96	36	60	17.4	8.4
Colorado	51	22	17	12	5	7	3	4	14.4	6.6
Connecticut	46	15	16	15	7	8	4	4	16.5	8.8
Delaware	8	3	2	3	1	1	(¹)	1	18.0	7.7
District of Columbia	8	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	16.7	10.1
Florida	209	74	69	66	31	35	20	15	15.5	8.8
Georgia	103	38	33	32	16	16	5	11	16.7	8.0
Hawaii	9	4	2	3	1	1	(¹)	1	17.1	5.9
Idaho	12	6	4	2	1	1	(¹)	1	10.5	4.6
Illinois	199	68	59	72	26	46	19	27	18.7	9.2
Indiana	85	31	27	27	13	15	5	9	18.1	8.5
Iowa	32	10	11	11	5	5	3	3	16.2	9.0
Kansas	32	13	11	8	3	5	2	3	15.2	6.5
Kentucky	61	21	20	20	10	10	5	5	14.7	9.1
Louisiana	43	16	9	19	6	13	5	8	25.2	10.1
Maine	18	7	5	6	3	3	1	1	15.9	8.4
Maryland	50	19	14	17	6	11	5	6	18.4	7.9
Massachusetts	92	26	33	33	16	17	8	9	17.9	10.3
Michigan	183	56	48	79	37	42	16	26	21.2	11.4
Minnesota	77	26	26	24	14	10	6	4	13.9	8.4
Mississippi	40	15	15	10	4	6	1	5	14.8	7.7
Missouri	82	26	26	29	12	18	9	9	18.3	9.8
Montana	10	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	14.9	7.4
Nebraska	17	7	5	4	2	2	1	1	12.8	6.0
Nevada	36	13	12	11	6	5	2	3	15.0	9.0
New Hampshire	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	14.1	7.7
New Jersey	109	30	35	43	17	26	13	13	20.4	10.2
New Mexico	18	7	5	7	4	3	1	2	16.6	8.0
New York	254	77	69	107	44	63	23	41	22.3	11.1
North Carolina	100	34	33	33	17	17	8	8	15.5	9.2
North Dakota	7	3	2	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	13.0	6.3
Ohio	190	62	65	63	28	35	13	22	18.6	9.0
Oklahoma	40	15	12	12	6	7	3	4	17.5	7.6
Oregon	53	20	18	14	7	8	4	4	14.0	7.6
Pennsylvania	161	52	58	51	27	24	9	15	15.9	8.9
Rhode Island	15	4	5	6	3	3	1	2	18.9	10.5
South Carolina	60	17	21	22	9	13	3	10	19.5	9.8
South Dakota	7	3	2	2	1	1	(¹)	1	16.7	6.2
Tennessee	73	24	26	24	8	15	6	9	17.7	9.4
Texas	246	103	75	67	28	39	17	22	15.2	6.8
Utah	18	9	4	4	2	2	1	1	13.8	4.3
Vermont	8	3	2	3	1	1	1	(¹)	15.0	8.3
Virginia	69	27	25	17	8	9	4	5	13.6	7.3
Washington	88	36	29	23	11	11	5	7	13.8	6.6
West Virginia	22	8	7	7	4	3	1	2	15.5	8.0
Wisconsin	88	30	26	32	14	18	6	12	20.1	9.7
Wyoming	4	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Women										
Alabama	38	15	13	10	4	6	2	4	15.4	7.6
Alaska	9	4	3	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	5.3
Arizona	54	26	14	13	7	7	3	3	12.2	5.0
Arkansas	36	15	13	8	5	3	1	2	11.1	6.3
California	417	153	134	130	63	67	36	31	15.1	8.3
Colorado	47	19	16	13	7	6	3	2	13.5	7.8
Connecticut	39	14	11	14	5	9	4	5	19.8	8.8
Delaware	8	3	3	2	1	1	(¹)	1	14.4	8.6
District of Columbia	10	3	3	4	2	2	1	1	19.2	11.4
Florida	162	62	53	47	26	21	8	13	15.5	8.1
Georgia	106	37	32	38	17	20	10	10	16.6	9.2
Hawaii	9	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	13.7	6.7
Idaho	10	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	12.8	6.2
Illinois	141	42	45	54	23	31	13	18	20.3	10.3
Indiana	62	16	24	22	11	11	6	5	16.6	9.8
Iowa	30	12	10	8	5	3	2	1	11.5	6.9
Kansas	29	12	9	8	4	4	2	2	13.8	7.5
Kentucky	49	18	19	12	7	5	2	3	12.8	7.9
Louisiana	42	17	14	11	5	6	3	4	14.9	7.7
Maine	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	14.0	7.6
Maryland	56	19	19	18	9	9	5	4	15.9	8.9
Massachusetts	65	23	20	22	8	14	7	7	17.6	8.0
Michigan	170	55	46	69	26	43	21	23	20.2	10.5
Minnesota	56	22	19	15	8	7	4	3	13.8	7.4
Mississippi	40	15	10	15	6	9	3	6	22.0	9.3
Missouri	71	25	19	27	10	17	8	8	20.8	9.0
Montana	8	5	2	2	1	1	1	(¹)	10.4	4.1
Nebraska	14	5	4	4	3	1	1	1	13.2	8.0
Nevada	25	10	9	7	4	3	2	1	13.2	7.7
New Hampshire	11	5	4	3	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	11.3	5.9
New Jersey	80	25	26	29	16	13	7	6	17.4	9.4
New Mexico	16	8	5	3	1	2	(¹)	1	12.5	4.9
New York	183	62	57	64	30	35	13	21	17.9	9.1
North Carolina	104	36	29	39	21	18	9	8	17.0	9.2
North Dakota	5	2	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.9	5.9
Ohio	144	51	46	48	23	24	8	16	17.9	8.5
Oklahoma	37	15	13	10	4	6	3	3	13.8	7.2
Oregon	47	19	16	12	7	5	3	2	11.6	6.7
Pennsylvania	110	37	34	39	22	17	6	11	16.5	9.3
Rhode Island	13	4	5	4	2	2	1	1	14.1	8.8
South Carolina	61	20	21	20	9	11	6	5	15.6	9.0
South Dakota	6	3	2	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	15.3	5.6
Tennessee	68	26	21	20	9	12	5	7	18.4	7.6
Texas	245	100	72	73	35	39	19	20	14.9	7.6
Utah	18	9	6	3	1	1	(¹)	1	9.1	4.3
Vermont	6	3	2	2	1	1	(¹)	1	17.0	6.3
Virginia	56	21	18	17	7	9	5	5	16.1	8.4
Washington	70	32	22	16	7	9	5	4	12.8	5.9
West Virginia	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	13.2	6.8
Wisconsin	67	23	20	25	9	16	6	10	20.2	9.6
Wyoming	4	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.7	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
White										
Alabama	48	21	15	13	7	6	2	5	14.0	6.5
Alaska	14	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	11.4	5.6
Arizona	95	48	25	21	11	10	5	5	11.7	4.4
Arkansas	56	23	19	14	7	7	3	4	13.7	6.4
California	723	266	230	226	108	119	54	65	16.4	8.2
Colorado	85	36	28	21	11	10	4	5	13.7	7.0
Connecticut	64	23	21	21	8	12	6	6	17.2	8.5
Delaware	11	4	3	4	2	1	(¹)	1	16.4	8.3
District of Columbia	3	2	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	16.0	7.5
Florida	279	103	93	83	40	43	22	21	15.2	8.4
Georgia	96	39	29	28	15	13	6	7	15.1	7.4
Hawaii	4	2	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	5.5
Idaho	21	10	7	4	2	2	1	1	11.3	5.6
Illinois	241	86	78	77	32	45	21	24	17.0	8.4
Indiana	119	41	43	35	17	18	8	10	16.1	8.3
Iowa	54	19	19	16	9	7	4	3	14.1	8.4
Kansas	49	21	16	12	6	6	3	3	12.9	6.1
Kentucky	91	33	32	26	14	11	6	5	13.1	8.3
Louisiana	36	18	9	9	3	6	3	3	14.6	4.7
Maine	31	12	10	9	5	4	2	3	15.1	8.0
Maryland	56	24	18	14	6	9	5	4	14.5	6.6
Massachusetts	141	44	47	50	22	28	13	15	18.1	9.5
Michigan	255	84	68	103	46	58	27	31	20.2	10.3
Minnesota	107	41	35	31	18	13	8	4	12.9	7.5
Mississippi	33	14	10	9	4	5	2	3	14.5	6.9
Missouri	114	42	34	38	17	21	10	11	17.5	8.5
Montana	15	7	5	4	2	2	1	1	12.0	5.1
Nebraska	25	11	8	6	3	3	2	1	11.8	6.3
Nevada	48	19	16	13	7	6	3	3	13.7	7.8
New Hampshire	25	10	8	6	3	3	2	1	13.1	7.1
New Jersey	133	43	44	45	24	21	11	10	15.7	8.7
New Mexico	28	13	8	7	4	3	1	2	12.8	5.6
New York	287	96	87	104	48	57	22	35	19.1	9.2
North Carolina	121	43	38	40	21	19	10	9	15.7	8.7
North Dakota	8	4	3	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	9.6	5.2
Ohio	251	92	83	76	34	42	13	28	17.4	8.1
Oklahoma	48	21	16	11	6	5	2	3	12.2	6.2
Oregon	88	35	29	25	13	12	7	5	13.3	7.3
Pennsylvania	226	79	76	71	39	32	12	20	15.3	8.4
Rhode Island	24	7	9	8	4	4	2	2	16.0	9.6
South Carolina	66	26	21	20	9	11	4	6	15.6	7.4
South Dakota	10	5	3	2	1	1	(¹)	1	12.1	4.4
Tennessee	94	38	30	26	12	15	8	7	14.4	7.5
Texas	364	154	113	97	46	52	24	28	14.3	6.7
Utah	30	16	8	6	3	3	1	2	11.5	4.2
Vermont	13	5	4	4	2	2	1	1	15.7	7.5
Virginia	87	36	30	22	10	12	6	6	13.2	7.3
Washington	134	57	42	34	15	19	9	10	13.7	6.3
West Virginia	35	13	12	10	6	4	2	2	13.8	7.4
Wisconsin	130	46	36	47	20	28	11	17	19.4	9.8
Wyoming	8	4	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.0	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Black or African American										
Alabama	35	8	11	16	7	8	4	4	20.4	12.4
Alaska	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.0	5.1
Arizona	7	2	3	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	6.9
Arkansas	20	6	8	5	3	2	1	1	13.4	8.4
California	103	34	34	34	19	15	7	9	15.8	9.3
Colorado	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	15.7	8.8
Connecticut	15	4	4	7	3	4	1	3	23.1	12.8
Delaware	4	2	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	14.2	7.4
District of Columbia	14	3	5	6	3	3	1	1	18.9	12.0
Florida	82	29	25	28	15	12	5	7	16.6	9.1
Georgia	105	31	34	40	18	22	9	13	18.5	9.9
Illinois	89	19	24	46	16	29	10	19	25.7	15.5
Indiana	27	6	8	13	6	7	3	4	23.0	13.5
Iowa	4	2	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	13.9	5.8
Kansas	7	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	22.1	13.5
Kentucky	16	5	5	6	3	3	1	2	17.5	9.5
Louisiana	48	14	13	20	7	13	4	9	24.4	11.4
Maryland	45	12	14	19	8	10	4	6	20.6	11.1
Massachusetts	8	3	4	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.8	8.5
Michigan	84	22	22	41	16	25	10	15	22.8	13.9
Minnesota	18	5	7	6	3	3	2	2	17.5	10.2
Mississippi	45	16	14	16	6	10	2	7	20.9	9.0
Missouri	32	8	8	17	4	12	6	6	26.2	15.6
Nebraska	2	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.5	11.9
Nevada	6	1	3	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	14.5	10.5
New Jersey	45	9	12	24	8	16	8	8	28.8	16.3
New York	113	30	30	53	21	33	10	23	24.2	13.3
North Carolina	75	23	22	30	16	14	8	7	17.4	10.6
Ohio	74	18	24	31	15	16	8	9	21.1	11.6
Oklahoma	10	2	2	5	1	4	1	3	35.1	17.3
Pennsylvania	35	7	11	17	9	8	2	6	22.9	14.3
Rhode Island	2	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.0	10.1
South Carolina	54	12	20	21	9	13	4	8	20.0	11.8
Tennessee	41	12	14	16	4	11	2	9	26.5	11.2
Texas	96	35	25	35	15	20	8	12	18.2	10.1
Virginia	34	11	12	11	5	6	2	4	18.8	9.0
Washington	10	5	4	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	11.5	6.8
West Virginia	1	(¹)	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	21.5	10.8
Wisconsin	17	4	6	6	2	5	1	3	27.1	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Asian										
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.6
California	96	32	29	36	11	25	9	16	19.8	9.9
Colorado	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.5	21.5
Connecticut	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	7.8
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	9.8
District of Columbia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	7.0
Florida	6	2	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.7
Georgia	4	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	3.8
Hawaii	5	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	15.5	6.7
Illinois	8	4	1	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	12.5	4.1
Iowa	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	7.1
Kansas	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.8
Maryland	3	1	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	20.4	17.9
Massachusetts	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	(1)	18.2	9.2
Michigan	3	1	1	1	1	1	(1)	1	15.9	10.6
Minnesota	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	4.8
Nevada	3	(1)	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	23.8	15.4
New Hampshire	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	5.0
New Jersey	10	3	4	3	(1)	3	1	2	20.0	8.0
New York	29	10	7	12	5	7	3	3	20.4	11.6
North Carolina	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	5.0
Ohio	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.5
Oregon	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	4	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.8
Rhode Island	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.1	26.1
Texas	13	6	4	3	(1)	3	2	1	13.1	5.6
Virginia	3	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	6.9
Washington	7	3	3	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	8.7
Wisconsin	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	9.5
Arizona	41	21	10	10	5	5	3	2	12.1	4.3
Arkansas	5	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	4.6
California	396	162	122	112	54	58	25	33	14.9	7.2
Colorado	25	11	7	7	4	3	2	1	12.7	6.4
Connecticut	17	6	6	4	2	3	1	1	14.6	7.7
Delaware	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	7.8
District of Columbia	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	8.1
Florida	98	35	32	31	17	14	8	6	15.4	8.7
Georgia	20	8	7	5	3	2	1	(1)	11.4	7.8
Hawaii	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.9	11.4
Idaho	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	4.1
Illinois	46	18	15	13	4	9	3	6	17.3	7.8
Indiana	7	3	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	12.6	7.8
Iowa	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	4.4
Kansas	5	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	4.1
Kentucky	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	4.4
Louisiana	3	2	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)	1	41.6	4.3
Maryland	7	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	4.4
Massachusetts	21	6	7	7	4	4	2	2	19.2	8.9
Michigan	16	5	5	5	2	3	2	1	15.8	9.1
Minnesota	8	3	3	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	11.2	6.8
Mississippi	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	2.8
Missouri	5	2	2	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	25.0	8.1
Nebraska	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	4.5
Nevada	19	9	6	4	3	1	1	1	11.3	5.8
New Hampshire	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	3.7
New Jersey	45	13	14	18	10	7	5	2	16.2	10.0
New Mexico	16	8	5	4	2	2	1	1	12.9	4.9
New York	93	28	28	37	17	20	4	16	22.2	11.2
North Carolina	18	8	4	5	4	1	(1)	1	12.4	6.0
Ohio	12	7	4	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	3.8
Oklahoma	5	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	4.1
Oregon	12	7	4	2	1	1	1	(1)	9.8	4.3
Pennsylvania	16	6	6	4	2	2	2	1	12.4	6.5
Rhode Island	4	1	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	15.5	10.8
South Carolina	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	18.3	6.0
Tennessee	5	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	14.1	8.1
Texas	179	79	55	45	21	24	11	12	13.8	6.3
Utah	5	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	4.0
Virginia	10	5	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.1
Washington	19	7	7	5	2	2	1	1	16.5	7.0
Wisconsin	9	3	4	3	2	1	(1)	1	16.6	9.6
Wyoming	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	3.6

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table

(White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta						
Total	71.6	68.5	4.3	3.8	-	4.8
Men	79.0	76.2	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Women	64.7	61.2	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.5	27.4	20.6	15.5	-	25.7
White	71.3	69.3	2.9	2.4	-	3.4
Men	80.2	78.4	2.2	1.6	-	2.8
Women	62.3	60.0	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.8	34.7	10.7	5.7	-	15.7
Black or African American	71.7	66.2	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Men	75.3	69.8	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Women	68.8	63.4	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Asian	75.5	73.7	2.4	.7	-	4.1
Men	84.1	83.1	1.2	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	71.6	6.3	4.3	-	8.3
Men	88.1	84.9	3.5	1.6	-	5.4
Women	60.2	53.1	11.8	7.1	-	16.5
Married men, spouse present	84.3	83.0	1.6	1.0	-	2.2
Married women, spouse present	63.1	60.7	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Women who maintain families	76.5	71.0	7.2	4.9	-	9.5
Austin-Round Rock						
Total	67.7	64.9	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	75.6	72.2	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Women	59.3	57.0	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
White	67.3	64.7	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Men	75.9	72.9	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Women	57.9	55.9	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Black or African American	69.9	63.3	9.5	4.9	-	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	70.2	4.1	2.5	-	5.7
Men	81.8	79.2	3.1	1.2	-	5.0
Women	63.8	60.2	5.6	2.6	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	79.7	78.3	1.8	.8	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	56.8	55.0	3.1	1.6	-	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Baltimore-Towson						
Total	66.6	63.9	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men	72.3	69.6	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Women	61.6	59.1	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	33.9	15.9	11.6	-	20.2
White	66.6	64.7	2.8	2.3	-	3.3
Men	74.0	71.9	2.7	2.0	-	3.4
Women	60.0	58.2	2.9	2.1	-	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.5	42.8	9.9	5.4	-	14.4
Black or African American	65.8	61.3	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Men	66.4	61.5	7.3	5.5	-	9.1
Women	65.4	61.1	6.6	5.0	-	8.2
Asian	70.2	69.8	.6	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.6	72.0	4.7	1.8	-	7.6
Married men, spouse present	76.1	75.2	1.2	.6	-	1.8
Married women, spouse present	63.4	62.1	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Women who maintain families	74.4	70.6	5.0	3.1	-	6.9
Birmingham-Hoover						
Total	65.7	62.8	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men	71.6	67.9	5.1	3.5	-	6.7
Women	60.3	58.1	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
White	66.6	64.4	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Men	73.9	71.1	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women	59.7	58.1	2.6	1.2	-	4.0
Black or African American	64.0	58.9	8.1	5.4	-	10.8
Men	64.9	58.5	9.8	5.5	-	14.1
Women	63.3	59.2	6.5	3.1	-	9.9
Married men, spouse present	78.6	76.4	2.8	1.3	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	65.0	63.7	2.0	.6	-	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	68.1	65.2	4.3	3.8	-	4.8
Men	75.6	72.2	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Women	61.1	58.7	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.4	35.1	10.9	7.4	-	14.4
White	68.8	65.9	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Men	76.3	72.9	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Women	62.0	59.4	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.1	35.7	11.1	7.4	-	14.8
Black or African American	61.2	58.2	4.9	2.6	-	7.2
Men	68.5	63.9	6.7	3.1	-	10.3
Women	55.0	53.4	2.9	.4	-	5.4
Asian	66.0	64.3	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Men	74.6	72.9	2.3	.5	-	4.1
Women	57.6	55.8	3.1	.8	-	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.7	65.6	8.5	5.9	-	11.1
Men	79.0	71.1	10.0	6.2	-	13.8
Women	64.7	60.3	6.8	3.3	-	10.3
Married men, spouse present	82.8	79.8	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	65.6	63.8	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	66.4	61.1	7.9	5.0	-	10.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk						
Total	66.4	63.3	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men	75.4	72.0	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women	58.4	55.5	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.6	36.4	12.5	7.7	-	17.3
White	65.8	63.0	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Men	74.7	71.6	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women	57.6	55.1	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.7	38.6	9.6	4.8	-	14.4
Black or African American	71.8	66.0	8.1	5.5	-	10.7
Men	77.6	70.4	9.3	5.2	-	13.4
Women	67.5	62.7	7.0	3.6	-	10.4
Asian	64.1	62.7	2.1	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.2	59.1	9.3	6.2	-	12.4
Men	79.0	69.4	12.1	7.5	-	16.7
Women	53.8	50.7	5.8	2.1	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present	81.2	78.4	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	59.7	57.5	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	70.2	66.7	4.9	2.0	-	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Buffalo-Niagara Falls						
Total	59.2	55.6	6.1	4.8	-	7.4
Men	65.8	61.8	6.2	4.4	-	8.0
Women	53.3	50.1	6.0	4.1	-	7.9
White	60.8	57.9	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men	67.5	64.2	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Women	54.5	52.0	4.6	2.8	-	6.4
Black or African American	52.9	45.3	14.4	9.1	-	19.7
Married men, spouse present	62.4	59.2	5.2	2.9	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	55.4	53.7	3.0	1.1	-	4.9
Women who maintain families	63.5	57.1	10.2	4.5	-	15.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord						
Total	73.5	69.4	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Men	81.0	76.9	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Women	66.5	62.5	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
White	72.2	68.9	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men	82.9	79.5	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Women	62.1	58.8	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Black or African American	77.2	70.1	9.1	6.7	-	11.5
Men	76.4	69.3	9.3	5.8	-	12.8
Women	77.8	70.8	9.0	5.9	-	12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.8	70.7	6.7	3.6	-	9.8
Men	91.7	87.2	4.9	1.7	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	84.4	81.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	66.7	64.3	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Women who maintain families	77.3	66.9	13.5	8.9	-	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	67.3	64.0	4.8	4.4	-	5.2
Men	74.8	70.9	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Women	60.2	57.6	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.5	30.4	14.4	11.4	-	17.4
White	68.9	66.1	4.0	3.6	-	4.4
Men	77.3	73.9	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Women	60.6	58.5	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.8	35.0	11.9	8.8	-	15.0
Black or African American	59.6	53.6	10.1	8.7	-	11.5
Men	59.9	52.4	12.6	10.3	-	14.9
Women	59.3	54.6	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Asian	68.3	66.5	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Men	79.4	78.1	1.6	.3	-	2.9
Women	58.4	56.3	3.6	1.6	-	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.2	67.2	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	84.6	79.6	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Women	55.5	52.7	5.1	3.5	-	6.7
Married men, spouse present	81.2	79.0	2.8	2.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	61.5	59.8	2.8	2.2	-	3.4
Women who maintain families	69.7	64.5	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Cincinnati-Middletown						
Total	69.1	66.5	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Men	76.9	74.0	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	61.9	59.5	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.1	46.8	15.0	10.2	-	19.8
White	69.3	66.9	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men	77.2	74.3	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women	62.0	59.9	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Black or African American	68.0	63.6	6.5	3.8	-	9.2
Men	73.8	70.0	5.1	1.7	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present	79.5	78.6	1.1	.4	-	1.8
Married women, spouse present	65.3	63.7	2.5	1.3	-	3.7
Women who maintain families	67.7	63.0	7.0	3.0	-	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor						
Total	67.2	63.3	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Men	72.7	68.2	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Women	62.3	58.9	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.1	39.3	18.2	13.2	-	23.2
White	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men	74.2	70.8	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	62.8	60.2	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.2	44.8	14.2	9.0	-	19.4
Black or African American	60.2	51.6	14.2	10.8	-	17.6
Men	61.3	50.6	17.4	12.0	-	22.8
Women	59.3	52.4	11.7	7.4	-	16.0
Married men, spouse present	78.8	77.0	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	64.0	62.4	2.5	1.3	-	3.7
Women who maintain families	73.2	65.4	10.7	7.1	-	14.3
Columbus						
Total	74.8	70.4	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Men	80.7	75.9	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Women	69.3	65.3	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.3	42.2	25.1	19.7	-	30.5
White	75.4	71.4	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Men	81.7	77.2	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Women	69.4	65.8	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.7	42.9	25.6	19.6	-	31.6
Black or African American	71.8	65.4	8.9	6.2	-	11.6
Men	75.8	69.3	8.6	4.7	-	12.5
Women	68.5	62.2	9.2	5.4	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present	84.5	82.2	2.8	1.5	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	72.0	70.4	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Women who maintain families	80.7	73.1	9.4	5.3	-	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	70.9	67.9	4.2	3.7	-	4.7
Men	80.6	77.7	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Women	61.8	58.7	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.6	34.4	17.2	13.9	-	20.5
White	71.2	68.6	3.7	3.2	-	4.2
Men	81.2	78.5	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Women	61.4	58.8	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.1	39.0	15.3	11.6	-	19.0
Black or African American	68.4	63.3	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men	74.3	69.9	5.9	3.8	-	8.0
Women	64.0	58.3	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
Asian	70.9	68.8	2.9	1.4	-	4.4
Men	83.9	81.6	2.8	.9	-	4.7
Women	59.1	57.3	3.2	.9	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.7	71.1	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	88.6	85.4	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Women	58.0	54.1	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	84.9	82.8	2.5	1.9	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	61.6	59.5	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	76.7	71.9	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Dayton						
Total	63.9	59.3	7.1	5.4	-	8.8
Men	71.8	66.3	7.5	5.2	-	9.8
Women	56.4	52.7	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
White	64.0	60.3	5.7	4.0	-	7.4
Men	72.8	68.3	6.1	3.8	-	8.4
Women	55.7	52.8	5.1	2.8	-	7.4
Black or African American	63.9	53.6	16.0	10.2	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present	74.4	71.9	3.4	1.2	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	58.0	55.5	4.4	1.7	-	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Denver-Aurora						
Total	73.1	70.3	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men	80.3	77.3	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Women	66.0	63.2	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.3	39.8	14.2	10.2	-	18.2
White	73.7	71.0	3.7	3.2	-	4.2
Men	80.7	77.9	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Women	66.8	64.2	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.9	41.4	13.5	9.4	-	17.6
Black or African American	69.6	63.8	8.4	5.4	-	11.4
Men	74.2	67.9	8.5	4.5	-	12.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.3	67.6	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Men	83.5	80.3	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women	58.2	54.0	7.2	4.6	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present	83.6	81.9	2.1	1.4	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	64.7	63.0	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	76.7	72.5	5.5	2.9	-	8.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia						
Total	62.2	57.6	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Men	67.4	62.5	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Women	57.5	53.1	7.6	6.5	-	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.2	30.6	23.7	19.0	-	28.4
White	62.8	59.1	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Men	68.7	64.8	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Women	57.1	53.6	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.5	37.3	18.1	12.9	-	23.3
Black or African American	58.5	49.7	14.9	12.8	-	17.0
Men	59.5	49.7	16.5	13.2	-	19.8
Women	57.7	49.7	13.8	11.0	-	16.6
Asian	72.3	69.9	3.3	1.0	-	5.6
Men	81.8	79.7	2.6	(²)	-	(²)
Women	63.0	60.4	4.1	.2	-	8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.2	52.8	7.7	3.3	-	12.1
Men	66.4	65.4	1.5	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	72.4	69.4	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	58.8	55.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	69.9	64.1	8.3	5.6	-	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford						
Total	69.3	66.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men	76.1	72.3	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Women	62.7	60.1	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.9	39.9	18.3	14.0	-	22.6
White	69.2	66.5	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	76.6	73.2	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women	62.2	60.1	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.8	43.5	14.4	9.8	-	19.0
Black or African American	66.3	59.0	10.9	7.7	-	14.1
Men	65.0	57.9	10.9	6.5	-	15.3
Women	67.8	60.3	11.0	6.4	-	15.6
Asian	77.1	74.8	3.0	.5	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.5	62.7	9.7	6.8	-	12.6
Men	71.5	65.9	7.8	3.9	-	11.7
Women	67.7	60.1	11.3	7.1	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present	81.7	80.2	1.9	1.1	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	67.9	66.7	1.8	.9	-	2.7
Women who maintain families	73.9	66.4	10.2	6.6	-	13.8
Honolulu						
Total	64.1	62.3	2.8	2.4	-	3.2
Men	71.3	69.5	2.5	1.9	-	3.1
Women	57.6	55.8	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
White	61.2	59.5	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Men	71.1	69.6	2.0	.7	-	3.3
Women	52.5	50.5	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Asian	61.0	60.1	1.6	1.1	-	2.1
Men	68.2	67.4	1.2	.6	-	1.8
Women	55.0	53.9	2.0	1.3	-	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.0	63.6	5.0	2.6	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present	72.5	71.7	1.1	.6	-	1.6
Married women, spouse present	58.2	56.9	2.2	1.4	-	3.0
Women who maintain families	63.9	62.4	2.5	.8	-	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown						
Total	65.3	62.3	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men	74.7	71.5	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Women	56.1	53.3	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.2	28.8	13.2	9.4	-	17.0
White	65.6	63.1	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Men	76.8	74.0	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Women	54.1	52.0	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.0	28.9	12.3	7.8	-	16.8
Black or African American	62.9	57.9	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Men	63.5	59.3	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
Women	62.4	56.8	8.9	6.7	-	11.1
Asian	70.0	68.1	2.7	1.0	-	4.4
Men	80.7	78.1	3.3	.8	-	5.8
Women	59.0	57.9	1.9	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.0	64.3	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Men	82.6	79.4	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
Women	49.2	47.3	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Married men, spouse present	83.2	81.0	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	54.7	53.0	3.0	2.1	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	69.1	63.3	8.4	5.9	-	10.9
Indianapolis-Carmel						
Total	65.4	63.0	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Men	73.9	70.9	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Women	57.7	55.8	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
White	64.8	63.1	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Men	74.3	72.2	2.9	1.8	-	4.0
Women	56.2	54.9	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Black or African American	69.4	63.1	9.1	6.1	-	12.1
Men	72.2	64.7	10.4	6.0	-	14.8
Women	66.7	61.6	7.7	3.7	-	11.7
Married men, spouse present	78.8	76.9	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	61.2	60.4	1.4	.4	-	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Jacksonville						
Total	67.9	64.3	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Men	77.7	74.3	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women	58.7	55.1	6.2	4.4	-	8.0
White	66.6	63.8	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men	76.4	73.7	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Women	57.5	54.5	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Black or African American	73.1	66.8	8.6	5.5	-	11.7
Men	84.5	78.8	6.7	3.0	-	10.4
Women	62.2	55.3	11.1	6.0	-	16.2
Married men, spouse present	78.0	76.4	2.0	.7	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	57.8	56.4	2.4	.7	-	4.1
Kansas City						
Total	71.8	68.2	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men	78.4	74.3	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Women	65.6	62.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.9	43.0	15.5	10.6	-	20.4
White	72.6	69.5	4.4	3.7	-	5.1
Men	79.3	75.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Women	66.2	63.6	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.8	45.8	14.8	9.5	-	20.1
Black or African American	63.4	57.3	9.7	6.8	-	12.6
Men	69.5	62.9	9.5	5.2	-	13.8
Women	59.2	53.4	9.8	5.9	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.7	73.5	4.2	1.8	-	6.6
Men	86.1	83.0	3.7	.8	-	6.6
Married men, spouse present	81.3	78.7	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	66.8	65.1	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Women who maintain families	70.8	63.7	10.0	6.2	-	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Las Vegas-Paradise						
Total	68.6	65.4	4.6	4.0	-	5.2
Men	76.2	72.6	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Women	60.8	58.0	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.4	30.0	19.7	14.9	-	24.5
White	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men	75.9	72.5	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Women	60.6	57.9	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.0	32.7	18.3	12.9	-	23.7
Black or African American	67.6	63.3	6.4	4.4	-	8.4
Men	76.7	73.1	4.6	2.2	-	7.0
Women	59.4	54.4	8.5	5.1	-	11.9
Asian	70.6	68.9	2.4	1.1	-	3.7
Men	76.6	74.4	2.9	.8	-	5.0
Women	65.6	64.3	2.0	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.6	70.1	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Men	86.3	80.8	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Women	60.8	57.5	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present	78.0	75.7	2.9	2.1	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	58.8	57.1	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	74.2	70.0	5.7	3.3	-	8.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana						
Total	66.1	62.9	4.8	4.4	-	5.2
Men	75.6	71.7	5.1	4.6	-	5.6
Women	56.9	54.3	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	27.2	16.1	13.1	-	19.1
White	67.3	64.1	4.8	4.4	-	5.2
Men	77.7	74.0	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Women	56.8	54.1	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	29.7	15.6	12.3	-	18.9
Black or African American	60.1	55.2	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Men	64.5	57.5	10.9	8.2	-	13.6
Women	56.3	53.2	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Asian	63.1	60.8	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men	69.8	67.0	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Women	57.2	55.3	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.8	66.3	5.0	4.5	-	5.5
Men	82.4	78.3	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Women	56.8	53.9	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.6	29.8	16.3	12.2	-	20.4
Married men, spouse present	81.3	79.0	2.8	2.3	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	55.6	53.6	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	69.0	66.2	4.1	2.8	-	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
 Louisville-Jefferson County						
Total	65.9	61.8	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Men	71.5	66.9	6.5	5.0	-	8.0
Women	60.5	56.9	5.9	4.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.9	30.8	29.9	24.1	-	35.7
White	66.7	63.5	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Men	72.7	68.6	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Women	60.7	58.4	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Black or African American	60.4	51.5	14.7	10.6	-	18.8
Men	60.4	52.9	12.4	6.4	-	18.4
Women	60.3	50.5	16.3	10.8	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present	75.8	72.8	3.9	2.3	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	62.6	61.1	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	63.5	54.3	14.5	8.8	-	20.2
 Memphis						
Total	68.6	64.7	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Men	76.3	72.4	5.1	3.7	-	6.5
Women	61.4	57.4	6.5	4.8	-	8.2
White	69.0	67.3	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Men	78.7	77.4	1.6	.6	-	2.6
Women	59.5	57.5	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Black or African American	67.4	59.7	11.5	9.2	-	13.8
Men	71.0	62.6	11.9	8.6	-	15.2
Women	64.3	57.1	11.2	8.0	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.7	79.9	2.2	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	79.4	78.4	1.3	.3	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present	61.3	59.2	3.5	1.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	75.0	66.6	11.2	6.6	-	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach						
Total	65.2	62.6	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	73.7	70.6	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Women	57.3	55.1	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.1	29.2	11.8	7.7	-	15.9
White	64.6	62.3	3.6	3.1	-	4.1
Men	74.1	71.6	3.4	2.7	-	4.1
Women	55.6	53.5	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.1	34.6	9.1	4.8	-	13.4
Black or African American	67.5	63.2	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Men	70.8	64.6	8.8	6.5	-	11.1
Women	64.7	62.1	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.5	64.6	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Men	78.3	75.2	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Women	57.1	54.4	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Married men, spouse present	76.2	74.1	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	59.1	57.5	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	71.7	69.0	3.7	2.0	-	5.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis						
Total	69.4	65.2	6.0	5.1	-	6.9
Men	73.3	68.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	65.7	61.8	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.0	45.4	15.8	11.0	-	20.6
White	69.4	66.1	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	74.6	70.8	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Women	64.4	61.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61.3	56.5	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
Black or African American	69.2	60.5	12.5	9.5	-	15.5
Men	64.2	56.3	12.3	7.7	-	16.9
Women	73.0	63.9	12.6	8.7	-	16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	70.5	7.2	4.0	-	10.4
Men	83.7	76.4	8.7	4.2	-	13.2
Women	67.1	63.8	5.0	.8	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present	77.5	75.0	3.2	2.0	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	69.8	67.4	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	71.0	64.3	9.4	5.6	-	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington						
Total	73.1	69.7	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men	78.2	74.4	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Women	68.2	65.1	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.7	48.1	16.6	13.6	-	19.6
White	72.8	69.9	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	77.6	74.3	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Women	68.1	65.6	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	58.5	50.0	14.5	11.4	-	17.6
Black or African American	74.5	62.9	15.5	12.5	-	18.5
Men	76.9	66.1	14.0	10.0	-	18.0
Women	71.9	59.6	17.2	12.7	-	21.7
Asian	75.8	73.8	2.6	1.1	-	4.1
Men	88.1	85.1	3.4	1.1	-	5.7
Women	63.4	62.5	1.4	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	83.1	77.3	7.1	4.7	-	9.5
Men	90.7	85.2	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Women	74.0	67.7	8.6	4.6	-	12.6
Married men, spouse present	79.4	77.5	2.3	1.7	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	68.6	66.7	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	74.6	66.9	10.3	7.3	-	13.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin						
Total	72.2	70.2	2.7	2.0	-	3.4
Men	81.2	79.4	2.2	1.3	-	3.1
Women	63.4	61.2	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
White	72.0	70.1	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Men	81.6	79.9	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Women	62.3	60.2	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Black or African American	71.8	69.0	3.9	1.7	-	6.1
Married men, spouse present	84.9	84.1	.9	.2	-	1.6
Married women, spouse present	65.1	63.9	1.8	.6	-	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner						
Total	62.9	61.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Men	70.3	68.4	2.6	1.3	-	3.9
Women	56.5	54.8	3.1	1.6	-	4.6
White	65.4	64.4	1.6	.7	-	2.5
Men	75.1	74.4	1.0	.1	-	1.9
Women	56.4	55.1	2.3	.8	-	3.8
Black or African American	56.0	52.4	6.5	3.6	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	77.8	76.7	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	60.6	59.1	2.3	.5	-	4.1
 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island						
Total	63.2	60.5	4.3	4.0	-	4.6
Men	71.4	68.0	4.8	4.4	-	5.2
Women	55.7	53.7	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.0	22.1	15.2	12.7	-	17.7
White	63.6	61.2	3.8	3.5	-	4.1
Men	72.3	69.2	4.3	3.9	-	4.7
Women	55.5	53.7	3.1	2.7	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	25.0	12.4	9.6	-	15.2
Black or African American	60.8	56.5	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Men	66.0	60.6	8.2	7.0	-	9.4
Women	56.6	53.3	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Asian	63.8	61.7	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men	73.4	70.9	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Women	54.6	52.8	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	60.0	6.3	5.6	-	7.0
Men	75.3	70.3	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Women	53.5	50.4	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.9	19.2	23.1	16.9	-	29.3
Married men, spouse present	77.8	75.8	2.6	2.2	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	59.3	57.8	2.6	2.1	-	3.1
Women who maintain families	63.3	59.9	5.4	4.3	-	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Oklahoma City						
Total	65.4	62.7	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Men	73.8	70.9	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Women	57.2	54.8	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
White	66.1	63.9	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Men	75.2	73.2	2.7	1.6	-	3.8
Women	57.2	54.8	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Black or African American	60.1	55.1	8.3	4.4	-	12.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.1	69.5	7.5	3.5	-	11.5
Married men, spouse present	78.7	77.7	1.3	.4	-	2.2
Married women, spouse present	58.4	57.2	2.1	.8	-	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee						
Total	67.6	65.1	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Men	72.9	69.9	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women	62.7	60.6	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
White	67.9	65.6	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Men	74.1	71.2	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Women	61.8	60.1	2.7	1.6	-	3.8
Black or African American	65.4	61.4	6.2	3.9	-	8.5
Men	67.0	62.7	6.4	2.8	-	10.0
Women	64.3	60.4	6.1	3.0	-	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.2	65.9	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men	77.5	73.2	5.5	2.7	-	8.3
Women	61.9	59.4	3.9	1.4	-	6.4
Married men, spouse present	76.9	74.7	2.8	1.5	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	63.1	62.2	1.5	.5	-	2.5
Women who maintain families	76.2	72.4	5.0	1.9	-	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington						
Total	64.8	61.9	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men	72.4	68.9	4.8	4.1	-	5.5
Women	58.1	55.7	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.7	31.1	19.7	15.5	-	23.9
White	66.0	63.5	3.8	3.3	-	4.3
Men	73.4	70.5	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Women	59.1	57.0	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.6	35.0	16.1	11.6	-	20.6
Black or African American	60.2	55.9	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Men	65.9	60.4	8.4	6.3	-	10.5
Women	55.8	52.5	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Asian	63.9	62.2	2.6	.7	-	4.5
Men	81.0	78.6	2.9	.2	-	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.6	59.9	5.8	3.5	-	8.1
Men	77.5	73.0	5.8	3.0	-	8.6
Women	47.0	44.3	5.8	1.8	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present	75.7	74.5	1.7	1.1	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present	61.4	59.8	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Women who maintain families	66.2	62.1	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale						
Total	68.5	66.5	2.9	2.4	-	3.4
Men	77.7	75.7	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Women	59.5	57.6	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
White	68.7	66.8	2.7	2.2	-	3.2
Men	78.1	76.1	2.5	1.9	-	3.1
Women	59.6	57.8	3.0	2.2	-	3.8
Black or African American	64.6	60.7	6.0	2.9	-	9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.9	64.5	3.6	2.6	-	4.6
Men	81.7	79.0	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women	51.7	49.6	4.0	2.3	-	5.7
Married men, spouse present	79.8	78.4	1.8	1.1	-	2.5
Married women, spouse present	58.7	57.7	1.6	.8	-	2.4
Women who maintain families	69.2	66.5	3.8	1.6	-	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Pittsburgh						
Total	65.5	63.1	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men	71.8	69.3	3.5	2.6	-	4.4
Women	59.7	57.4	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
White	65.9	63.6	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	72.4	69.9	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Women	59.9	57.9	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Married men, spouse present	77.7	76.5	1.6	.8	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	64.2	62.6	2.5	1.3	-	3.7
Women who maintain families	68.5	63.3	7.5	3.7	-	11.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton						
Total	69.6	66.3	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men	75.3	71.0	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Women	64.0	61.7	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.2	34.5	20.1	14.4	-	25.8
White	69.8	66.5	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men	75.1	70.8	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Women	64.6	62.3	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.5	33.7	22.5	16.1	-	28.9
Asian	62.2	59.5	4.4	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.0	68.1	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Men	83.9	75.5	10.1	5.9	-	14.3
Women	63.6	58.6	7.8	2.9	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present	78.4	76.3	2.7	1.8	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	62.4	61.3	1.7	.8	-	2.6
Women who maintain families	66.5	64.8	2.5	.2	-	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Providence-Fall River-Warwick						
Total	69.4	66.0	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men	75.2	71.2	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women	64.1	61.2	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	58.0	51.1	12.0	8.7	-	15.3
White	69.7	66.4	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men	75.1	71.3	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Women	64.7	61.8	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	60.7	53.4	12.1	8.7	-	15.5
Black or African American	68.5	64.4	6.1	3.3	-	8.9
Men	77.0	70.7	8.1	3.6	-	12.6
Women	61.5	59.0	4.1	.7	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	65.6	8.8	6.1	-	11.5
Men	81.1	73.7	9.1	5.5	-	12.7
Women	62.6	57.3	8.5	4.4	-	12.6
Married men, spouse present	78.4	75.6	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	68.4	66.7	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Women who maintain families	73.3	69.5	5.2	2.8	-	7.6
Richmond						
Total	67.4	65.0	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Men	74.4	71.5	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women	61.4	59.3	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
White	65.8	63.8	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Men	74.6	72.1	3.5	2.0	-	5.0
Women	57.9	56.4	2.6	1.2	-	4.0
Black or African American	71.0	67.1	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Men	74.9	70.3	6.1	2.9	-	9.3
Women	68.4	64.9	5.1	2.5	-	7.7
Married men, spouse present	74.5	73.4	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	62.4	61.6	1.2	.1	-	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario						
Total	62.6	58.6	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Men	71.8	67.2	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women	53.4	49.8	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.7	28.8	21.5	16.2	-	26.8
White	62.5	59.1	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Men	72.7	69.0	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Women	52.3	49.1	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.5	31.1	19.1	13.3	-	24.9
Black or African American	62.5	54.2	13.3	9.9	-	16.7
Men	67.0	58.9	12.1	7.6	-	16.6
Women	58.1	49.6	14.6	9.5	-	19.7
Asian	63.5	61.4	3.4	1.2	-	5.6
Men	68.3	64.4	5.7	1.9	-	9.5
Women	58.5	58.1	.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	61.2	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Men	79.3	73.9	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Women	52.3	48.4	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.4	28.1	25.0	16.6	-	33.4
Married men, spouse present	75.6	72.7	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	53.3	50.8	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	67.0	61.2	8.5	5.3	-	11.7
Rochester						
Total	69.7	65.1	6.6	5.2	-	8.0
Men	74.7	69.0	7.6	5.5	-	9.7
Women	65.4	61.7	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	66.3	54.0	18.5	11.6	-	25.4
White	69.5	65.6	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Men	75.4	71.1	5.8	3.9	-	7.7
Women	63.9	60.4	5.5	3.5	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	75.1	61.2	18.4	11.3	-	25.5
Black or African American	71.9	61.5	14.5	8.8	-	20.2
Women	72.1	66.1	8.3	2.5	-	14.1
Married men, spouse present	75.5	72.8	3.6	1.6	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	64.6	62.8	2.8	.8	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	77.6	73.3	5.6	1.2	-	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville						
Total	66.9	62.3	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Men	76.0	70.8	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Women	58.3	54.2	6.9	5.3	-	8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.1	36.7	23.8	16.7	-	30.9
White	67.7	62.9	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Men	76.9	71.3	7.3	5.7	-	8.9
Women	58.3	54.5	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.3	40.9	21.8	14.0	-	29.6
Black or African American	61.4	57.2	6.9	2.7	-	11.1
Asian	62.6	61.1	2.3	.2	-	4.4
Men	73.0	71.3	2.4	(2)	-	(2)
Women	53.8	52.6	2.3	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.3	62.5	15.9	12.6	-	19.2
Men	84.2	71.7	14.8	10.7	-	18.9
Women	62.4	51.4	17.7	12.1	-	23.3
Married men, spouse present	78.1	74.6	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	61.3	58.0	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Women who maintain families	69.0	62.8	9.1	4.4	-	13.8
Salt Lake City						
Total	76.0	73.9	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Men	83.2	81.3	2.4	1.6	-	3.2
Women	68.8	66.8	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
White	76.5	74.5	2.5	1.9	-	3.1
Men	84.3	82.4	2.3	1.5	-	3.1
Women	69.0	67.0	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.1	75.7	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Men	89.5	87.9	1.8	.2	-	3.4
Married men, spouse present	89.3	88.7	.6	.1	-	1.1
Married women, spouse present	66.0	64.9	1.6	.6	-	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Antonio						
Total	66.8	63.6	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	75.5	72.2	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Women	58.7	55.7	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
White	66.7	63.9	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	75.3	72.4	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Women	58.8	56.0	4.8	3.3	-	6.3
Black or African American	67.2	62.0	7.7	3.5	-	11.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	62.9	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Men	74.9	72.1	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Women	56.8	53.6	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present	78.3	76.5	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	56.3	54.7	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	73.8	71.6	3.0	.5	-	5.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos						
Total	65.1	62.4	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Men	74.4	71.0	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Women	56.5	54.5	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.5	37.2	10.3	5.6	-	15.0
White	65.0	62.6	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men	75.2	72.1	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women	55.6	53.8	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Black or African American	64.3	58.7	8.7	4.8	-	12.6
Asian	63.8	61.0	4.3	2.0	-	6.6
Men	68.4	65.4	4.4	1.0	-	7.8
Women	59.7	57.2	4.2	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	64.8	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men	81.6	77.2	5.3	3.5	-	7.1
Women	56.5	54.1	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Married men, spouse present	76.0	74.2	2.4	1.4	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	55.5	54.3	2.1	1.0	-	3.2
Women who maintain families	67.0	63.0	6.0	2.6	-	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont						
Total	68.5	65.7	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Men	75.5	72.4	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Women	61.7	59.1	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.3	27.0	21.4	15.3	-	27.5
White	69.9	67.0	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	76.9	73.9	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Women	62.4	59.9	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Black or African American	60.3	55.2	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
Men	61.7	55.6	9.8	5.2	-	14.4
Women	59.1	54.9	7.2	3.4	-	11.0
Asian	66.0	63.6	3.6	2.6	-	4.6
Men	73.7	70.9	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Women	59.6	57.5	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	70.0	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Men	84.1	81.1	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Women	58.1	55.4	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present	78.7	77.0	2.1	1.4	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	63.3	61.0	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	70.6	68.9	2.4	.4	-	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara						
Total	69.8	65.8	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	78.0	73.7	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Women	61.4	57.9	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
White	71.1	67.4	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Men	81.5	77.3	5.2	3.7	-	6.7
Women	60.3	57.1	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Asian	64.8	60.3	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Men	67.2	63.2	5.9	3.3	-	8.5
Women	62.5	57.4	8.2	5.1	-	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.7	67.7	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Men	83.7	79.9	4.5	2.1	-	6.9
Women	59.4	55.1	7.3	3.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	81.6	78.6	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	60.3	57.5	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	70.6	66.8	5.5	1.2	-	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue						
Total	70.4	67.8	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Men	76.3	73.5	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women	64.6	62.2	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	33.9	16.0	10.8	-	21.2
White	70.2	67.8	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Men	76.5	73.8	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Women	64.1	61.9	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Black or African American	64.4	58.5	9.2	5.4	-	13.0
Asian	73.5	71.2	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Men	80.5	78.1	2.9	.9	-	4.9
Women	67.1	65.0	3.2	1.0	-	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.4	67.4	3.0	1.1	-	4.9
Men	76.4	74.1	3.0	.5	-	5.5
Married men, spouse present	79.9	78.1	2.3	1.5	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	63.6	61.5	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	79.8	77.7	2.6	.6	-	4.6
St. Louis³						
Total	70.2	66.4	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Men	75.9	71.8	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women	64.7	61.3	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.7	41.0	17.5	12.9	-	22.1
White	69.8	66.8	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Men	76.5	73.5	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Women	63.1	60.3	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.3	44.6	13.1	8.3	-	17.9
Black or African American	72.2	64.4	10.8	8.7	-	12.9
Men	74.4	63.9	14.1	10.7	-	17.5
Women	70.4	64.8	8.0	5.5	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present	77.7	75.4	3.0	2.1	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	65.4	62.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	74.9	70.9	5.4	3.0	-	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater						
Total	66.2	63.9	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	72.6	69.6	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Women	60.3	58.6	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
White	65.4	63.2	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men	72.4	69.9	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Women	59.0	57.2	3.0	2.1	-	3.9
Black or African American	68.9	66.0	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Men	70.3	65.5	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Women	67.5	66.5	1.5	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.0	70.5	4.7	2.7	-	6.7
Men	84.9	80.3	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Women	63.9	61.5	3.9	1.2	-	6.6
Married men, spouse present	74.2	72.7	2.1	1.2	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	62.6	61.6	1.6	.7	-	2.5
Women who maintain families	71.6	69.8	2.5	.3	-	4.7
Tulsa						
Total	66.8	64.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men	75.0	72.3	3.6	2.3	-	4.9
Women	59.3	56.5	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
White	67.8	65.5	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Men	76.6	74.4	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Women	59.7	57.3	3.9	2.2	-	5.6
Married men, spouse present	76.3	75.1	1.6	.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	56.0	54.3	3.0	1.2	-	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News						
Total	66.0	64.0	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Men	72.7	70.2	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Women	60.4	58.8	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
White	67.2	65.3	2.7	1.8	-	3.6
Men	75.2	72.9	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women	60.1	58.6	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Black or African American	64.3	61.8	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Men	68.6	65.3	4.8	2.4	-	7.2
Women	61.1	59.1	3.3	1.4	-	5.2
Married men, spouse present	78.2	77.1	1.4	.4	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	59.6	58.9	1.2	.2	-	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	72.9	70.7	2.9	2.6	-	3.2
Men	79.5	77.4	2.7	2.3	-	3.1
Women	66.6	64.5	3.2	2.7	-	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.0	31.8	11.5	8.6	-	14.4
White	73.8	72.0	2.4	2.0	-	2.8
Men	81.1	79.2	2.4	1.9	-	2.9
Women	66.5	64.9	2.5	2.0	-	3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.9	33.9	10.7	7.2	-	14.2
Black or African American	70.2	67.0	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Men	72.3	69.3	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women	68.4	65.1	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Asian	73.1	71.5	2.1	1.2	-	3.0
Men	84.7	83.3	1.6	.6	-	2.6
Women	62.9	61.2	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.8	77.3	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Men	90.3	87.6	2.9	1.8	-	4.0
Women	66.5	64.2	3.4	1.8	-	5.0
Married men, spouse present	85.4	84.2	1.3	.9	-	1.7
Married women, spouse present	68.5	66.9	2.3	1.7	-	2.9
Women who maintain families	77.3	74.2	4.0	2.5	-	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville						
Total	71.2	68.9	3.2	2.5	-	3.9
Men	78.1	75.9	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
Women	64.9	62.5	3.7	2.7	-	4.7
White	71.0	69.1	2.7	2.0	-	3.4
Men	77.7	75.9	2.3	1.4	-	3.2
Women	64.6	62.5	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Black or African American	72.6	68.5	5.7	3.3	-	8.1
Women	68.8	65.2	5.2	2.1	-	8.3
Asian	71.0	68.4	3.6	1.5	-	5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.1	75.2	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Men	85.5	83.3	2.5	.3	-	4.7
Married men, spouse present	83.3	81.9	1.6	.8	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	68.9	66.8	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	66.3	63.6	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	74.2	71.2	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Women	59.0	56.6	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.7	30.6	11.8	6.7	-	16.9
White	67.4	64.8	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Men	75.3	72.4	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	60.1	57.6	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Black or African American	57.7	54.3	5.8	2.7	-	8.9
Asian	63.4	61.3	3.3	1.4	-	5.2
Men	70.8	68.9	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Women	56.6	54.4	3.9	.9	-	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	69.6	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	81.5	79.1	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	63.5	62.1	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Women who maintain families	66.7	61.5	7.7	3.7	-	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Camden						
Total	68.5	65.9	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Men	76.3	73.4	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Women	61.5	59.2	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
White	68.9	66.5	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Men	75.4	73.0	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Women	62.8	60.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Black or African American	65.8	60.4	8.2	4.3	-	12.1
Married men, spouse present	78.6	77.3	1.6	.4	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	68.8	67.5	1.9	(.2)	-	(.2)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	67.8	64.5	4.9	4.5	-	5.3
Men	75.0	71.0	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Women	61.0	58.3	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.3	31.2	14.1	10.9	-	17.3
White	69.7	67.0	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	77.8	74.4	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Women	61.9	59.7	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	36.3	11.0	7.7	-	14.3
Black or African American	59.7	53.7	10.1	8.6	-	11.6
Men	60.6	52.9	12.7	10.3	-	15.1
Women	59.1	54.4	7.9	6.1	-	9.7
Asian	67.4	65.6	2.7	1.4	-	4.0
Men	78.2	76.8	1.8	.4	-	3.2
Women	57.6	55.3	3.9	1.6	-	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	66.0	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Men	83.7	78.7	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Women	54.1	51.3	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present	81.7	79.6	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	62.1	60.3	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	69.7	65.1	6.7	4.7	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Dallas-Plano-Irving						
Total	71.6	68.7	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	81.4	78.8	3.2	2.5	-	3.9
Women	62.5	59.3	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	35.5	15.0	11.0	-	19.0
White	72.2	69.6	3.6	3.0	-	4.2
Men	81.8	79.3	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Women	62.5	59.9	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.0	39.6	13.8	9.4	-	18.2
Black or African American	67.7	62.8	7.2	5.4	-	9.0
Men	73.8	70.3	4.8	2.5	-	7.1
Women	63.6	57.8	9.2	6.5	-	11.9
Asian	72.0	70.7	1.8	.5	-	3.1
Men	87.0	85.1	2.1	.2	-	4.0
Women	57.5	56.7	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.4	72.5	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Men	88.2	85.9	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Women	59.4	55.8	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	85.4	83.1	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	62.1	60.1	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	82.3	76.5	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn						
Total	57.6	52.3	9.1	7.8	-	10.4
Men	61.9	56.0	9.5	7.7	-	11.3
Women	53.6	49.0	8.7	6.9	-	10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	22.4	32.0	24.5	-	39.5
White	58.3	55.3	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Men	62.8	59.1	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Women	53.8	51.5	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Black or African American	55.8	47.3	15.3	12.8	-	17.8
Men	58.6	48.9	16.4	12.7	-	20.1
Women	53.5	45.9	14.3	11.0	-	17.6
Asian	64.7	60.2	6.9	.9	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	52.4	48.8	7.0	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	68.7	65.1	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	53.4	50.0	6.3	3.8	-	8.8
Women who maintain families	65.1	58.0	10.9	6.7	-	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Edison-New Brunswick						
Total	66.4	63.9	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men	75.6	72.7	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	57.3	55.3	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
White	64.9	62.3	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men	74.2	71.1	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women	55.8	53.7	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Black or African American	75.2	72.5	3.6	.8	-	6.4
Asian	71.0	69.4	2.3	.8	-	3.8
Men	80.8	79.2	2.0	(²)	-	(²)
Women	61.2	59.5	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	72.9	6.2	3.7	-	8.7
Men	89.3	84.0	5.9	2.8	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	81.5	79.3	2.7	1.7	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	61.0	58.9	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach						
Total	68.6	65.5	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men	77.0	73.4	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women	60.2	57.6	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
White	67.7	64.8	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men	77.6	74.8	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women	57.6	54.6	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Black or African American	71.2	66.7	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Men	73.8	66.5	9.9	6.3	-	13.5
Women	68.7	66.8	2.7	.7	-	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.2	66.7	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Men	80.5	75.8	5.8	3.5	-	8.1
Women	59.7	55.5	7.0	3.7	-	10.3
Married men, spouse present	78.7	76.4	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	61.8	60.2	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	72.1	70.1	2.8	.2	-	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	69.4	66.3	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Men	78.9	75.7	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women	60.3	57.3	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
White	69.4	66.6	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Men	80.0	77.0	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women	59.3	56.7	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Black or African American	70.7	64.8	8.4	5.0	-	11.8
Men	75.3	68.9	8.5	3.9	-	13.1
Asian	68.0	63.9	6.1	2.1	-	10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.8	67.6	7.2	5.1	-	9.3
Men	89.5	84.0	6.1	3.6	-	8.6
Women	54.7	49.8	9.0	5.1	-	12.9
Married men, spouse present	83.7	82.2	1.8	.9	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	60.7	58.5	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Women who maintain families	65.6	62.7	4.4	1.0	-	7.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale						
Total	65.9	62.6	5.0	4.6	-	5.4
Men	75.1	71.1	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Women	57.1	54.4	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	25.4	16.2	12.5	-	19.9
White	67.2	63.9	5.0	4.5	-	5.5
Men	77.6	73.7	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Women	57.0	54.2	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.5	28.3	15.6	11.6	-	19.6
Black or African American	59.2	54.3	8.2	6.5	-	9.9
Men	63.7	56.5	11.3	8.4	-	14.2
Women	55.6	52.6	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Asian	62.7	60.5	3.6	2.6	-	4.6
Men	68.1	65.4	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Women	58.0	56.2	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	66.2	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	82.0	77.8	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Women	57.0	54.2	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.5	28.7	16.8	12.0	-	21.6
Married men, spouse present	80.8	78.4	3.0	2.4	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	56.2	54.0	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	67.9	65.5	3.6	2.2	-	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall						
Total	65.4	63.1	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	74.8	72.3	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Women	57.0	54.8	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
White	66.2	64.0	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Men	76.3	73.9	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Women	56.8	54.8	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Black or African American	62.5	59.5	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men	68.1	65.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Women	58.2	55.2	5.1	2.4	-	7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	63.7	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Men	76.0	73.7	3.1	2.0	-	4.2
Women	57.0	54.9	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Married men, spouse present	80.1	78.2	2.3	1.3	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	62.5	60.5	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	67.0	63.6	5.1	2.2	-	8.0
Nassau-Suffolk						
Total	65.9	64.3	2.4	1.9	-	2.9
Men	72.9	70.5	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Women	59.4	58.5	1.5	.9	-	2.1
White	65.2	63.7	2.4	1.8	-	3.0
Men	72.3	70.0	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women	58.4	57.6	1.4	.7	-	2.1
Black or African American	73.7	71.1	3.4	1.5	-	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	73.7	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Men	85.6	81.9	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
Married men, spouse present	78.0	76.4	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	62.8	62.2	.9	.3	-	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
 New York-White Plains-Wayne						
Total	61.0	58.0	5.0	4.6	-	5.4
Men	69.4	65.5	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Women	53.5	51.2	4.4	3.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.2	17.7	20.5	16.9	-	24.1
White	61.4	58.7	4.3	3.9	-	4.7
Men	70.3	67.0	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Women	53.0	51.1	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.1	19.0	17.4	12.8	-	22.0
Black or African American	59.2	54.6	7.8	6.9	-	8.7
Men	65.1	58.9	9.5	8.0	-	11.0
Women	54.8	51.3	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Asian	61.9	59.6	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Men	71.7	68.8	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Women	52.5	50.7	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.0	55.8	7.0	6.1	-	7.9
Men	71.2	65.8	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Women	50.3	47.1	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Married men, spouse present	76.0	74.0	2.7	2.2	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	56.5	54.9	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	61.6	57.4	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
 Newark-Union						
Total	68.0	65.4	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men	75.4	72.4	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Women	61.3	59.0	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
White	70.7	68.4	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Men	79.6	76.4	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Women	62.4	60.9	2.5	1.4	-	3.6
Black or African American	58.9	55.5	5.7	3.7	-	7.7
Men	60.6	58.1	4.0	1.5	-	6.5
Women	57.5	53.3	7.2	4.2	-	10.2
Asian	69.2	67.2	3.0	.3	-	5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.4	71.1	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
Men	84.5	80.6	4.7	2.2	-	7.2
Women	63.6	61.0	4.1	1.4	-	6.8
Married men, spouse present	81.3	79.0	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present	64.9	62.9	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	65.2	63.1	3.2	.8	-	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward						
Total	68.1	64.5	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	76.2	72.3	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Women	60.0	56.9	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	26.6	24.0	16.5	-	31.5
White	69.9	66.4	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Men	79.3	75.3	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Women	59.9	57.0	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Black or African American	59.7	53.5	10.3	6.7	-	13.9
Men	60.8	53.4	12.2	6.5	-	17.9
Women	58.8	53.7	8.7	4.2	-	13.2
Asian	65.1	62.3	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Men	72.2	69.0	4.4	2.3	-	6.5
Women	59.4	56.9	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.0	68.0	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Men	84.6	81.6	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Women	52.2	49.4	5.3	2.2	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present	80.0	78.0	2.6	1.5	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	61.3	58.8	4.1	2.5	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	68.3	65.9	3.5	.7	-	6.3
Philadelphia						
Total	63.0	60.0	4.8	4.1	-	5.5
Men	70.8	66.9	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women	56.1	53.8	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.8	30.9	20.4	15.0	-	25.8
White	64.7	62.1	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	72.7	69.4	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Women	57.2	55.2	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.3	34.4	16.7	10.9	-	22.5
Black or African American	57.6	53.5	7.2	5.5	-	8.9
Men	61.7	56.2	8.8	6.1	-	11.5
Women	54.5	51.4	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
Asian	60.0	58.1	3.2	.2	-	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.6	56.2	5.6	2.5	-	8.7
Men	73.5	69.0	6.1	2.1	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present	74.1	72.8	1.8	1.0	-	2.6
Married women, spouse present	57.9	56.4	2.7	1.6	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	65.6	62.1	5.4	2.8	-	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City						
Total	69.2	67.2	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Men	74.4	72.5	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Women	64.0	62.1	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
White	69.7	67.8	2.7	1.8	-	3.6
Men	73.8	72.1	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Women	65.6	63.5	3.1	1.7	-	4.5
Asian	67.1	65.3	2.8	1.5	-	4.1
Men	75.6	73.3	3.1	1.1	-	5.1
Women	59.9	58.4	2.5	.7	-	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.6	73.6	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Men	83.1	80.0	3.8	1.2	-	6.4
Married men, spouse present	76.7	75.6	1.4	.4	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	66.3	64.2	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine						
Total	66.6	63.8	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Men	77.0	73.7	4.3	3.4	-	5.2
Women	56.2	54.0	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.6	31.6	15.9	10.7	-	21.1
White	67.3	64.5	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Men	78.2	75.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women	56.1	53.8	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.4	33.3	15.5	9.8	-	21.2
Asian	63.8	61.3	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Men	73.3	70.5	3.8	1.9	-	5.7
Women	55.4	53.3	3.8	1.7	-	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.2	67.0	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
Men	84.4	81.0	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Women	55.9	52.9	5.5	3.3	-	7.7
Married men, spouse present	82.4	80.4	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	53.9	52.5	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	73.2	69.1	5.6	2.4	-	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett						
Total	71.7	69.2	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Men	77.8	75.0	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Women	65.7	63.5	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
White	71.6	69.2	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men	78.3	75.7	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Women	65.2	63.1	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Asian	74.2	71.8	3.2	1.7	-	4.7
Men	80.5	78.0	3.1	1.0	-	5.2
Women	68.3	66.0	3.4	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.0	73.3	2.3	.5	-	4.1
Married men, spouse present	81.8	79.9	2.3	1.4	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	64.9	63.0	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	81.8	80.2	2.0	(2)	-	(2)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills						
Total	65.3	61.1	6.5	5.6	-	7.4
Men	71.1	66.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	60.0	55.8	7.0	5.7	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.6	36.9	19.3	13.6	-	25.0
White	64.6	60.7	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	71.2	67.3	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women	58.4	54.5	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.3	40.8	17.3	11.5	-	23.1
Black or African American	68.2	58.8	13.8	9.7	-	17.9
Men	63.5	53.0	16.5	9.2	-	23.8
Women	71.2	62.4	12.4	7.4	-	17.4
Asian	76.1	74.8	1.7	(2)	-	(2)
Men	81.3	79.4	2.4	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	74.4	71.7	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	61.6	58.7	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	75.8	71.7	5.4	2.1	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	73.3	71.3	2.8	2.4	-	3.2
Men	79.9	77.8	2.6	2.1	-	3.1
Women	67.0	65.0	3.0	2.5	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.4	32.5	10.8	7.5	-	14.1
White	74.8	73.0	2.3	1.9	-	2.7
Men	82.3	80.3	2.4	1.8	-	3.0
Women	67.2	65.7	2.3	1.7	-	2.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.4	36.2	10.2	6.3	-	14.1
Black or African American	69.9	66.8	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men	71.7	68.9	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Women	68.3	65.1	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Asian	73.8	72.6	1.6	.7	-	2.5
Men	86.3	85.3	1.2	.1	-	2.3
Women	62.9	61.5	2.1	.5	-	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.3	77.9	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Men	91.4	88.6	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women	65.2	63.4	2.8	1.1	-	4.5
Married men, spouse present	86.0	85.0	1.2	.8	-	1.6
Married women, spouse present	68.3	66.9	2.1	1.4	-	2.8
Women who maintain families	76.8	73.5	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach						
Total	59.6	57.2	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Men	66.3	63.0	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Women	53.9	52.3	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
White	58.0	56.2	3.1	2.0	-	4.2
Men	65.5	63.2	3.4	1.9	-	4.9
Women	51.4	50.0	2.7	1.3	-	4.1
Black or African American	72.2	64.8	10.3	6.0	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.6	67.0	5.1	2.5	-	7.7
Men	88.1	84.6	4.1	1.1	-	7.1
Married men, spouse present	66.0	63.6	3.6	1.7	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	49.9	48.7	2.3	.5	-	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Atlanta city						
Total	71.9	68.0	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Men	77.2	73.1	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Women	66.9	63.2	5.5	2.8	-	8.2
White	82.2	81.1	1.3	(2)	-	(2)
Men	87.6	86.3	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
Women	75.6	74.8	1.1	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	63.7	57.4	9.8	6.4	-	13.2
Men	66.4	59.1	11.0	5.6	-	16.4
Women	61.6	56.2	8.8	4.4	-	13.2
Austin city						
Total	69.8	66.0	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Men	76.9	71.9	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women	61.8	59.4	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
White	69.5	66.4	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
Men	77.9	73.6	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Women	59.8	58.2	2.6	1.0	-	4.2
Black or African American	71.7	62.4	12.9	7.0	-	18.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	70.6	4.5	2.3	-	6.7
Men	82.7	79.9	3.4	.9	-	5.9
Women	64.5	60.6	6.1	2.3	-	9.9
Married men, spouse present	82.4	81.3	1.4	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	56.2	54.7	2.7	.3	-	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Baltimore city						
Total	59.4	56.0	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Men	62.5	59.0	5.5	3.5	-	7.5
Women	57.2	53.7	6.1	4.2	-	8.0
White	60.5	57.5	5.1	2.8	-	7.4
Men	70.4	68.0	3.4	.6	-	6.2
Women	53.2	49.6	6.8	3.1	-	10.5
Black or African American	58.7	55.0	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Men	58.5	54.5	6.9	4.2	-	9.6
Women	58.9	55.4	5.8	3.6	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	63.8	62.8	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	61.6	60.2	2.3	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	64.0	59.8	6.6	3.0	-	10.2
Boston city						
Total	63.2	60.7	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Men	68.5	64.7	5.6	3.1	-	8.1
Women	58.7	57.3	2.4	.8	-	4.0
White	66.8	63.8	4.5	2.5	-	6.5
Men	71.9	67.4	6.3	3.1	-	9.5
Women	62.4	60.7	2.7	.5	-	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Charlotte city						
Total	77.6	73.1	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Men	80.9	76.9	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Women	74.6	69.7	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
White	76.8	73.6	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Men	85.1	82.1	3.5	1.5	-	5.5
Women	68.7	65.2	5.1	2.4	-	7.8
Black or African American	79.6	72.4	8.9	6.1	-	11.7
Men	76.6	70.6	7.8	3.8	-	11.8
Women	82.0	74.0	9.8	5.9	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.9	73.5	6.8	3.0	-	10.6
Men	94.1	89.0	5.3	1.2	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	79.9	76.9	3.8	1.2	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present	70.0	66.5	5.0	1.8	-	8.2
Women who maintain families	85.7	75.8	11.5	5.8	-	17.2
Chicago city						
Total	63.9	59.2	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Men	68.9	63.2	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Women	59.4	55.6	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.8	17.8	28.0	20.0	-	36.0
White	68.8	65.7	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Men	76.3	72.4	5.1	3.7	-	6.5
Women	61.3	59.0	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Black or African American	56.2	48.7	13.3	11.2	-	15.4
Men	55.0	46.0	16.3	12.9	-	19.7
Women	57.1	50.8	11.1	8.5	-	13.7
Asian	67.0	66.1	1.4	(2)	-	(2)
Men	77.0	75.4	2.0	(2)	-	(2)
Women	59.1	58.7	.8	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.2	61.0	7.8	5.7	-	9.9
Men	78.9	72.6	8.0	5.3	-	10.7
Women	52.6	48.7	7.4	4.1	-	10.7
Married men, spouse present	78.0	75.5	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	60.5	58.7	3.0	1.4	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	65.1	58.0	11.0	7.4	-	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Cleveland city						
Total	53.3	48.8	8.4	5.4	-	11.4
Men	55.9	51.5	7.9	3.8	-	12.0
Women	51.1	46.6	8.9	4.8	-	13.0
White	57.9	55.7	3.8	.8	-	6.8
Men	60.8	57.9	4.7	(²)	-	(²)
Women	55.4	53.8	2.9	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	48.1	41.6	13.5	8.4	-	18.6
Men	50.3	44.1	12.3	5.2	-	19.4
Women	46.3	39.6	14.6	7.4	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present	68.5	66.7	2.5	(²)	-	(²)
Women who maintain families	62.5	53.1	15.1	7.6	-	22.6
Columbus city						
Total	72.7	67.6	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Men	80.2	75.0	6.5	4.2	-	8.8
Women	65.7	60.8	7.5	5.0	-	10.0
White	74.4	70.1	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Men	81.8	77.8	4.9	2.4	-	7.4
Women	67.1	62.4	6.9	3.7	-	10.1
Black or African American	68.7	62.2	9.4	6.1	-	12.7
Men	75.7	68.1	10.0	5.3	-	14.7
Women	62.9	57.4	8.8	4.3	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present	82.7	79.5	3.9	1.1	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present	70.4	68.3	3.0	.2	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	73.6	65.2	11.4	5.0	-	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Dallas city						
Total	68.3	64.9	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Men	78.5	76.1	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women	58.4	54.2	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
White	68.8	65.9	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Men	80.0	77.4	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Women	56.8	53.6	5.7	3.4	-	8.0
Black or African American	64.0	58.1	9.4	5.7	-	13.1
Women	63.0	54.6	13.3	8.0	-	18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	67.8	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Men	84.5	81.1	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Women	55.9	51.4	8.0	4.4	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present	83.1	81.2	2.3	.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	53.2	50.9	4.4	1.6	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	79.7	72.4	9.1	4.2	-	14.0
Denver County/city						
Total	71.8	68.1	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Men	79.1	75.3	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
Women	64.5	60.9	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
White	72.1	69.0	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Men	80.7	77.5	3.9	2.3	-	5.5
Women	64.0	60.8	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Black or African American	67.4	61.1	9.2	4.8	-	13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	64.4	5.7	2.9	-	8.5
Men	82.5	79.2	4.0	.8	-	7.2
Women	56.4	52.0	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present	78.6	75.7	3.6	1.3	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	55.4	52.8	4.8	1.6	-	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Detroit city						
Total	54.7	46.3	15.4	12.8	-	18.0
Men	56.6	47.6	16.0	12.2	-	19.8
Women	53.2	45.2	15.0	11.5	-	18.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	17.4	46.4	41.3	-	51.5
White	46.2	43.9	5.1	(2)	-	(2)
Men	51.1	49.3	3.5	(2)	-	(2)
Women	41.3	38.4	7.0	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	56.4	46.7	17.2	14.3	-	20.1
Men	58.0	47.3	18.5	14.1	-	22.9
Women	55.2	46.3	16.1	12.3	-	19.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.4	19.1	46.2	35.5	-	56.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	50.3	45.7	9.1	(2)	-	(2)
Men	56.1	54.9	(4)	(2)	-	(2)
Women	45.2	37.6	16.7	3.2	-	30.2
Married men, spouse present	63.8	59.1	7.3	2.9	-	11.7
Married women, spouse present	54.5	49.3	9.5	4.1	-	14.9
Women who maintain families	68.1	57.6	15.5	9.5	-	21.5
Fort Worth city						
Total	70.2	66.3	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Men	80.2	76.1	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Women	61.0	57.3	6.0	3.7	-	8.3
White	69.3	65.9	4.9	3.3	-	6.5
Men	80.9	77.5	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Women	58.7	55.3	5.7	3.1	-	8.3
Black or African American	74.0	66.9	9.6	4.6	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	67.8	8.1	4.8	-	11.4
Men	90.3	84.1	6.9	3.0	-	10.8
Women	57.5	51.8	10.0	4.4	-	15.6
Married men, spouse present	86.1	84.0	2.4	.5	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	59.8	57.2	4.4	1.4	-	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Houston city						
Total	62.1	58.4	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men	70.2	66.5	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women	54.0	50.3	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
White	62.6	59.5	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Men	74.7	71.2	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Women	49.1	46.4	5.3	3.4	-	7.2
Black or African American	59.2	54.1	8.6	6.5	-	10.7
Men	56.1	52.3	6.8	3.8	-	9.8
Women	61.5	55.4	10.0	7.0	-	13.0
Asian	68.1	64.9	4.7	1.6	-	7.8
Men	78.5	74.5	5.1	.9	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.9	62.1	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Men	82.5	79.0	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Women	44.0	42.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.6	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	50.0	47.8	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	69.6	62.3	10.4	6.5	-	14.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city						
Total	65.5	61.7	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Men	74.9	70.4	6.0	3.9	-	8.1
Women	56.5	53.4	5.6	3.4	-	7.8
White	66.0	63.5	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Men	76.3	73.7	3.5	1.6	-	5.4
Women	56.1	53.7	4.3	2.0	-	6.6
Black or African American	64.6	57.0	11.7	7.7	-	15.7
Men	70.3	60.6	13.8	8.0	-	19.6
Women	59.2	53.6	9.4	4.1	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present	78.6	76.1	3.2	1.0	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	61.3	59.4	3.1	.7	-	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Jacksonville city						
Total	68.7	64.3	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Men	79.1	74.9	5.3	3.3	-	7.3
Women	59.7	55.1	7.8	5.3	-	10.3
White	67.2	63.4	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Men	78.2	74.9	4.2	2.0	-	6.4
Women	57.6	53.4	7.3	4.3	-	10.3
Black or African American	73.2	67.1	8.4	5.1	-	11.7
Men	83.2	77.8	6.5	2.5	-	10.5
Women	64.0	57.3	10.6	5.3	-	15.9
Married men, spouse present	76.6	74.2	3.1	.9	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present	58.1	55.9	3.6	.9	-	6.3
Kansas City city						
Total	67.7	63.3	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Men	75.3	70.8	5.9	3.4	-	8.4
Women	61.2	57.0	6.9	4.2	-	9.6
White	71.6	67.8	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Men	79.2	75.6	4.6	2.0	-	7.2
Women	64.9	60.8	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
Black or African American	58.6	53.1	9.5	5.1	-	13.9
Women	54.4	49.2	9.6	3.8	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present	79.7	77.6	2.5	.4	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	64.9	62.2	4.1	1.2	-	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Las Vegas city						
Total	68.6	64.7	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Men	76.9	71.9	6.5	4.9	-	8.1
Women	59.8	57.1	4.6	3.0	-	6.2
White	69.0	65.2	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Men	77.5	72.8	6.1	4.4	-	7.8
Women	59.8	57.2	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Black or African American	68.1	63.6	6.6	2.8	-	10.4
Asian	63.9	61.3	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.4	73.0	5.7	3.5	-	7.9
Men	87.8	81.2	7.6	4.5	-	10.7
Women	63.2	61.9	2.1	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	80.9	78.1	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	59.1	57.1	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	72.7	69.5	4.4	.5	-	8.3
Los Angeles city						
Total	67.9	63.9	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Men	77.0	72.2	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Women	59.0	55.8	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	26.8	14.7	8.6	-	20.8
White	70.3	66.5	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Men	79.9	75.5	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Women	60.4	57.0	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.9	29.2	14.0	7.5	-	20.5
Black or African American	54.1	49.1	9.2	6.3	-	12.1
Men	62.8	55.1	12.2	7.6	-	16.8
Women	47.5	44.5	6.3	2.9	-	9.7
Asian	65.2	61.2	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Men	68.9	64.0	7.1	3.8	-	10.4
Women	62.1	58.8	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	66.8	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	82.4	77.9	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Women	58.8	55.1	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	81.6	78.5	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	55.6	52.5	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
Women who maintain families	68.3	66.0	3.3	1.2	-	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city						
Total	64.9	60.6	6.7	5.0	-	8.4
Men	70.6	65.8	6.8	4.5	-	9.1
Women	59.6	55.7	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
White	65.9	62.7	4.9	3.3	-	6.5
Men	72.3	68.0	5.9	3.5	-	8.3
Women	59.8	57.5	3.8	1.7	-	5.9
Black or African American	60.3	50.9	15.7	10.2	-	21.2
Women	59.9	49.2	17.9	10.4	-	25.4
Married men, spouse present	72.5	69.5	4.1	1.5	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present	59.6	57.8	3.1	.6	-	5.6
Memphis city						
Total	70.9	65.8	7.2	5.5	-	8.9
Men	77.1	71.8	6.8	4.5	-	9.1
Women	65.4	60.4	7.7	5.2	-	10.2
White	72.8	70.6	3.0	1.4	-	4.6
Men	83.6	82.2	1.7	(2)	-	(2)
Women	62.4	59.4	4.7	1.7	-	7.7
Black or African American	69.0	60.9	11.7	8.8	-	14.6
Men	70.0	60.6	13.4	9.0	-	17.8
Women	68.1	61.1	10.2	6.5	-	13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.0	79.9	2.6	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	79.2	77.8	1.8	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	60.9	57.6	5.4	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	74.7	65.8	11.9	5.9	-	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Miami city						
Total	57.9	56.5	2.4	0.8	-	4.0
White	62.1	60.7	2.3	.6	-	4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.8	56.4	2.5	.7	-	4.3
Milwaukee city						
Total	67.3	61.1	9.2	7.4	-	11.0
Men	67.0	60.5	9.6	7.1	-	12.1
Women	67.7	61.6	8.9	6.5	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.7	30.9	30.9	25.6	-	36.2
White	67.1	62.3	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Men	68.8	63.2	8.1	5.2	-	11.0
Women	65.3	61.3	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Black or African American	67.5	59.2	12.2	9.0	-	15.4
Men	62.2	55.1	11.5	6.6	-	16.4
Women	71.5	62.4	12.6	8.5	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	67.7	7.7	4.0	-	11.4
Men	81.3	74.8	8.1	3.3	-	12.9
Women	63.0	58.5	7.2	1.3	-	13.1
Married men, spouse present	75.6	71.4	5.6	2.5	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present	72.2	67.0	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Women who maintain families	68.2	61.5	9.7	4.6	-	14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Minneapolis city						
Total	77.8	71.6	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Men	82.1	74.9	8.7	6.5	-	10.9
Women	73.6	68.4	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
White	79.8	76.2	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Men	83.0	78.4	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Women	76.7	74.1	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Black or African American	68.4	51.3	25.0	19.7	-	30.3
Men	76.6	58.5	23.7	16.5	-	30.9
Women	61.3	45.1	26.5	19.0	-	34.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	90.3	87.8	2.8	(2)	-	(2)
Men	97.2	93.4	4.0	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	85.0	79.7	6.3	2.9	-	9.7
Married women, spouse present	75.7	72.4	4.4	1.3	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	67.2	56.4	16.0	8.7	-	23.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city						
Total	72.8	71.2	2.2	1.2	-	3.2
Men	81.9	80.6	1.6	.4	-	2.8
Women	64.3	62.4	3.0	1.2	-	4.8
White	73.3	71.6	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Men	84.3	83.2	1.3	(2)	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
 New Orleans city						
Total	55.4	52.5	5.2	2.1	-	8.3
Women	56.7	54.2	4.5	.7	-	8.3
 New York city						
Total	59.1	56.1	5.2	4.7	-	5.7
Men	67.6	63.9	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Women	51.7	49.2	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.3	15.9	22.0	17.6	-	26.4
White	59.3	56.7	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men	68.5	65.3	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Women	50.7	48.6	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Black or African American	58.2	53.8	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Men	63.7	58.2	8.6	7.0	-	10.2
Women	54.0	50.5	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Asian	60.0	57.4	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Men	70.8	67.7	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women	49.9	47.8	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.1	53.1	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Men	68.3	63.5	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Women	47.6	44.3	7.1	5.6	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	73.4	71.4	2.7	2.0	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	53.1	51.4	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women who maintain families	59.4	55.3	7.0	5.3	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Oakland city						
Total	63.5	60.4	4.8	2.8	-	6.8
Men	70.3	67.0	4.7	1.9	-	7.5
Women	57.5	54.7	4.9	1.9	-	7.9
White	70.7	67.7	4.2	1.6	-	6.8
Men	79.0	77.2	2.4	(2)	-	(2)
Oklahoma City city						
Total	65.1	61.6	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Men	73.0	68.6	6.0	3.7	-	8.3
Women	58.2	55.6	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
White	66.2	63.2	4.5	2.8	-	6.2
Men	74.5	71.1	4.5	2.1	-	6.9
Women	58.8	56.1	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Black or African American	58.7	53.0	9.7	4.6	-	14.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.9	69.1	8.9	4.0	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present	74.2	73.1	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	60.5	59.3	2.1	(2)	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Philadelphia County/city						
Total	53.8	50.2	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
Men	61.0	55.9	8.3	6.2	-	10.4
Women	47.8	45.4	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
White	53.1	49.6	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men	62.5	57.2	8.6	5.6	-	11.6
Women	45.0	43.1	4.1	1.7	-	6.5
Black or African American	54.4	50.7	6.8	4.8	-	8.8
Men	57.5	53.2	7.5	4.5	-	10.5
Women	51.8	48.6	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	47.4	44.5	6.1	1.2	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present	63.3	62.2	1.8	.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	49.6	47.2	4.8	1.8	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	62.5	60.1	3.8	.4	-	7.2
Phoenix city						
Total	70.0	68.2	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Men	78.4	76.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women	61.6	60.2	2.2	1.2	-	3.2
White	71.0	69.1	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Men	79.8	77.6	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Women	62.0	60.4	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	65.9	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Men	82.8	79.6	3.8	2.0	-	5.6
Women	52.7	51.0	3.1	.9	-	5.3
Married men, spouse present	83.6	81.5	2.5	1.1	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	61.2	60.3	1.6	.3	-	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Portland city						
Total	73.3	69.3	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Men	77.8	71.9	7.7	5.6	-	9.8
Women	68.8	66.7	3.1	1.7	-	4.5
White	75.0	70.7	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Men	78.9	72.7	7.9	5.7	-	10.1
Women	71.1	68.7	3.4	1.8	-	5.0
Married men, spouse present	83.5	79.1	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	68.5	66.8	2.4	.4	-	4.4
Sacramento city						
Total	67.2	61.7	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Men	77.1	70.8	8.1	4.7	-	11.5
Women	57.8	53.0	8.3	4.5	-	12.1
White	70.0	64.1	8.3	5.0	-	11.6
Men	81.8	74.9	8.4	4.2	-	12.6
Women	56.1	51.5	8.2	2.8	-	13.6
Asian	62.8	61.5	2.0	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.2	61.9	17.7	11.4	-	24.0
Men	84.7	70.4	16.8	8.8	-	24.8
Married men, spouse present	81.2	76.1	6.3	1.7	-	10.9
Married women, spouse present	60.3	54.0	10.4	3.5	-	17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Antonio city						
Total	68.4	64.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men	77.4	73.4	5.2	3.6	-	6.8
Women	60.3	56.8	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
White	68.2	64.8	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Men	77.0	73.4	4.6	3.0	-	6.2
Women	60.3	56.9	5.6	3.7	-	7.5
Black or African American	68.9	63.1	8.4	3.3	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.6	64.4	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Men	77.5	74.5	3.8	2.1	-	5.5
Women	58.0	54.5	5.9	3.5	-	8.3
Married men, spouse present	78.6	76.3	2.9	1.2	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	57.2	55.8	2.4	.5	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	71.2	68.6	3.7	.4	-	7.0
San Diego city						
Total	66.6	62.9	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Men	77.5	72.2	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Women	56.3	54.0	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
White	68.2	64.9	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men	80.3	75.7	5.8	3.9	-	7.7
Women	56.1	54.3	3.3	1.6	-	5.0
Asian	60.0	56.2	6.3	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.2	61.4	5.9	3.8	-	8.0
Men	82.8	77.2	6.8	3.9	-	9.7
Women	49.8	47.5	4.6	1.7	-	7.5
Married men, spouse present	78.8	76.0	3.6	1.7	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	54.6	53.1	2.7	.7	-	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Francisco County/city						
Total	69.7	67.5	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Men	73.6	71.4	2.9	1.4	-	4.4
Women	65.6	63.3	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
White	73.9	71.6	3.1	1.7	-	4.5
Men	75.0	73.2	2.4	.7	-	4.1
Women	72.6	69.8	4.0	1.6	-	6.4
Asian	63.3	60.9	3.8	1.6	-	6.0
Married men, spouse present	73.1	71.6	2.1	.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	65.1	63.1	3.0	.5	-	5.5
San Jose city						
Total	72.1	67.1	6.9	5.4	-	8.4
Men	81.3	76.2	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Women	62.9	58.1	7.7	5.3	-	10.1
White	74.6	70.4	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
Men	85.4	81.5	4.6	2.6	-	6.6
Women	63.1	58.7	7.0	4.1	-	9.9
Asian	66.5	60.4	9.1	6.1	-	12.1
Men	71.5	65.7	8.1	4.1	-	12.1
Women	61.9	55.6	10.2	5.7	-	14.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.8	67.5	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Men	90.5	86.6	4.3	1.3	-	7.3
Women	52.5	47.9	8.8	3.3	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present	84.3	80.0	5.1	2.7	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	60.8	56.0	7.9	4.4	-	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Seattle city						
Total	73.8	71.2	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Men	74.4	71.5	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
Women	73.3	70.9	3.3	1.7	-	4.9
White	77.2	75.0	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Men	78.1	75.7	3.0	1.2	-	4.8
Women	76.2	74.2	2.6	.9	-	4.3
Married men, spouse present	75.3	73.7	2.1	.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	71.3	68.7	3.7	.9	-	6.5
St. Louis city						
Total	62.0	55.1	11.1	8.1	-	14.1
Men	63.4	54.9	13.5	9.1	-	17.9
Women	60.6	55.4	8.5	4.6	-	12.4
White	62.0	57.2	7.7	4.0	-	11.4
Men	66.4	62.1	6.5	2.0	-	11.0
Women	56.9	51.6	9.3	3.4	-	15.2
Black or African American	61.2	52.4	14.4	9.7	-	19.1
Men	60.9	46.9	23.1	15.6	-	30.6
Women	61.6	57.7	6.3	1.5	-	11.1
Married men, spouse present	73.2	67.4	7.9	2.3	-	13.5
Married women, spouse present	73.9	64.9	12.2	(²)	-	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Tulsa city						
Total	67.6	65.3	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Men	72.3	69.8	3.4	1.4	-	5.4
Women	63.2	61.1	3.4	1.4	-	5.4
White	68.7	66.6	3.0	1.4	-	4.6
Men	74.3	72.6	2.3	.4	-	4.2
Women	63.4	61.0	3.8	1.2	-	6.4
Married men, spouse present	71.0	69.8	1.7	(2)	-	(2)
Virginia Beach city						
Total	72.0	70.9	1.5	.5	-	2.5
White	72.4	71.1	1.9	.6	-	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Washington city						
Total	68.1	64.3	5.5	5.0	-	6.0
Men	72.0	68.5	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Women	64.7	60.8	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.1	17.7	29.5	23.9	-	35.1
White	79.5	77.8	2.2	1.7	-	2.7
Men	83.2	81.5	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Women	75.7	74.1	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Black or African American	58.1	52.6	9.4	8.4	-	10.4
Men	60.7	55.2	9.1	7.7	-	10.5
Women	56.1	50.7	9.6	8.3	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	17.4	31.8	24.9	-	38.7
Asian	82.6	80.2	2.9	.9	-	4.9
Men	85.4	84.4	1.2	(²)	-	(²)
Women	80.3	76.9	4.3	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.0	76.6	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Men	87.9	84.6	3.7	1.9	-	5.5
Women	70.1	66.5	5.2	2.6	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present	77.4	75.5	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	68.3	66.4	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	63.1	55.9	11.3	8.9	-	13.7

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta			
Less than a high school diploma	51.3	46.2	10.0
High school graduates, no college	67.8	65.1	4.0
Some college or associate degree	78.2	75.1	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.1	81.7	1.6
Austin-Round Rock			
Less than a high school diploma	52.4	49.7	5.2
High school graduates, no college	67.6	64.8	4.2
Some college or associate degree	73.2	70.6	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.1	71.6	2.0
Baltimore-Towson			
Less than a high school diploma	42.7	39.6	7.2
High school graduates, no college	65.2	63.1	3.3
Some college or associate degree	71.4	69.7	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.2	75.4	1.0
Birmingham-Hoover			
High school graduates, no college	63.9	61.0	4.6
Some college or associate degree	74.4	71.6	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	77.7	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	50.1	46.6	7.0
High school graduates, no college	62.1	58.5	5.8
Some college or associate degree	71.5	68.3	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	76.5	2.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk			
Less than a high school diploma	44.0	40.9	7.1
High school graduates, no college	62.5	58.3	6.7
Some college or associate degree	74.5	72.1	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.1	70.8	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls			
High school graduates, no college	50.4	47.0	6.7
Some college or associate degree	67.0	64.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	75.4	1.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord			
Less than a high school diploma	61.5	55.4	9.9
High school graduates, no college	69.9	66.5	4.9
Some college or associate degree	76.4	72.4	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	80.1	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	51.4	46.5	9.6
High school graduates, no college	62.6	59.7	4.8
Some college or associate degree	72.9	69.9	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.7	78.0	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Cincinnati-Middletown			
High school graduates, no college	64.7	63.5	1.8
Some college or associate degree	79.1	76.6	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	80.8	2.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor			
Less than a high school diploma	39.1	36.8	5.8
High school graduates, no college	63.2	60.6	4.2
Some college or associate degree	70.8	65.8	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.1	80.1	2.5
Columbus			
Less than a high school diploma	53.8	48.8	9.3
High school graduates, no college	74.8	70.5	5.8
Some college or associate degree	79.0	76.5	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.6	79.3	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	63.6	60.7	4.6
High school graduates, no college	69.0	66.0	4.3
Some college or associate degree	74.5	71.9	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	78.7	1.8
Dayton			
High school graduates, no college	64.8	60.1	7.2
Some college or associate degree	70.4	66.2	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.0	73.6	1.9
Denver-Aurora			
Less than a high school diploma	58.1	55.6	4.2
High school graduates, no college	68.2	65.4	4.0
Some college or associate degree	74.2	71.6	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.9	79.0	2.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia			
Less than a high school diploma	33.3	28.1	15.7
High school graduates, no college	55.2	50.6	8.3
Some college or associate degree	68.6	65.1	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.2	73.6	3.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford			
Less than a high school diploma	42.0	38.9	7.4
High school graduates, no college	65.4	61.7	5.7
Some college or associate degree	72.6	70.5	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.4	80.8	1.9
Honolulu			
Less than a high school diploma	36.5	35.3	3.2
High school graduates, no college	61.8	59.9	3.0
Some college or associate degree	67.0	65.8	1.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.0	75.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown			
Less than a high school diploma	56.8	54.1	4.7
High school graduates, no college	64.2	61.3	4.6
Some college or associate degree	71.3	68.0	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.4	76.6	2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel			
High school graduates, no college	62.0	58.6	5.6
Some college or associate degree	74.3	72.3	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	77.0	.9
Jacksonville			
High school graduates, no college	67.9	65.6	3.5
Some college or associate degree	69.6	67.2	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.4	74.3	2.9
Kansas City			
Less than a high school diploma	51.1	47.7	6.6
High school graduates, no college	63.7	59.1	7.3
Some college or associate degree	74.8	72.6	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.4	80.4	2.4
Las Vegas-Paradise			
Less than a high school diploma	61.0	57.9	5.0
High school graduates, no college	67.7	64.5	4.7
Some college or associate degree	71.3	68.9	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.2	73.1	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana			
Less than a high school diploma	58.2	55.2	5.3
High school graduates, no college	62.4	59.4	4.9
Some college or associate degree	70.2	67.2	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	75.9	3.0
Louisville-Jefferson County			
Less than a high school diploma	42.9	38.6	10.1
High school graduates, no college	61.5	58.1	5.5
Some college or associate degree	68.6	66.5	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.1	79.3	2.2
Memphis			
Less than a high school diploma	50.2	44.2	11.9
High school graduates, no college	64.8	61.0	5.8
Some college or associate degree	77.3	75.0	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.9	80.4	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	51.3	48.7	5.1
High school graduates, no college	61.1	58.8	3.8
Some college or associate degree	73.2	70.7	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.4	72.6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis			
Less than a high school diploma	51.8	46.8	9.5
High school graduates, no college	64.7	60.9	5.8
Some college or associate degree	72.2	68.3	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.6	78.1	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington			
Less than a high school diploma	52.2	47.2	9.5
High school graduates, no college	64.3	60.1	6.4
Some college or associate degree	74.8	72.6	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.9	79.2	2.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin			
High school graduates, no college	73.2	71.3	2.6
Some college or associate degree	79.4	78.5	1.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.2	79.8	1.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner			
High school graduates, no college	61.1	58.6	4.0
Some college or associate degree	70.0	68.4	2.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	77.9	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island			
Less than a high school diploma	45.4	42.0	7.4
High school graduates, no college	59.2	56.9	3.9
Some college or associate degree	71.4	68.6	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	76.5	2.0
Oklahoma City			
High school graduates, no college	59.9	57.6	3.7
Some college or associate degree	68.4	66.2	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.7	74.5	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee			
High school graduates, no college	64.8	63.0	2.8
Some college or associate degree	74.2	71.8	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.1	78.3	1.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington			
Less than a high school diploma	35.7	34.0	4.7
High school graduates, no college	60.2	57.9	3.9
Some college or associate degree	74.0	71.5	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	77.4	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale			
Less than a high school diploma	56.6	54.2	4.2
High school graduates, no college	68.2	66.7	2.3
Some college or associate degree	71.7	70.3	1.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	76.9	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Pittsburgh			
High school graduates, no college	56.6	54.6	3.5
Some college or associate degree	72.6	69.7	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.3	81.9	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton			
Less than a high school diploma	57.4	53.3	7.1
High school graduates, no college	65.3	62.1	5.0
Some college or associate degree	70.6	68.4	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	75.9	2.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick			
Less than a high school diploma	44.4	41.2	7.2
High school graduates, no college	65.5	62.2	5.1
Some college or associate degree	76.8	74.0	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	80.7	2.2
Richmond			
High school graduates, no college	63.5	61.0	3.9
Some college or associate degree	73.8	71.7	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.8	75.9	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario			
Less than a high school diploma	51.8	48.6	6.2
High school graduates, no college	64.4	61.4	4.6
Some college or associate degree	67.1	64.0	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.2	74.5	3.5
Rochester			
High school graduates, no college	61.5	58.2	5.4
Some college or associate degree	68.9	65.8	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.7	79.7	2.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville			
Less than a high school diploma	55.3	46.7	15.5
High school graduates, no college	60.7	56.4	7.0
Some college or associate degree	69.8	67.0	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.2	75.6	2.1
Salt Lake City			
High school graduates, no college	75.8	74.9	1.3
Some college or associate degree	80.1	78.9	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	79.8	.7
San Antonio			
Less than a high school diploma	48.8	46.2	5.3
High school graduates, no college	65.1	62.8	3.5
Some college or associate degree	76.9	75.4	1.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.8	76.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos			
Less than a high school diploma	54.4	52.2	4.1
High school graduates, no college	59.8	56.7	5.2
Some college or associate degree	65.9	63.9	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.9	75.2	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont			
Less than a high school diploma	47.0	44.1	6.1
High school graduates, no college	62.4	59.6	4.5
Some college or associate degree	71.3	69.2	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	76.8	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara			
Less than a high school diploma	49.2	45.0	8.5
High school graduates, no college	64.7	61.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree	74.7	70.6	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.8	74.7	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue			
Less than a high school diploma	52.4	50.5	3.6
High school graduates, no college	66.9	64.6	3.3
Some college or associate degree	73.7	71.6	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	75.9	2.3
St. Louis¹			
Less than a high school diploma	38.7	34.7	10.4
High school graduates, no college	66.0	61.8	6.3
Some college or associate degree	76.0	72.7	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.1	80.5	1.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater			
Less than a high school diploma	45.3	43.3	4.4
High school graduates, no college	59.4	57.5	3.1
Some college or associate degree	70.7	68.6	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.8	75.2	2.1
Tulsa			
High school graduates, no college	61.5	58.3	5.3
Some college or associate degree	72.6	70.2	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.7	77.7	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News			
High school graduates, no college	62.3	60.0	3.8
Some college or associate degree	70.2	69.2	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.4	78.2	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	63.5	60.5	4.7
High school graduates, no college	69.5	67.7	2.7
Some college or associate degree	76.2	73.8	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	81.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville			
High school graduates, no college	70.3	68.8	2.1
Some college or associate degree	71.2	67.7	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	77.7	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	48.1	46.2	4.0
High school graduates, no college	57.5	53.9	6.2
Some college or associate degree	68.5	65.5	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	74.9	2.3
Camden			
High school graduates, no college	65.4	63.6	2.8
Some college or associate degree	77.6	75.1	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.9	79.2	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	49.1	44.5	9.4
High school graduates, no college	63.6	60.5	4.8
Some college or associate degree	73.5	70.4	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	78.5	2.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving			
Less than a high school diploma	65.6	63.9	2.6
High school graduates, no college	68.8	65.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree	75.1	71.7	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.8	79.2	2.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn			
Less than a high school diploma	31.4	26.5	15.8
High school graduates, no college	54.2	49.9	7.9
Some college or associate degree	66.2	62.3	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.6	68.9	5.0
Edison-New Brunswick			
High school graduates, no college	59.3	57.3	3.3
Some college or associate degree	72.2	68.3	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	77.1	1.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach- Deerfield Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	58.3	55.8	4.3
High school graduates, no college	61.2	58.2	4.8
Some college or associate degree	78.7	76.3	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.7	72.0	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	59.2	53.6	9.5
High school graduates, no college	69.2	66.8	3.5
Some college or associate degree	73.4	72.4	1.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	77.5	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale			
Less than a high school diploma	57.5	54.3	5.6
High school graduates, no college	63.0	60.0	4.7
Some college or associate degree	70.5	67.0	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.8	77.4	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall			
Less than a high school diploma	45.8	43.3	5.4
High school graduates, no college	66.9	65.1	2.7
Some college or associate degree	76.7	73.0	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	77.4	1.4
Nassau-Suffolk			
High school graduates, no college	62.4	61.3	1.8
Some college or associate degree	72.1	70.9	1.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	75.5	1.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne			
Less than a high school diploma	43.7	40.2	8.0
High school graduates, no college	57.5	55.1	4.2
Some college or associate degree	70.3	67.3	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.0	76.2	2.4
Newark-Union			
Less than a high school diploma	51.2	49.1	4.1
High school graduates, no college	64.6	60.6	6.2
Some college or associate degree	74.8	72.0	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.9	78.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward			
Less than a high school diploma	46.5	43.9	5.6
High school graduates, no college	63.7	59.9	6.0
Some college or associate degree	71.5	69.0	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.7	77.2	3.2
Philadelphia			
Less than a high school diploma	34.5	33.0	4.2
High school graduates, no college	57.9	55.5	4.1
Some college or associate degree	71.4	68.8	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	76.7	1.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City			
High school graduates, no college	60.0	59.1	1.5
Some college or associate degree	71.0	69.4	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.0	76.4	2.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine			
Less than a high school diploma	61.6	59.2	3.9
High school graduates, no college	60.3	57.0	5.5
Some college or associate degree	69.5	67.7	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.4	72.4	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett			
High school graduates, no college	68.0	65.5	3.6
Some college or associate degree	74.6	72.6	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	77.1	2.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills			
Less than a high school diploma	35.8	30.2	15.6
High school graduates, no college	55.9	51.1	8.6
Some college or associate degree	70.1	66.8	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.0	75.8	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	64.3	61.3	4.7
High school graduates, no college	69.4	67.5	2.8
Some college or associate degree	77.6	75.6	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	82.3	1.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach			
High school graduates, no college	48.8	46.4	4.9
Some college or associate degree	60.0	59.2	1.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	67.6	65.9	2.4
Cities:			
Atlanta city			
High school graduates, no college	65.2	60.3	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.3	83.2	1.4
Austin city			
High school graduates, no college	77.8	72.2	7.2
Some college or associate degree	72.9	70.2	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.6	73.0	2.1
Baltimore city			
Less than a high school diploma	36.3	32.5	10.4
High school graduates, no college	61.3	59.2	3.4
Some college or associate degree	71.5	69.2	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.2	73.8	.6
Boston city			
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.7	78.2	.6
Charlotte city			
High school graduates, no college	69.8	65.9	5.5
Some college or associate degree	75.4	71.4	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	90.8	87.7	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Chicago city			
Less than a high school diploma	45.0	38.5	14.5
High school graduates, no college	58.7	54.4	7.3
Some college or associate degree	72.1	68.7	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	81.1	2.9
Cleveland city			
High school graduates, no college	63.5	59.7	6.0
Some college or associate degree	55.1	47.4	14.0
Columbus city			
High school graduates, no college	68.8	64.4	6.4
Some college or associate degree	75.1	73.1	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.7	78.2	5.5
Dallas city			
Less than a high school diploma	68.1	65.4	3.9
High school graduates, no college	67.3	65.0	3.4
Some college or associate degree	65.6	59.7	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.3	75.5	2.4
Denver County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	61.5	57.5	6.6
High school graduates, no college	63.6	59.2	6.9
Some college or associate degree	71.2	66.7	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.0	78.8	2.7
Detroit city			
Less than a high school diploma	36.9	28.7	22.2
High school graduates, no college	53.7	48.2	10.3
Some college or associate degree	65.9	60.4	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.7	65.8	9.5
Fort Worth city			
Less than a high school diploma	64.2	59.4	7.6
High school graduates, no college	66.5	63.2	4.9
Some college or associate degree	74.4	73.4	1.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	79.3	1.1
Houston city			
Less than a high school diploma	57.4	54.7	4.6
High school graduates, no college	59.2	55.5	6.4
Some college or associate degree	66.5	61.2	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.4	75.2	2.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	46.6	42.8	8.1
High school graduates, no college	66.1	60.6	8.2
Some college or associate degree	74.0	71.0	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	76.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Jacksonville city			
High school graduates, no college	69.5	66.2	4.8
Some college or associate degree	69.5	66.4	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.1	73.7	3.2
Kansas City city			
High school graduates, no college	56.5	52.1	7.8
Some college or associate degree	70.1	65.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.7	79.6	3.8
Las Vegas city			
Less than a high school diploma	66.9	63.9	4.4
High school graduates, no college	67.0	62.1	7.3
Some college or associate degree	70.4	67.4	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.7	74.2	3.2
Los Angeles city			
Less than a high school diploma	61.1	57.0	6.7
High school graduates, no college	64.7	61.6	4.9
Some college or associate degree	69.1	64.1	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.0	77.9	3.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city			
High school graduates, no college	58.3	55.1	5.6
Some college or associate degree	67.1	64.1	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.9	78.3	2.0
Memphis city			
Less than a high school diploma	53.4	46.7	12.5
High school graduates, no college	69.6	64.6	7.1
Some college or associate degree	78.7	74.6	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	81.9	1.9
Milwaukee city			
Less than a high school diploma	50.5	46.4	8.1
High school graduates, no college	66.7	61.6	7.6
Some college or associate degree	75.1	69.3	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	76.1	2.7
Minneapolis city			
Less than a high school diploma	61.9	55.0	11.1
High school graduates, no college	61.6	51.1	17.0
Some college or associate degree	75.5	67.6	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	89.7	87.7	2.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city			
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.8	81.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
New York city			
Less than a high school diploma	41.6	38.4	7.6
High school graduates, no college	56.6	54.4	3.9
Some college or associate degree	69.3	66.0	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	75.0	2.7
Oakland city			
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.3	80.4	3.5
Oklahoma City city			
High school graduates, no college	63.0	59.9	4.9
Some college or associate degree	69.6	67.5	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.3	73.1	1.6
Philadelphia County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	28.6	27.2	4.8
High school graduates, no college	52.7	50.0	5.1
Some college or associate degree	65.8	62.3	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.2	73.3	1.3
Phoenix city			
Less than a high school diploma	61.4	59.2	3.7
High school graduates, no college	72.1	70.6	2.0
Some college or associate degree	74.7	73.2	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.8	79.3	1.8
Portland city			
High school graduates, no college	66.8	61.4	8.0
Some college or associate degree	71.0	67.1	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.7	81.7	2.5
Sacramento city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.9	45.7	18.3
High school graduates, no college	65.6	61.6	6.1
Some college or associate degree	66.9	64.7	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.2	75.2	1.3
San Antonio city			
Less than a high school diploma	49.1	46.5	5.4
High school graduates, no college	65.6	62.6	4.5
Some college or associate degree	78.9	77.1	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.3	79.0	1.7
San Diego city			
Less than a high school diploma	54.3	52.6	3.0
High school graduates, no college	65.1	60.7	6.7
Some college or associate degree	70.3	66.6	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.8	78.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
San Francisco County/city			
Some college or associate degree	73.1	70.9	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	77.6	2.1
San Jose city			
Less than a high school diploma	52.3	47.0	10.1
High school graduates, no college	67.6	63.9	5.5
Some college or associate degree	77.1	71.8	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	78.0	5.5
Seattle city			
Some college or associate degree	78.6	77.8	1.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.8	80.7	2.5
St. Louis city			
High school graduates, no college	62.0	52.9	14.6
Some college or associate degree	67.1	58.3	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.8	81.1	2.1
Tulsa city			
Some college or associate degree	70.0	68.2	2.6
Washington city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.1	41.0	13.0
High school graduates, no college	57.3	52.7	8.0
Some college or associate degree	72.1	68.8	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	80.4	2.1

¹ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force

base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2007 annual averages

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.8	1.7	1.2	6.0	4.4	5.1	6.1	3.2	4.0	7.1
Austin-Round Rock	4.1	2.1	2.6	8.2	5.6	2.4	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baltimore-Towson	3.7	.8	1.5	6.3	6.5	4.2	6.5	1.0	4.9	7.1
Birmingham-Hoover	4.1	1.6	2.1	6.0	3.0	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	4.0	2.2	1.3	6.0	4.9	6.3	8.2	5.4	5.0	7.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	(²)	7.9	6.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	5.6	3.0	2.4	7.5	6.6	5.0	(²)	(²)	8.5	(²)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	5.3	2.9	1.4	8.4	6.3	6.1	10.9	(²)	5.0	6.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4.4	2.9	2.3	6.0	4.9	4.1	10.4	4.2	4.1	5.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	3.4	1.0	1.5	5.3	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	1.9	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	5.2	1.5	2.4	7.0	7.7	4.2	8.1	(²)	7.1	11.0
Columbus	5.1	4.2	1.8	7.1	3.1	5.3	13.8	(²)	7.5	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.8	2.2	2.1	5.3	4.4	4.8	3.1	4.8	3.9	5.8
Dayton	7.0	3.7	4.2	11.8	7.9	5.4	(²)	(²)	9.1	(²)
Denver-Aurora	3.7	2.1	2.3	6.4	4.5	3.8	5.0	2.7	4.7	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	6.9	1.9	5.1	11.2	6.8	5.5	15.3	1.3	12.0	9.7
Hartford-West Hartford- East Hartford	4.2	1.0	2.1	5.9	5.5	4.8	7.8	6.0	7.3	6.2
Honolulu	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.5	(²)	(²)	5.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	4.1	2.0	1.9	5.5	5.2	4.6	3.3	3.1	6.0	6.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	3.4	1.5	1.0	2.8	4.3	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jacksonville	4.5	1.7	2.2	4.9	7.6	7.4	5.1	(²)	(²)	2.9
Kansas City	4.7	3.7	2.4	7.7	5.3	4.3	9.7	2.7	3.3	7.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	4.2	2.5	2.4	4.0	5.3	4.1	7.7	4.5	3.8	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach- Santa Ana	4.3	2.6	3.4	5.3	3.1	4.6	6.6	3.8	6.1	7.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	5.8	1.8	2.6	10.2	4.0	4.8	18.3	2.7	4.5	6.7
Memphis	5.0	2.0	2.1	4.8	3.8	6.6	8.2	(²)	12.0	7.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale- Pompano Beach	3.7	1.7	2.7	5.2	4.0	2.9	6.0	1.4	6.2	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis ..	5.3	1.7	2.5	8.2	3.6	4.5	9.0	6.7	7.3	12.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington Nashville-Davidson—	4.3	1.8	2.0	6.3	5.1	4.7	8.5	3.2	7.1	7.6
Murfreesboro—Franklin	2.5	.7	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	2.7	(²)	.3	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	3.9	1.8	2.3	5.4	4.7	3.9	7.3	4.0	5.4	4.1
Oklahoma City	3.8	1.4	2.0	6.0	2.9	4.5	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Orlando-Kissimmee	3.4	1.5	1.4	4.7	5.0	2.2	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3.8	2.1	1.8	5.8	3.0	3.2	11.8	2.9	5.1	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2.7	1.4	2.2	3.3	3.0	1.9	4.3	(²)	3.2	4.9
Pittsburgh	3.4	1.5	1.4	5.7	4.3	3.1	(²)	(²)	3.0	6.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	4.5	1.9	3.4	6.5	4.2	2.6	10.4	(²)	5.3	9.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	4.5	2.2	3.0	6.0	6.3	3.1	8.2	1.9	7.0	5.2
Richmond	3.5	.7	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	5.7	4.0	2.9	8.0	6.8	5.8	7.0	3.6	4.4	5.3
Rochester	5.7	4.1	2.3	6.4	4.7	8.9	(²)	(²)	8.5	(²)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade— Roseville	6.2	1.8	2.2	6.8	8.1	5.9	20.6	3.7	8.4	6.4
Salt Lake City	2.5	1.9	1.1	5.9	2.7	1.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Antonio	4.2	1.9	2.5	5.1	3.2	6.0	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	3.7	2.1	1.1	4.3	5.9	2.4	10.0	(²)	(²)	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..	3.8	3.1	2.2	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.7	(²)	4.7	6.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	5.2	5.3	3.2	4.0	7.3	4.7	9.3	(²)	4.7	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.3	1.5	2.1	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.8	(²)	1.8	7.6
St. Louis ³	5.0	2.4	2.1	6.4	6.6	4.2	9.3	3.3	8.1	8.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	3.2	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.8	4.3	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tulsa	3.8	1.1	3.2	6.4	5.2	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Metropolitan areas:										
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	2.7	1.2	1.0	3.9	4.2	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.7	3.1	5.8	2.6	4.2	3.4
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.9	5.3	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.7	1.5	1.3	6.9	5.1	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Camden	3.3	2.3	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4.5	2.9	2.4	6.0	4.9	4.5	10.2	3.8	4.0	6.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.7	2.9	2.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	6.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	8.2	1.8	8.1	12.3	8.1	5.7	(²)	2.2	13.4	8.4
Edison-New Brunswick	3.6	2.1	2.2	5.5	5.4	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	4.1	3.3	3.5	5.3	3.9	2.8	6.0	(²)	(²)	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	3.9	.7	1.4	6.4	3.7	5.0	5.3	(²)	5.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.6	2.4	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.8	6.7	2.9	6.4	6.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.3	1.0	2.0	5.6	3.4	2.6	6.1	(²)	(²)	2.5
Nassau-Suffolk	2.2	.7	.7	3.1	2.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York-White Plains-Wayne	4.5	2.4	2.9	6.1	5.2	4.5	8.2	4.6	4.1	4.0
Newark-Union	3.4	.7	1.7	3.7	5.1	3.4	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	4.7	3.9	2.5	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.8	(²)	5.6	8.3
Philadelphia	4.1	2.1	1.8	6.4	3.3	3.8	11.6	2.6	5.3	8.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	3.5	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	4.0	6.2	(²)	4.8	8.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.1	1.5	2.0	4.5	4.6	3.7	4.4	(²)	2.1	6.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	6.2	1.9	3.6	10.3	6.0	5.5	14.3	.7	11.3	10.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	1.5	1.3	4.0	3.2	2.7	5.3	3.2	(²)	3.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	3.8	.3	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cities:										
Atlanta city	5.3	.4	.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Austin city	5.3	1.5	3.9	10.8	8.6	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baltimore city	5.3	.5	1.3	6.4	(²)	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6
Boston city	3.7	(²)	.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlotte city	5.4	3.5	1.6	7.6	6.6	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chicago city	6.8	4.2	2.3	9.1	8.7	7.6	15.4	(²)	5.3	7.8
Cleveland city	6.9	(²)	(²)	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	(²)
Columbus city	5.8	7.5	3.1	9.1	4.7	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5
Dallas city	4.5	1.5	4.2	6.9	6.9	3.8	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Denver County/city	5.0	3.8	2.1	7.5	4.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit city	13.9	1.3	24.1	16.5	17.3	7.5	(²)	(²)	19.3	8.8
Fort Worth city	4.5	1.2	1.2	7.3	2.5	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Houston city	5.3	3.6	1.9	6.8	5.4	6.3	3.8	(²)	8.6	9.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	5.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	(²)	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jacksonville city	5.6	2.2	2.8	7.1	10.4	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	.8
Kansas City city	6.2	8.4	2.3	12.3	(²)	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas city	5.3	4.1	2.3	4.1	6.1	4.4	12.4	(²)	(²)	7.0
Los Angeles city	5.4	3.2	4.7	6.6	4.1	6.3	6.2	1.7	7.8	8.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	6.2	.9	1.4	10.9	5.4	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5
Memphis city	6.5	3.4	2.6	5.8	5.5	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7
Miami city	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Milwaukee city	7.6	2.0	4.0	9.6	5.5	4.1	(²)	(²)	9.3	19.9
Minneapolis city	7.4	1.6	2.6	14.2	7.0	9.8	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Cities:										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans city	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York city	4.6	2.5	3.3	6.1	5.1	4.8	6.9	5.4	4.6	2.9
Oakland city	4.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City city	4.9	(2)	2.2	7.3	(2)	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia County/city	5.8	2.4	2.3	6.5	3.6	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Phoenix city	2.4	.2	3.2	2.0	(2)	.9	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Portland city	5.3	3.2	4.7	4.7	1.8	3.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sacramento city	7.4	3.0	2.1	7.7	(2)	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio city	4.9	.9	2.4	4.9	5.5	7.6	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Diego city	5.1	2.7	1.0	5.6	9.8	3.2	11.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Francisco County/city	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Jose city	6.5	7.0	4.0	5.2	8.2	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle city	2.9	2.9	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis city	10.2	(2)	2.5	8.5	19.9	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tulsa city	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach city	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington city	5.2	2.3	2.2	9.5	10.0	5.7	11.1	(2)	(2)	11.7

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by

the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	17.5	21.3	14.0	13.6	13.2	6.0	3.3	4.5	6.7
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	18.9	26.8	12.8	11.6	13.2	6.8	2.8	3.9	3.2
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	18.7	25.9	14.6	10.0	13.4	5.3	3.8	3.1	5.2
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	18.7	16.7	15.3	11.6	14.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	5.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	18.7	29.3	14.6	11.5	11.0	5.0	2.5	3.2	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	21.3	21.4	16.3	12.9	11.5	5.3	2.1	5.1	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	12.2	20.6	18.1	12.2	14.9	3.9	4.1	7.4	6.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	18.0	19.2	13.8	13.2	12.8	7.1	3.3	6.4	6.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	16.6	20.1	15.9	11.7	13.7	5.5	3.1	6.9	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	15.4	20.1	16.7	10.7	14.5	4.7	3.5	7.5	6.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	14.9	21.7	17.3	8.8	12.6	5.8	3.3	9.4	5.9
Columbus	100.0	14.8	21.8	17.3	11.0	15.8	4.4	2.1	5.6	7.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	16.7	19.1	15.1	12.1	13.8	7.9	3.3	6.0	6.1
Dayton	100.0	14.3	19.4	16.8	11.5	13.9	5.3	4.9	7.7	5.7
Denver-Aurora	100.0	20.2	22.9	13.3	13.0	13.3	6.5	3.2	3.1	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	16.5	23.0	16.0	11.6	14.5	3.5	3.0	6.9	4.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	18.0	25.5	15.4	10.3	12.5	4.8	3.2	5.6	4.5
Honolulu	100.0	13.8	19.8	22.0	11.9	13.3	6.2	3.5	3.0	6.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	13.3	19.3	15.5	11.7	12.9	9.1	4.3	6.9	6.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	17.2	25.0	13.2	10.3	12.7	4.5	3.8	5.9	7.2
Jacksonville	100.0	14.8	18.6	15.5	12.7	14.0	8.0	4.0	4.5	7.7
Kansas City	100.0	17.3	21.2	13.6	12.0	14.1	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	13.6	13.6	25.6	13.4	13.5	8.2	3.2	3.0	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	15.9	20.8	15.7	12.4	13.6	6.2	2.7	6.9	5.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	11.5	19.8	17.0	11.8	15.3	4.2	4.5	7.0	8.9
Memphis	100.0	15.8	18.3	17.8	10.3	13.8	7.0	2.5	5.3	8.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	15.3	16.6	18.3	14.0	14.4	7.4	3.4	4.2	6.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	12.9	20.7	16.9	12.3	14.4	4.6	3.6	9.9	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	18.3	23.8	15.2	12.1	12.9	4.8	2.4	6.4	4.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro— Franklin	100.0	15.6	19.4	13.6	12.8	14.1	8.8	2.7	6.6	6.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	15.3	19.7	18.4	12.1	15.1	7.6	1.9	4.4	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	100.0	15.3	23.3	18.8	11.2	13.2	5.9	2.9	3.6	5.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	17.1	19.9	16.1	11.0	13.7	7.4	4.2	4.7	5.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	15.5	17.8	18.2	12.3	15.1	7.7	4.3	3.4	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	15.9	24.6	17.0	11.4	13.7	4.6	3.5	4.5	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	16.5	18.3	15.3	12.8	15.5	8.7	3.3	4.3	4.9
Pittsburgh	100.0	14.5	25.3	14.6	11.6	13.4	4.3	3.6	5.6	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	17.5	22.9	15.3	11.4	12.3	5.3	2.5	7.0	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	12.1	21.9	18.3	11.8	14.5	5.2	2.6	7.9	5.2
Richmond	100.0	16.9	19.4	15.1	12.1	13.8	7.7	3.4	4.7	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	10.1	16.8	17.8	13.1	13.4	10.6	4.3	5.9	7.8
Rochester	100.0	13.0	25.3	17.5	9.5	12.1	5.6	3.2	8.1	5.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	17.0	19.6	18.4	10.6	14.9	6.3	4.3	3.5	5.1
Salt Lake City	100.0	13.8	19.1	12.9	13.6	18.1	7.7	2.8	6.7	5.3
San Antonio	100.0	11.7	18.9	18.9	12.7	13.5	10.6	3.3	5.4	4.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.4	20.5	16.6	13.0	14.0	6.4	3.3	3.7	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	19.8	27.8	15.5	11.8	10.3	5.7	2.5	3.0	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	19.0	28.8	13.7	11.8	10.9	4.7	2.8	5.1	2.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	17.0	26.0	13.9	11.6	11.9	5.7	3.2	5.2	5.4
St. Louis ²	100.0	14.8	19.3	16.6	12.1	15.3	6.2	3.8	6.3	5.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	16.5	21.0	16.4	14.2	13.4	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.7
Tulsa	100.0	16.8	17.9	14.9	13.3	15.2	3.5	5.0	7.5	5.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	14.4	22.4	15.1	13.3	11.5	7.3	4.5	4.7	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.1	28.1	14.2	8.6	12.6	6.3	2.4	2.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	23.1	33.9	12.7	9.0	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	20.1	33.7	13.0	11.5	9.9	4.0	2.4	2.2	3.1
Camden	100.0	16.5	24.3	17.5	14.2	13.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	16.4	20.9	15.8	11.9	13.6	5.4	2.9	6.4	6.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	16.6	19.6	15.0	11.9	14.2	8.0	3.4	5.6	5.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	15.0	20.3	18.7	10.9	15.7	2.6	3.5	7.0	6.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	20.4	25.0	13.9	12.7	12.6	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	15.7	14.3	18.9	13.7	15.2	7.7	3.6	4.4	6.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	16.7	18.0	15.2	12.4	12.9	7.5	2.9	6.6	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	14.7	20.9	15.3	12.0	14.0	6.5	3.0	7.4	6.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	15.7	16.7	17.2	13.3	15.2	7.5	3.4	4.3	6.8
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	15.4	24.5	16.6	12.7	12.9	6.3	3.4	3.1	4.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	13.4	22.8	20.8	10.8	13.3	6.0	2.7	3.7	6.4
Newark-Union	100.0	18.5	22.3	17.3	9.6	13.7	5.6	3.5	4.5	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	18.7	25.8	14.5	11.8	10.8	8.0	2.8	3.9	3.7
Philadelphia	100.0	15.6	25.3	17.3	10.4	13.4	5.0	3.6	4.9	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	21.3	30.5	16.8	11.7	9.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	19.1	20.7	17.0	13.5	12.4	5.3	2.0	5.3	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	18.0	28.0	13.2	11.3	11.9	5.5	3.1	4.6	4.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	17.5	24.5	14.6	12.0	13.8	4.0	2.7	6.8	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	21.9	26.5	14.7	8.6	13.2	7.1	2.4	2.2	3.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	14.0	20.3	19.7	16.0	11.6	6.6	3.3	3.9	4.7
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	25.0	23.0	14.8	12.9	13.1	2.9	1.9	1.2	5.4
Austin city	100.0	18.7	26.9	14.1	10.4	14.0	8.1	2.3	3.3	2.2
Baltimore city	100.0	11.4	22.3	19.6	7.6	16.8	7.1	3.9	3.3	8.0
Boston city	100.0	15.0	30.7	20.0	11.3	12.4	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.5
Charlotte city	100.0	19.2	19.2	14.4	13.3	12.0	7.5	3.1	4.6	6.7
Chicago city	100.0	13.7	22.1	19.5	10.9	12.4	4.8	1.5	6.8	8.2
Cleveland city	100.0	9.1	18.3	23.8	3.5	9.0	5.9	3.8	18.2	8.5
Columbus city	100.0	11.0	20.9	16.6	11.9	18.9	4.9	1.4	6.3	8.1
Dallas city	100.0	14.2	11.8	19.1	13.1	12.4	13.3	4.0	7.1	5.0
Denver County/city	100.0	13.6	26.5	20.7	11.1	11.4	6.5	3.2	3.2	3.9
Detroit city	100.0	14.5	10.4	27.8	8.3	16.9	1.7	2.5	9.2	8.7
Fort Worth city	100.0	12.7	17.1	17.0	14.5	13.7	7.0	3.3	7.1	7.7
Houston city	100.0	12.4	18.3	17.2	10.5	13.0	11.3	3.2	6.4	7.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	15.9	21.7	15.1	7.4	14.7	5.8	2.9	6.4	9.7
Jacksonville city	100.0	14.3	19.4	13.1	12.8	15.8	5.6	4.1	5.5	9.2
Kansas City city	100.0	17.3	20.1	11.3	10.6	13.7	6.9	6.2	7.2	6.7
Las Vegas city	100.0	11.7	13.9	27.5	13.2	13.7	7.6	2.7	3.2	6.4
Los Angeles city	100.0	13.9	23.7	16.3	12.1	11.5	7.4	2.7	7.4	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	12.0	22.0	19.0	11.0	15.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	9.0
Memphis city	100.0	14.4	18.2	21.8	10.1	12.7	7.1	1.9	6.0	7.9
Miami city	100.0	12.2	11.9	24.1	10.3	10.6	18.6	2.8	4.0	5.5
Milwaukee city	100.0	6.4	17.7	27.0	10.2	14.4	3.5	2.9	12.9	5.0
Minneapolis city	100.0	21.0	27.4	16.2	9.6	12.4	5.4	.7	3.9	3.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	14.3	22.1	17.2	10.3	12.4	11.2	1.2	5.8	5.5
New Orleans city	100.0	12.8	26.7	21.1	12.9	10.5	5.7	2.9	2.4	5.0
New York city	100.0	12.2	22.3	23.2	10.9	12.7	6.0	2.5	3.7	6.4
Oakland city	100.0	18.1	23.4	20.0	9.3	9.0	8.1	1.8	5.1	4.7
Oklahoma City city	100.0	12.6	17.9	19.0	12.5	16.7	9.3	3.5	3.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Cities:										
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	10.4	20.3	25.8	10.1	14.4	4.8	2.6	5.5	5.9
Phoenix city	100.0	14.3	16.0	17.0	11.6	16.3	12.1	3.3	4.5	4.9
Portland city	100.0	17.2	27.4	15.8	11.2	11.1	4.9	1.5	5.3	5.1
Sacramento city	100.0	15.6	16.4	21.9	7.1	17.0	7.3	4.9	4.0	5.9
San Antonio city	100.0	11.2	19.4	20.9	10.5	14.3	11.7	3.0	5.2	3.5
San Diego city	100.0	16.3	18.7	16.6	13.8	13.8	7.5	3.4	4.3	5.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	19.8	32.1	21.0	8.6	10.8	1.5	2.6	.9	2.6
San Jose city	100.0	16.8	26.0	14.5	12.3	11.7	6.3	2.8	6.3	3.0
Seattle city	100.0	18.7	38.4	10.9	9.8	12.2	2.2	.9	4.3	2.7
St. Louis city	100.0	7.7	28.8	26.8	11.1	13.3	2.2	1.8	4.5	3.9
Tulsa city	100.0	17.0	16.3	16.9	11.8	16.4	3.6	2.9	9.8	5.3
Virginia Beach city	100.0	15.6	25.5	16.5	14.9	11.8	5.1	3.3	2.3	4.9
Washington city	100.0	21.5	35.2	16.4	7.2	12.0	2.6	1.0	1.2	2.8
Men										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	18.2	19.3	10.6	13.4	6.4	10.9	5.9	5.3	9.9
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	20.5	24.9	9.6	12.7	6.6	11.4	4.8	4.5	4.7
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	19.8	22.3	11.2	10.0	6.4	10.1	7.3	4.2	8.7
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	20.0	11.2	13.0	11.0	5.5	11.2	8.4	10.4	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	21.4	25.8	12.0	11.8	5.2	9.1	4.5	4.0	6.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	26.3	18.2	12.5	11.8	5.7	9.5	3.5	6.2	6.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	14.3	16.0	17.3	10.3	8.0	7.5	7.0	10.3	9.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	19.1	15.0	10.1	11.3	8.3	13.2	6.1	7.8	9.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	17.4	16.6	14.3	11.4	6.2	9.8	5.5	8.5	10.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	17.4	14.4	13.9	12.3	6.3	8.6	6.3	10.1	10.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	15.6	18.0	12.4	8.4	4.9	11.0	6.3	13.4	9.5
Columbus	100.0	15.0	20.0	13.7	11.7	7.9	8.3	3.6	7.9	11.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.7	16.5	12.5	10.3	6.6	13.8	5.6	7.4	9.3
Dayton	100.0	13.3	17.3	11.1	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	10.3	9.5
Denver-Aurora	100.0	20.3	18.7	11.4	13.4	7.9	11.7	5.4	4.3	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	18.0	22.4	11.7	12.0	6.0	6.5	5.6	10.4	7.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	19.4	21.7	13.2	9.9	6.9	8.5	5.9	7.3	7.2
Honolulu	100.0	13.5	17.5	21.1	10.1	6.0	11.5	6.1	3.8	9.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	13.2	16.2	10.3	10.6	5.6	15.7	7.5	9.8	10.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	18.3	21.7	11.5	10.9	5.0	7.9	6.7	7.5	10.3
Jacksonville	100.0	15.2	15.5	14.1	11.1	5.4	13.3	7.2	5.7	12.6
Kansas City	100.0	18.8	16.1	11.2	12.4	6.0	10.4	8.5	8.0	8.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	14.8	11.3	22.4	12.4	5.8	14.0	5.5	4.1	9.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	16.4	17.9	13.2	12.3	7.6	10.8	4.8	8.1	9.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	11.6	16.0	12.7	11.1	8.6	7.7	8.2	10.6	13.4
Memphis	100.0	16.8	13.3	15.7	10.0	8.8	13.0	4.2	5.5	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	17.0	13.9	15.4	13.3	6.6	13.4	6.2	4.7	9.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	13.9	15.4	14.8	13.1	6.1	8.3	6.7	13.8	7.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	19.2	20.5	12.2	12.5	7.1	9.1	4.5	8.3	6.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro— Franklin	100.0	15.1	16.4	10.6	13.2	5.4	15.6	4.9	9.1	9.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	16.9	16.6	17.1	10.9	4.2	14.1	3.7	7.4	8.6
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	100.0	17.1	19.8	15.6	11.3	6.7	10.8	5.2	4.4	9.0
Oklahoma City	100.0	16.6	15.4	13.3	12.0	5.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	9.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	14.9	14.4	16.5	13.1	6.6	14.4	7.8	3.3	8.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	16.3	19.5	16.2	12.5	6.8	8.5	6.3	6.1	7.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	16.7	16.0	14.0	11.7	6.8	15.2	6.0	5.3	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men										
Metropolitan areas:										
Pittsburgh	100.0	17.2	21.0	12.0	10.2	6.3	8.2	6.8	7.6	10.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	19.2	20.9	10.2	11.1	6.0	9.8	4.4	9.8	7.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	13.3	17.2	15.5	12.1	7.8	9.9	4.7	10.8	8.2
Richmond	100.0	17.7	15.9	11.4	11.9	4.4	14.9	6.6	5.4	11.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	9.7	12.6	14.4	12.1	7.1	17.8	7.3	7.5	11.3
Rochester	100.0	13.4	20.3	16.2	9.3	5.9	10.0	5.9	10.2	8.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	15.8	17.8	15.6	10.2	8.6	11.2	7.5	4.9	8.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	14.0	18.8	9.7	14.6	7.9	13.5	5.1	8.0	8.4
San Antonio	100.0	13.1	16.6	14.9	10.8	5.7	19.4	5.5	6.9	6.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.7	18.6	12.8	12.6	8.2	11.4	5.8	5.1	7.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	19.1	25.7	13.6	11.2	6.0	10.3	4.3	4.1	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	18.3	29.7	11.5	11.5	5.5	8.1	4.8	5.9	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	16.9	25.1	10.4	11.3	5.4	10.0	5.7	7.1	7.7
St. Louis ²	100.0	16.9	14.9	13.9	11.2	7.1	11.1	6.9	9.1	8.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	18.1	16.4	13.9	14.6	6.5	9.6	7.5	5.1	7.8
Tulsa	100.0	18.2	12.7	12.7	12.4	7.6	6.1	8.9	12.0	9.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	15.4	15.5	13.4	11.3	4.3	14.3	8.6	6.5	10.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	23.0	26.1	11.9	8.0	6.7	11.6	4.5	2.9	5.1
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	24.8	33.1	10.9	8.0	4.1	7.0	4.2	3.2	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	22.7	29.6	12.2	12.1	4.5	7.3	4.3	2.4	4.9
Camden	100.0	16.1	17.0	19.8	16.1	7.8	4.9	5.1	4.7	8.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	17.3	17.3	14.1	11.9	6.5	9.6	5.3	7.8	10.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	17.8	17.5	12.3	10.7	6.4	14.2	6.0	6.7	8.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	15.8	20.5	15.4	9.3	7.7	4.9	6.7	10.4	9.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	24.0	21.6	11.9	12.4	6.6	9.0	4.9	3.9	5.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	16.6	10.8	17.2	13.5	7.4	13.3	6.0	5.0	10.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.5	14.5	13.0	9.4	6.9	13.0	4.6	9.1	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	14.4	17.9	12.8	11.7	8.0	11.5	5.2	8.8	9.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	17.6	14.9	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.7	6.2	4.8	9.8
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	18.7	19.2	15.3	13.4	4.2	11.6	6.0	3.9	7.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	14.5	19.8	16.6	10.7	7.5	11.1	4.9	4.4	10.5
Newark-Union	100.0	19.5	18.9	15.6	9.7	6.1	10.3	6.2	5.8	7.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	17.8	23.8	12.7	10.5	5.3	14.2	4.5	5.2	5.8
Philadelphia	100.0	15.8	20.7	16.0	11.4	6.6	9.1	6.5	6.5	7.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	20.9	28.2	14.9	12.2	7.0	4.9	4.0	2.5	5.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	22.2	17.9	14.4	13.9	6.4	9.0	3.5	6.0	6.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	18.6	27.8	10.1	11.1	4.9	9.8	5.4	5.8	6.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	19.3	23.4	9.6	13.5	5.1	7.4	5.0	10.5	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.5	24.2	12.2	8.0	7.4	12.8	4.5	2.8	5.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	16.6	17.7	16.9	13.9	4.2	12.7	6.5	3.8	7.6
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	23.1	25.8	12.1	11.8	8.8	5.5	3.6	1.4	7.9
Austin city	100.0	20.1	24.1	11.1	10.5	8.4	13.9	4.0	4.4	3.4
Baltimore city	100.0	10.7	15.9	15.5	5.4	11.7	14.8	8.3	3.9	13.8
Boston city	100.0	14.8	24.9	20.0	15.7	7.3	5.2	4.7	3.1	4.4
Charlotte city	100.0	20.7	15.0	8.4	10.4	9.5	14.4	6.1	5.4	10.0
Chicago city	100.0	14.3	19.8	16.4	8.3	6.8	8.8	2.6	8.2	14.8
Cleveland city	100.0	5.2	17.9	13.6	4.0	2.2	12.3	8.0	21.6	15.3
Columbus city	100.0	11.1	19.0	12.2	13.0	10.7	9.1	2.0	9.3	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men										
Cities:										
Dallas city	100.0	14.3	10.0	15.4	9.3	7.1	22.7	6.7	6.7	7.7
Denver County/city	100.0	13.7	21.2	17.8	11.5	9.2	11.5	4.9	3.4	6.8
Detroit city	100.0	13.0	8.3	29.1	3.2	8.4	3.8	5.5	14.2	14.5
Fort Worth city	100.0	11.2	15.9	14.2	13.4	7.1	11.7	5.3	9.4	11.8
Houston city	100.0	12.6	16.0	11.5	9.0	5.0	19.2	5.5	8.5	12.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	15.9	20.1	14.1	7.0	6.3	10.5	5.1	7.1	13.6
Jacksonville city	100.0	13.5	16.9	10.6	11.7	8.2	9.5	7.6	6.4	15.6
Kansas City city	100.0	17.9	14.8	9.7	10.0	4.1	13.1	11.3	7.7	11.6
Las Vegas city	100.0	11.9	13.9	25.2	12.2	5.4	13.0	4.5	4.3	9.5
Los Angeles city	100.0	13.2	21.3	12.6	11.7	6.7	12.8	4.7	8.9	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	14.0	18.0	15.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Memphis city	100.0	15.0	14.0	21.1	9.4	7.3	13.7	2.8	5.8	10.9
Miami city	100.0	14.2	11.1	19.0	5.9	2.6	33.7	5.0	2.5	6.1
Milwaukee city	100.0	3.0	12.6	26.3	11.6	7.2	6.4	5.2	19.5	8.0
Minneapolis city	100.0	23.1	23.9	11.4	8.5	11.1	10.5	1.4	5.1	5.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	14.6	21.3	12.1	10.4	3.3	20.5	2.1	7.7	8.0
New Orleans city	100.0	17.0	30.8	8.2	11.1	1.6	12.6	7.0	4.0	7.6
New York city	100.0	12.8	19.7	18.0	10.7	7.8	11.1	4.5	4.4	10.9
Oakland city	100.0	14.3	16.0	20.5	8.9	7.0	15.7	3.6	6.1	8.0
Oklahoma City city	100.0	10.4	12.6	18.2	14.3	5.7	17.7	6.6	5.5	8.2
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	11.6	14.8	24.6	8.9	9.9	9.1	5.1	6.4	9.5
Phoenix city	100.0	13.8	13.4	16.1	9.6	6.5	21.2	5.9	5.7	7.6
Portland city	100.0	18.5	25.7	12.5	9.1	5.5	8.9	2.9	7.8	8.6
Sacramento city	100.0	13.1	17.1	18.3	7.7	9.4	11.8	8.5	3.8	10.3
San Antonio city	100.0	12.0	17.2	16.6	9.6	6.2	21.7	5.2	6.4	4.9
San Diego city	100.0	17.4	16.8	11.9	13.5	8.2	12.6	5.4	5.5	8.0
San Francisco County/city	100.0	18.6	30.9	22.2	9.4	6.8	2.8	4.3	1.2	3.8
San Jose city	100.0	15.3	25.7	12.3	12.0	6.7	11.1	4.6	7.0	4.8
Seattle city	100.0	20.6	39.8	8.5	10.0	6.6	4.4	1.5	4.2	4.4
St. Louis city	100.0	8.0	26.1	23.6	11.3	8.6	4.3	3.5	7.6	6.9
Tulsa city	100.0	16.9	11.0	17.9	9.1	7.5	6.1	5.3	16.9	9.3
Virginia Beach city	100.0	19.2	16.8	14.4	14.2	5.8	11.0	6.2	4.1	8.3
Washington city	100.0	21.8	34.8	15.4	6.9	8.0	5.2	1.9	1.4	4.7
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	16.7	23.6	17.9	13.8	21.1	.2	.2	3.6	2.9
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	16.6	29.3	17.1	10.1	22.1	.5	.1	3.1	1.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	17.6	29.5	18.0	10.0	20.4	.4	.3	2.0	1.6
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	17.3	22.7	17.7	12.3	24.2	.1	(³)	3.8	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	15.7	33.3	17.5	11.2	17.5	.3	.3	2.4	1.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	15.5	25.1	20.8	14.1	18.2	.4	.3	3.9	1.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	9.9	25.7	19.1	14.4	22.6	(³)	.8	4.0	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	16.8	23.9	17.9	15.4	17.9	.2	.2	4.8	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	15.7	24.1	17.9	11.9	22.4	.4	.2	5.0	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	13.1	26.7	20.0	8.9	23.9	.1	.2	4.6	2.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	14.3	25.7	22.5	9.1	20.8	.2	.2	5.1	2.1
Columbus	100.0	14.6	23.8	21.2	10.2	24.4	.1	.6	3.1	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	15.4	22.2	18.3	14.3	22.8	.4	.4	4.1	2.1
Dayton	100.0	15.5	21.8	23.6	13.1	19.7	.6	(³)	4.6	1.1
Denver-Aurora	100.0	20.0	28.1	15.7	12.4	19.7	.2	.6	1.6	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	14.9	23.6	20.8	11.2	23.7	.2	.2	3.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	16.4	29.9	18.1	10.8	19.0	0.5	0.1	3.7	1.3
Honolulu	100.0	14.1	22.3	23.0	14.0	21.5	.2	.7	2.0	1.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	13.4	23.4	22.3	13.2	22.5	.5	.1	3.2	1.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	16.0	28.8	15.2	9.6	21.8	.5	.5	4.0	3.6
Jacksonville	100.0	14.4	22.5	17.2	14.9	24.9	1.4	(³)	3.0	1.6
Kansas City	100.0	15.6	26.8	16.3	11.6	23.1	.1	.4	3.6	2.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	12.1	16.5	29.6	14.6	23.4	.7	.1	1.7	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	15.2	24.6	18.9	12.6	21.2	.3	.2	5.4	1.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	11.2	24.1	21.8	12.5	22.9	.3	.4	2.9	3.9
Memphis	100.0	14.8	24.3	20.3	10.6	19.8	(³)	.5	5.1	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	13.3	19.8	21.7	14.9	23.6	.3	.2	3.7	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	11.8	26.3	19.2	11.5	23.1	.7	.3	5.8	1.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	17.4	27.3	18.4	11.5	19.2	.1	.1	4.4	1.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	16.2	23.2	17.5	12.2	25.1	.1	(³)	3.5	2.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	13.6	23.0	19.8	13.5	27.0	.4	(³)	1.0	1.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	13.2	27.4	22.5	11.2	20.7	.2	.3	2.7	1.8
Oklahoma City	100.0	17.7	25.4	19.7	9.6	23.5	.1	.1	2.6	1.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	16.1	21.4	20.0	11.5	24.1	.5	.5	3.6	2.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	15.4	30.3	18.0	10.3	21.3	.3	.4	2.8	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	16.3	21.3	16.9	14.2	26.6	.6	(³)	3.0	1.2
Pittsburgh	100.0	11.5	30.1	17.4	13.2	21.1	.1	.2	3.5	2.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	15.6	25.2	21.1	11.7	19.4	.3	.3	4.0	2.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	10.9	26.9	21.2	11.6	21.6	.2	.2	4.9	1.9
Richmond	100.0	16.1	23.1	18.9	12.3	23.7	.1	.1	4.0	1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	10.7	22.5	22.4	14.4	22.0	.8	.2	3.8	3.0
Rochester	100.0	12.5	30.2	18.7	9.8	18.2	1.2	.6	6.0	2.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	18.4	21.9	22.0	11.1	22.9	.3	.3	1.9	1.1
Salt Lake City	100.0	13.6	19.3	16.7	12.4	30.4	.7	(³)	5.2	1.6
San Antonio	100.0	10.0	21.7	23.7	15.0	22.9	.1	.7	3.6	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.1	22.8	21.0	13.5	21.0	.4	.5	2.0	1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	20.7	30.4	17.8	12.4	15.5	.2	.4	1.6	.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	19.9	27.5	16.7	12.1	17.9	.3	.3	4.1	1.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	17.0	26.9	17.8	12.0	19.5	.6	.4	3.0	2.7
St. Louis ²	100.0	12.6	24.2	19.5	13.0	24.3	.8	.3	3.2	2.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	14.8	26.0	19.2	13.8	21.0	.4	.4	2.8	1.4
Tulsa	100.0	15.3	24.0	17.6	14.3	24.1	.5	.4	2.4	1.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	13.3	29.2	16.7	15.4	18.7	.4	.5	3.0	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	21.2	30.4	16.9	9.3	19.3	.4	.1	1.5	1.0
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	21.2	34.8	14.7	10.1	17.3	(³)	.4	1.2	.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	17.1	38.4	14.0	10.8	16.2	.2	.2	2.1	.9
Camden	100.0	16.8	32.4	15.0	12.1	20.8	.3	(³)	1.3	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	15.4	25.1	17.8	12.0	21.7	.5	.2	4.8	2.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	15.2	22.2	18.4	13.4	23.8	.3	.2	4.4	2.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	14.1	20.1	22.0	12.5	24.2	.2	.2	3.5	3.2
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	15.8	29.4	16.5	13.1	20.2	(³)	.1	2.3	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	14.5	18.8	20.9	14.0	25.2	.6	.5	3.7	1.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	15.7	22.4	18.0	16.3	20.6	.6	.8	3.5	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	15.2	24.6	18.4	12.5	21.4	.3	.2	5.7	1.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	13.4	19.0	22.0	13.8	24.7	.1	(³)	3.6	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	11.7	30.6	18.1	12.0	22.9	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	12.2	26.3	25.6	10.8	19.9	.2	.2	2.9	1.7
Newark-Union	100.0	17.4	26.1	19.2	9.6	22.2	.3	.6	3.0	1.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	19.9	28.2	16.8	13.3	17.6	.1	.6	2.3	1.0
Philadelphia	100.0	15.4	30.4	18.9	9.4	21.0	.4	.4	3.0	1.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	21.8	33.1	19.0	11.2	12.8	.3	.3	.8	.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	15.1	24.6	20.6	12.9	20.5	.3	(³)	4.4	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	17.3	28.2	16.8	11.5	19.9	.6	.4	3.1	2.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	15.4	25.6	20.0	10.5	23.4	.3	.3	2.8	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	21.2	29.2	17.5	9.1	19.8	.5	.1	1.5	1.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	11.4	22.9	22.5	18.1	19.1	.3	(³)	4.0	1.8
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	27.1	19.9	17.7	14.0	17.8	(³)	(³)	.9	2.6
Austin city	100.0	16.6	30.8	18.1	10.3	21.6	.2	(³)	1.8	.6
Baltimore city	100.0	12.0	27.6	23.0	9.5	20.9	.7	.3	2.9	3.2
Boston city	100.0	15.3	36.2	20.0	7.2	17.2	(³)	(³)	3.4	.8
Charlotte city	100.0	17.7	23.5	20.5	16.3	14.5	.4	(³)	3.8	3.4
Chicago city	100.0	13.1	24.4	22.6	13.6	18.0	.9	.4	5.4	1.6
Cleveland city	100.0	12.7	18.7	33.2	2.9	15.2	(³)	(³)	15.1	2.2
Columbus city	100.0	11.0	23.1	21.6	10.6	28.1	.1	.6	3.0	1.9
Dallas city	100.0	13.9	14.3	24.0	18.0	19.4	.7	.5	7.6	1.4
Denver County/city	100.0	13.4	32.9	24.2	10.7	14.2	.3	1.0	3.0	.2
Detroit city	100.0	15.9	12.2	26.8	12.6	24.1	(³)	(³)	4.8	3.7
Fort Worth city	100.0	14.5	18.5	20.4	15.8	21.8	1.1	.9	4.3	2.6
Houston city	100.0	12.2	21.5	24.9	12.5	23.8	.8	.1	3.7	.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	15.9	23.8	16.4	7.9	25.2	(³)	.1	5.5	4.7
Jacksonville city	100.0	15.3	22.4	16.1	14.3	25.0	1.0	(³)	4.3	1.5
Kansas City city	100.0	16.6	25.7	13.1	11.1	23.8	.5	.8	6.8	1.6
Las Vegas city	100.0	11.4	13.8	30.5	14.6	24.7	.4	.4	1.8	2.4
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.9	26.7	20.9	12.5	17.5	.4	.1	5.6	1.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	11.0	26.0	22.0	13.0	20.0	(³)	(³)	4.0	3.0
Memphis city	100.0	13.8	22.7	22.6	10.8	18.4	(³)	1.0	6.2	4.5
Miami city	100.0	9.7	12.8	30.4	15.8	20.6	(³)	(³)	5.9	4.7
Milwaukee city	100.0	9.5	22.3	27.8	8.8	21.0	.8	.8	6.7	2.2
Minneapolis city	100.0	18.7	31.2	21.3	10.8	13.8	(³)	(³)	2.8	1.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	14.0	23.1	23.2	10.2	23.3	(³)	(³)	3.4	2.3
New Orleans city	100.0	9.9	23.8	30.1	14.1	16.8	.8	(³)	1.3	3.2
New York city	100.0	11.6	25.3	29.2	11.1	18.3	.2	.2	2.8	1.3
Oakland city	100.0	22.1	31.3	19.5	9.7	11.2	(³)	(³)	3.9	1.2
Oklahoma City city	100.0	15.0	23.7	19.7	10.5	28.5	.1	(³)	1.7	.7
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	9.2	26.1	27.1	11.4	19.1	.4	(³)	4.6	2.1
Phoenix city	100.0	14.9	19.3	18.1	14.1	28.6	.5	(³)	2.9	1.4
Portland city	100.0	15.7	29.2	19.5	13.5	17.2	.5	(³)	2.5	1.3
Sacramento city	100.0	18.8	15.5	26.6	6.3	26.7	1.5	.3	4.1	.3
San Antonio city	100.0	10.2	22.1	25.9	11.6	23.8	(³)	.3	3.9	1.8
San Diego city	100.0	14.8	21.2	22.5	14.2	21.0	.9	.9	2.7	1.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	21.2	33.5	19.6	7.6	15.6	(³)	.6	.6	1.2
San Jose city	100.0	18.9	26.5	17.3	12.7	18.2	(³)	.5	5.4	.6
Seattle city	100.0	16.8	37.0	13.2	9.6	17.8	(³)	.3	4.4	1.0
St. Louis city	100.0	7.5	31.6	30.1	10.9	18.1	(³)	(³)	1.2	.7
Tulsa city	100.0	17.2	21.9	15.8	14.7	25.9	1.0	.3	2.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Cities:										
Virginia Beach city	100.0	12.4	33.1	18.4	15.5	17.0	(³)	0.7	0.8	2.0
Washington city	100.0	21.2	35.5	17.4	7.5	15.9	.2	.1	1.0	1.0
White										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	20.2	21.9	12.2	14.0	11.2	7.8	3.2	4.2	5.1
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	19.6	24.8	12.9	12.0	13.4	7.1	3.0	4.1	2.9
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	19.6	27.4	12.2	10.4	12.6	6.0	4.2	3.0	4.4
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	20.5	17.9	14.6	12.2	12.8	6.3	4.2	6.3	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	19.4	28.6	13.9	11.9	10.7	5.5	2.6	2.9	4.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	22.9	21.0	15.3	13.4	11.2	5.6	2.2	4.9	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	13.3	20.8	16.5	12.6	15.2	4.2	4.4	7.1	5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	19.1	18.7	13.0	13.9	11.8	9.3	3.9	6.0	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	17.4	19.6	14.8	11.7	13.5	6.4	3.4	7.1	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	16.1	20.4	16.2	10.9	14.6	4.4	3.5	7.3	6.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	16.3	20.7	16.1	9.0	12.8	6.3	3.3	9.5	5.7
Columbus	100.0	15.7	21.9	16.8	11.5	14.9	5.0	2.4	5.1	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.1	17.9	14.6	12.3	13.0	9.5	3.4	6.1	5.9
Dayton	100.0	15.2	20.2	16.4	10.9	12.9	6.0	5.1	8.3	4.2
Denver-Aurora	100.0	20.7	23.7	13.0	12.8	13.0	6.9	3.1	2.9	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	16.8	23.1	14.1	12.4	14.4	4.2	3.4	6.8	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	18.2	25.0	14.4	10.3	12.9	5.2	3.4	5.7	4.7
Honolulu	100.0	21.6	29.5	12.5	12.7	9.8	4.2	2.5	.8	5.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	13.6	19.8	14.0	11.2	12.0	11.0	4.6	7.3	6.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	16.9	24.6	12.7	11.0	12.8	4.5	4.4	6.1	6.9
Jacksonville	100.0	17.4	19.1	13.4	13.0	13.7	9.1	4.3	4.1	5.8
Kansas City	100.0	18.3	22.4	12.5	11.9	13.7	6.0	4.7	5.4	4.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	14.6	12.8	24.5	13.1	13.2	9.5	3.5	3.0	5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	15.4	19.2	16.5	12.0	12.8	7.3	2.7	7.5	6.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	12.1	20.7	15.2	12.2	15.2	4.1	5.1	6.7	8.7
Memphis	100.0	20.5	20.3	13.5	11.1	11.5	9.2	3.1	4.0	6.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	16.4	16.5	16.8	14.7	14.4	7.8	4.0	4.2	5.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	14.4	21.9	14.1	12.7	14.3	4.7	4.2	9.1	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	19.3	23.6	14.7	12.4	13.2	5.0	2.4	5.6	3.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro— Franklin	100.0	17.4	19.4	12.2	14.2	13.3	9.1	3.3	5.6	5.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	16.8	21.8	16.9	10.9	15.6	8.5	1.1	4.6	3.8
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	100.0	16.8	23.6	16.5	11.2	13.4	6.8	2.9	3.6	5.2
Oklahoma City	100.0	18.8	20.3	14.2	11.5	12.7	7.9	4.6	4.7	5.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	12.9	14.6	9.0	4.6	3.6	5.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	17.2	25.6	14.8	11.5	13.5	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	16.7	18.2	15.0	13.4	15.0	9.0	3.5	4.1	4.7
Pittsburgh	100.0	14.4	25.5	13.5	12.1	13.4	4.5	3.9	5.7	6.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	18.3	22.6	14.7	11.7	12.0	5.7	2.6	6.8	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	12.6	21.8	17.7	12.0	14.9	5.2	2.6	7.3	5.3
Richmond	100.0	19.2	20.6	12.2	13.5	13.4	9.4	3.8	2.9	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	9.5	16.2	17.8	13.0	13.1	11.9	4.3	5.9	7.9
Rochester	100.0	13.1	25.8	16.5	9.4	11.9	5.7	3.5	7.6	5.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	17.5	20.4	17.9	11.1	13.2	7.4	4.7	2.9	4.7
Salt Lake City	100.0	14.3	18.9	13.1	13.8	18.3	7.8	2.8	5.9	5.1
San Antonio	100.0	12.4	18.9	17.9	11.9	13.1	11.4	3.6	5.7	4.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	18.5	19.3	16.4	13.8	12.9	7.3	3.0	3.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White										
Metropolitan areas:										
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	20.4	28.4	14.3	12.2	9.7	6.6	2.5	2.6	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	20.5	25.0	14.1	12.2	11.4	6.2	2.8	4.2	3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	18.2	26.0	13.2	11.4	11.7	6.1	3.3	5.0	4.9
St. Louis ²	100.0	16.3	19.3	14.4	12.5	15.3	6.8	4.0	6.3	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	17.4	21.6	15.3	14.5	13.3	5.5	4.4	3.4	4.1
Tulsa	100.0	17.2	17.8	14.4	13.5	15.7	3.5	5.1	7.3	5.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	16.3	24.3	12.9	14.5	10.5	8.0	4.7	4.1	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	24.4	28.9	12.7	8.1	10.6	8.1	2.4	2.2	2.5
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	24.9	34.4	12.0	8.5	9.3	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	21.8	33.3	11.9	12.1	8.7	4.5	2.4	2.0	3.3
Camden	100.0	16.9	23.0	17.8	13.8	14.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	17.3	20.7	14.5	12.0	13.4	6.3	3.2	6.7	5.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	17.5	17.3	14.6	12.4	13.0	10.0	3.7	6.0	5.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	15.7	23.7	13.9	11.5	14.9	3.2	4.8	6.4	5.9
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	20.3	21.4	14.9	12.8	13.5	6.2	3.1	3.4	4.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	15.8	14.2	17.1	14.8	15.8	8.8	4.5	4.6	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	16.5	19.0	14.7	12.1	12.8	8.4	2.8	6.2	6.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	14.1	19.8	15.6	11.6	13.0	7.7	3.0	8.2	6.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	17.4	15.7	16.0	14.1	15.0	7.5	3.8	4.1	6.6
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	15.8	23.9	14.9	13.3	14.0	6.5	3.5	3.0	4.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	15.2	24.3	17.7	10.3	13.3	7.1	2.6	3.7	5.8
Newark-Union	100.0	21.0	22.8	15.4	10.1	12.6	6.3	3.1	4.2	4.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	18.5	25.4	13.1	11.9	10.6	9.9	3.2	3.7	3.8
Philadelphia	100.0	17.2	27.0	14.2	10.5	13.0	5.5	3.8	4.6	4.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	22.9	32.2	15.8	12.6	8.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	19.3	17.5	19.2	13.3	12.1	6.4	1.8	5.3	5.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	19.6	28.1	12.7	11.4	11.4	5.9	3.1	3.9	3.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	17.2	22.8	14.2	12.8	14.2	4.6	2.9	7.0	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	24.2	27.2	12.9	7.9	11.0	9.3	2.4	2.3	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	15.2	21.3	18.0	15.6	11.2	7.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	38.8	30.9	4.8	16.2	6.4	.6	1.3	(³)	.9
Austin city	100.0	19.9	24.2	14.2	10.7	14.1	9.3	2.5	3.4	1.8
Baltimore city	100.0	13.3	29.7	11.1	9.0	11.6	10.9	7.2	3.3	3.7
Boston city	100.0	18.8	30.6	16.6	12.2	10.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.3
Charlotte city	100.0	21.3	17.8	13.4	14.8	10.1	12.1	4.2	3.5	2.7
Chicago city	100.0	15.7	22.8	16.0	10.5	11.4	6.4	2.0	8.4	6.6
Cleveland city	100.0	11.2	15.9	22.6	3.3	7.9	6.2	1.7	24.4	6.9
Columbus city	100.0	10.6	23.5	16.7	12.9	16.0	6.8	1.5	5.3	6.7
Dallas city	100.0	15.6	11.5	16.7	12.9	10.5	16.3	4.1	8.0	4.4
Denver County/city	100.0	15.2	27.4	19.8	11.1	10.6	7.0	3.1	2.8	3.0
Detroit city	100.0	14.4	2.9	24.1	2.7	19.5	4.5	5.4	17.9	8.7
Fort Worth city	100.0	12.2	18.9	15.8	13.5	14.3	7.5	2.8	7.3	7.7
Houston city	100.0	12.7	17.7	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.1	3.0	7.7	6.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	15.1	22.3	14.0	8.3	15.2	5.6	3.6	6.6	8.9
Jacksonville city	100.0	17.9	20.8	9.6	13.9	15.5	6.6	4.5	4.8	6.3
Kansas City city	100.0	19.1	25.2	8.8	9.8	11.8	8.9	6.4	4.9	5.2
Las Vegas city	100.0	13.3	12.6	26.6	13.6	13.2	8.1	2.9	3.3	6.3
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.2	21.6	16.4	11.8	10.6	8.6	2.6	8.4	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White										
Cities:										
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	13.0	23.0	17.0	11.0	14.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	9.0
Memphis city	100.0	20.4	23.1	14.7	11.1	8.6	10.4	1.9	5.5	4.4
Miami city	100.0	11.8	12.3	23.0	9.7	11.9	19.2	3.1	4.4	4.6
Milwaukee city	100.0	7.6	23.3	22.9	10.8	11.7	3.2	4.1	11.7	4.7
Minneapolis city	100.0	23.0	29.2	13.4	10.5	12.7	5.1	.8	3.3	2.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	17.7	22.2	15.0	13.3	10.4	12.9	1.8	3.0	3.7
New Orleans city	100.0	20.4	40.5	10.8	15.3	4.7	3.6	1.3	.5	3.0
New York city	100.0	14.0	25.1	19.7	9.9	12.5	7.2	2.3	3.6	5.7
Oakland city	100.0	20.2	30.1	13.7	9.1	8.4	10.6	1.1	3.4	3.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	14.6	19.1	17.4	13.0	14.6	10.4	3.5	3.2	4.2
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	12.9	24.6	18.8	9.1	14.8	7.2	2.5	5.0	5.2
Phoenix city	100.0	13.7	15.6	17.0	12.0	15.3	13.3	3.7	4.3	4.9
Portland city	100.0	17.8	28.7	15.8	11.8	9.8	5.2	1.8	4.3	4.3
Sacramento city	100.0	20.8	19.1	19.3	6.9	12.9	9.8	5.8	2.0	3.3
San Antonio city	100.0	12.3	19.5	19.7	9.5	13.6	12.7	3.3	5.5	3.7
San Diego city	100.0	17.4	18.0	15.6	15.1	12.6	8.7	2.7	4.0	5.7
San Francisco County/city	100.0	21.3	34.4	19.4	8.5	10.6	1.7	1.4	.7	2.0
San Jose city	100.0	18.2	20.7	15.6	12.0	14.1	9.0	2.2	4.8	3.0
Seattle city	100.0	21.4	42.4	8.0	11.5	9.7	2.0	.7	2.0	2.4
St. Louis city	100.0	7.2	37.1	12.8	12.8	18.1	1.1	3.5	3.1	4.5
Tulsa city	100.0	17.3	17.5	15.8	11.3	16.8	3.5	3.9	10.0	3.9
Virginia Beach city	100.0	18.1	27.1	15.4	16.2	9.5	5.6	3.5	1.2	3.4
Washington city	100.0	28.1	46.0	10.7	5.4	5.9	2.3	.4	.4	.6
Black or African American										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	11.4	18.5	17.7	12.9	18.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	10.4
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	16.9	26.4	16.4	8.6	15.8	3.1	1.0	3.7	8.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	17.1	18.9	20.9	9.7	16.1	3.8	2.9	3.2	7.5
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	13.7	12.4	17.5	10.1	19.7	3.3	5.1	10.0	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	14.8	24.6	22.7	8.0	17.6	2.6	3.0	4.7	2.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	11.5	14.4	26.9	8.4	15.5	5.3	1.1	6.7	10.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	4.2	20.0	27.6	11.3	13.4	2.4	.5	9.8	10.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	14.7	20.5	14.3	11.4	16.8	1.6	1.8	6.7	12.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	12.2	17.3	24.2	10.8	15.8	2.8	1.6	5.1	10.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	6.6	16.1	21.0	10.1	14.7	6.9	3.3	9.3	10.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	8.3	21.4	26.7	7.1	10.9	3.1	4.3	9.6	8.4
Columbus	100.0	11.3	18.6	19.9	10.5	21.8	.5	1.3	7.2	8.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	14.1	14.1	18.6	11.6	22.6	1.3	2.9	5.0	10.0
Dayton	100.0	9.7	12.7	19.6	6.5	23.1	1.6	4.4	5.2	17.3
Denver-Aurora	100.0	10.0	16.7	18.1	12.6	19.2	1.8	5.7	4.0	12.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	14.5	15.8	25.5	9.2	17.0	1.1	2.1	8.7	6.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	13.7	24.4	26.9	10.0	8.2	4.1	2.1	6.4	4.3
Honolulu	100.0	20.9	25.9	27.7	8.5	8.2	2.4	(³)	4.1	2.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	11.0	15.4	20.9	11.8	19.3	3.7	2.9	4.8	10.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	20.4	22.4	17.3	6.9	13.3	4.3	1.7	4.9	8.7
Jacksonville	100.0	3.8	16.8	22.0	11.7	16.6	4.8	2.9	6.3	15.1
Kansas City	100.0	11.7	11.0	19.7	14.5	21.0	1.0	2.3	7.6	10.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	10.6	11.1	24.1	15.9	21.2	3.4	.6	3.1	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	13.8	22.6	16.1	13.4	17.4	4.0	3.0	2.9	6.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	8.4	9.1	28.6	9.1	19.5	4.6	.6	9.5	10.7
Memphis	100.0	7.2	13.7	24.5	8.2	18.8	3.8	1.7	8.2	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American										
Metropolitan areas:										
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	11.3	15.3	25.7	11.6	13.7	5.8	1.4	4.7	10.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	5.5	12.9	28.7	9.9	17.5	5.3	.7	14.1	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	10.8	16.4	27.5	9.8	13.0	2.0	2.3	10.2	7.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	7.7	18.4	21.5	6.1	21.5	2.6	.3	11.6	9.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	11.6	12.2	24.2	14.9	14.4	4.6	4.5	1.6	10.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	8.5	18.0	28.9	10.3	14.8	4.6	3.9	2.6	8.4
Oklahoma City	100.0	10.5	16.0	26.4	9.6	17.8	2.2	3.1	2.6	10.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	7.0	20.5	25.3	9.3	19.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	10.7	18.5	26.3	11.5	15.4	2.6	2.2	5.4	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	15.2	21.6	14.3	5.6	24.3	3.8	1.8	5.7	7.8
Pittsburgh	100.0	13.5	20.5	24.5	8.7	16.7	1.8	(³)	5.4	9.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	10.9	16.4	11.2	13.6	24.4	1.0	(³)	4.2	18.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	7.9	16.4	24.9	11.4	11.7	5.1	1.5	14.5	6.2
Richmond	100.0	12.2	10.5	22.2	10.7	15.1	5.0	2.4	9.7	11.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	10.3	17.1	21.9	14.4	16.2	3.2	5.0	3.8	8.3
Rochester	100.0	9.9	22.6	29.5	2.4	12.3	6.3	2.1	14.9	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	11.5	11.4	20.5	7.9	27.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	8.1
Salt Lake City	100.0	6.3	3.2	12.7	11.0	28.4	3.9	(³)	6.1	28.5
San Antonio	100.0	5.0	20.1	27.1	23.6	16.6	.9	.6	3.1	3.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	10.5	26.3	12.9	14.0	22.5	5.0	1.7	1.1	6.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	15.7	20.8	17.1	9.0	21.3	2.9	2.3	4.8	5.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	8.3	25.6	25.1	23.3	5.0	(³)	(³)	8.7	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	12.8	20.8	13.5	10.1	14.3	6.2	2.1	5.9	14.2
St. Louis ²	100.0	8.1	18.4	25.5	10.6	16.8	3.8	2.8	5.3	8.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	12.3	17.7	25.3	12.1	14.3	3.8	1.9	3.9	8.7
Tulsa	100.0	16.8	6.3	25.7	11.0	22.5	(³)	1.6	8.3	7.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	9.8	17.6	19.8	11.2	13.3	6.1	4.5	6.1	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	16.7	23.1	17.8	9.4	18.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	5.7
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	19.4	20.4	19.3	12.3	15.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	11.0	23.6	23.5	4.5	24.2	3.8	4.2	2.6	2.6
Camden	100.0	14.8	21.7	18.7	16.2	12.3	(³)	(³)	6.6	9.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	12.3	17.1	24.9	10.5	15.9	2.8	1.4	4.8	10.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	12.6	15.7	18.8	11.2	25.4	.8	2.5	3.8	9.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	13.9	14.3	25.9	9.6	17.4	1.4	1.9	8.3	7.3
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	10.9	28.7	16.9	17.6	10.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	9.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	15.6	12.1	26.2	10.5	11.8	4.2	1.5	5.0	13.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	18.6	9.2	17.7	12.7	13.9	2.7	4.0	8.5	12.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	13.5	22.3	16.4	12.6	17.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	7.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	8.2	20.3	22.6	10.3	14.9	8.2	1.9	5.5	8.0
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	10.3	29.2	30.7	5.3	7.1	5.8	3.6	2.8	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	7.7	17.0	29.7	10.9	15.1	4.8	3.6	2.4	8.8
Newark-Union	100.0	10.6	12.6	27.3	7.5	20.0	3.7	6.4	3.8	8.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	16.3	20.8	16.4	8.5	21.5	3.2	1.5	4.9	5.8
Philadelphia	100.0	9.9	18.2	28.5	11.0	15.3	2.7	2.5	5.4	6.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City ..	100.0	13.6	20.6	19.5	10.8	20.7	1.9	5.0	4.2	3.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	18.4	27.6	11.1	26.4	11.7	(³)	4.9	(³)	(³)
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	11.1	23.8	12.4	6.4	13.4	8.2	2.8	7.9	14.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	16.4	20.1	24.4	8.3	15.7	(³)	2.7	9.9	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	16.3	23.4	17.6	9.0	18.8	3.3	3.0	2.6	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American										
Metropolitan divisions:										
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	7.1	11.0	32.5	18.7	15.9	4.0	(³)	1.7	9.0
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	9.1	12.9	26.3	10.0	20.5	5.7	2.7	2.0	10.8
Austin city	100.0	13.3	26.9	20.5	7.6	18.8	1.1	1.4	4.6	5.7
Baltimore city	100.0	10.9	17.8	24.2	7.3	19.1	5.4	2.5	2.5	10.2
Boston city	100.0	8.1	24.8	31.4	8.7	15.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.4
Charlotte city	100.0	16.6	21.5	13.8	11.7	15.2	1.5	2.0	4.3	13.4
Chicago city	100.0	9.7	17.5	27.3	11.8	14.3	2.7	1.0	4.5	11.3
Cleveland city	100.0	7.7	15.7	25.9	4.1	10.0	6.3	6.9	12.0	11.4
Columbus city	100.0	12.4	13.0	16.9	11.5	25.8	.7	1.4	8.2	10.0
Dallas city	100.0	7.8	8.1	31.4	11.2	23.8	1.4	3.0	4.4	8.9
Denver County/city	100.0	4.6	22.2	23.2	7.6	21.7	3.6	4.5	3.5	9.1
Detroit city	100.0	14.7	11.8	28.5	9.1	16.5	1.2	2.0	7.6	8.5
Fort Worth city	100.0	13.3	8.9	22.2	16.3	10.8	2.8	5.1	9.4	11.3
Houston city	100.0	9.3	16.5	22.8	11.0	21.2	3.0	2.3	2.9	11.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	20.3	18.3	19.4	5.2	13.0	5.7	1.3	5.1	11.5
Jacksonville city	100.0	4.4	16.2	19.5	9.9	19.1	4.0	3.3	7.3	16.1
Kansas City city	100.0	14.5	7.4	18.4	14.4	21.2	.3	3.3	8.4	12.1
Las Vegas city	100.0	4.5	15.5	27.1	10.2	23.9	6.2	.9	3.3	8.4
Los Angeles city	100.0	9.5	28.5	15.0	15.6	16.2	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	8.0	11.0	26.0	8.0	20.0	5.0	1.0	9.0	12.0
Memphis city	100.0	6.8	12.9	29.8	8.2	17.6	3.9	2.0	6.8	12.0
Miami city	100.0	15.1	8.7	33.0	15.9	(³)	13.3	(³)	1.2	12.8
Milwaukee city	100.0	5.1	9.9	30.4	9.8	19.4	4.4	.8	14.3	6.0
Minneapolis city	100.0	12.6	17.5	29.2	5.0	11.9	4.6	(³)	6.9	12.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	8.0	22.3	22.4	6.4	20.2	1.6	(³)	10.3	8.3
New Orleans city	100.0	4.8	12.0	32.3	10.4	16.9	7.1	4.6	4.5	7.3
New York city	100.0	8.3	16.3	30.1	11.6	14.6	4.8	3.6	2.4	8.2
Oakland city	100.0	11.8	23.8	17.1	9.3	21.2	(³)	(³)	9.2	4.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	10.0	15.1	23.8	10.1	21.4	1.2	4.3	3.2	8.8
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	7.7	15.5	33.7	11.9	14.0	2.6	2.6	4.7	7.3
Phoenix city	100.0	18.3	21.1	14.5	6.9	26.4	(³)	(³)	5.8	7.1
Portland city	100.0	12.7	13.1	12.6	17.8	16.6	1.8	(³)	7.4	17.9
Sacramento city	100.0	13.8	3.2	22.4	6.3	34.9	6.3	4.0	(³)	9.1
San Antonio city	100.0	.9	18.3	30.7	22.8	21.6	.5	.8	3.6	.8
San Diego city	100.0	9.1	17.5	18.8	12.0	22.0	7.2	3.7	(³)	9.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	14.6	29.7	25.8	10.0	15.0	3.4	(³)	(³)	1.4
San Jose city	100.0	7.4	12.0	30.3	36.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.3	6.9
Seattle city	100.0	19.1	21.1	9.1	1.3	24.8	4.1	2.8	8.7	8.9
St. Louis city	100.0	9.0	19.0	39.8	10.1	8.9	3.7	(³)	6.4	3.1
Tulsa city	100.0	17.1	7.4	25.6	13.0	20.9	(³)	(³)	6.6	9.3
Virginia Beach city	100.0	7.2	18.0	21.3	11.3	19.1	4.2	3.0	5.8	10.0
Washington city	100.0	13.6	21.8	22.1	9.7	20.0	3.1	1.8	2.1	5.8
Asian										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	18.5	32.0	11.2	12.5	8.3	.9	1.6	11.9	3.2
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	13.7	71.2	(³)	9.2	2.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.2
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	13.9	50.4	7.7	7.9	7.0	2.4	4.3	4.7	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	14.1	40.8	16.5	8.8	10.0	1.2	1.1	6.0	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Metropolitan areas:										
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	18.6	46.4	7.4	13.6	6.6	0.4	2.5	1.3	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	10.3	25.8	30.8	8.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	19.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	16.1	18.4	25.2	11.0	9.6	(³)	(³)	13.3	6.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	16.6	32.6	10.7	13.7	11.0	.2	2.3	7.4	5.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	41.2	31.1	8.3	7.7	5.2	(³)	6.6	(³)	(³)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	(³)	75.9	13.7	5.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.7	1.6
Columbus	100.0	10.2	52.1	11.9	4.2	13.6	5.9	(³)	2.0	(³)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.7	41.9	10.2	9.2	7.9	.9	3.1	7.4	1.7
Denver-Aurora	100.0	21.8	18.1	14.0	21.3	12.2	(³)	(³)	9.1	3.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	17.6	50.5	12.0	6.4	7.8	.3	(³)	2.4	2.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	23.0	37.7	14.7	8.4	10.2	(³)	1.8	4.2	(³)
Honolulu	100.0	13.2	19.1	23.9	12.4	13.6	5.5	3.7	3.8	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	15.1	23.8	20.0	19.2	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.6	2.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	9.3	56.1	2.1	8.9	10.2	(³)	(³)	4.0	9.4
Jacksonville	100.0	13.4	19.8	37.4	16.9	2.6	1.0	4.8	1.3	2.8
Kansas City	100.0	11.6	25.6	22.6	3.8	2.2	4.9	11.9	13.6	3.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	9.4	23.5	37.2	11.9	8.3	.9	1.7	2.9	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	20.4	29.3	11.0	13.6	14.9	.7	2.4	5.7	1.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	7.7	87.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	5.1	(³)
Memphis	100.0	24.3	34.7	26.3	13.2	1.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	10.8	38.8	13.8	8.6	15.3	.5	1.6	3.5	7.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	1.7	32.4	22.7	17.1	8.0	1.5	2.1	14.4	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	11.0	36.0	9.3	9.1	7.6	.8	2.6	18.1	5.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	6.7	37.6	7.6	10.8	6.2	5.5	(³)	22.6	3.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	(³)	21.4	11.2	22.0	(³)	5.2	7.5	32.7	(³)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	16.9	30.4	16.7	13.1	9.6	2.3	1.4	5.3	4.3
Oklahoma City	100.0	18.0	26.9	15.9	15.9	9.2	(³)	4.4	9.7	(³)
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	13.4	41.5	24.5	8.9	6.3	2.0	2.7	.8	(³)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	12.8	35.2	16.4	11.9	10.2	2.1	3.8	6.0	1.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	24.0	21.3	19.9	14.1	10.6	1.6	(³)	5.7	2.7
Pittsburgh	100.0	20.0	29.6	38.5	(³)	4.3	(³)	3.0	(³)	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	9.4	42.0	16.9	9.2	6.6	.3	(³)	14.7	1.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	2.7	33.7	23.2	3.6	7.1	3.5	1.4	24.0	.8
Richmond	100.0	15.5	55.4	13.6	1.9	7.0	(³)	4.4	2.3	(³)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	15.4	27.5	14.3	15.0	14.2	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.8
Rochester	100.0	20.1	19.4	16.7	26.3	17.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	17.2	23.3	15.2	12.0	15.8	(³)	1.6	8.5	6.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	11.9	34.5	8.4	13.0	6.5	(³)	2.9	21.7	.5
San Antonio	100.0	(³)	36.7	29.0	2.5	13.5	13.6	(³)	2.2	2.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	13.8	29.7	18.8	3.9	17.6	.5	6.2	6.6	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	20.0	30.0	17.3	11.5	9.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	17.6	39.7	11.8	8.4	9.9	.6	3.4	7.8	.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	12.8	30.0	16.1	12.1	12.9	2.6	2.6	7.4	3.6
St. Louis ²	100.0	14.7	23.9	37.0	8.2	2.4	(³)	(³)	11.1	1.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	10.7	26.9	12.1	15.1	8.2	4.1	.8	20.1	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	5.9	47.9	12.3	2.3	15.5	10.3	(³)	5.8	(³)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	19.2	35.6	15.3	11.0	12.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.1
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	13.4	46.4	9.7	8.9	11.1	.3	4.8	2.4	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	11.8	43.3	16.6	9.7	11.4	.5	1.3	3.7	1.7
Camden	100.0	12.2	41.1	11.9	17.0	11.4	(³)	1.5	1.4	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	15.6	33.2	10.5	15.0	10.9	0.2	2.6	6.1	5.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	15.8	48.5	8.9	7.2	7.0	1.2	3.2	6.0	2.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	14.4	31.9	17.1	7.0	17.3	1.2	(³)	4.6	6.5
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	25.1	44.0	7.0	9.7	8.2	.6	1.3	2.2	1.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach- Deerfield Beach	100.0	11.7	41.6	12.8	7.7	17.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	23.3	22.3	13.9	15.2	10.5	(³)	2.7	11.4	(³)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	20.0	26.4	12.5	14.1	16.2	.7	2.5	5.9	1.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	11.5	35.8	18.9	4.5	19.3	1.6	(³)	(³)	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	22.2	32.9	9.5	18.1	9.3	(³)	2.0	1.9	4.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	14.6	25.0	20.6	13.8	10.2	3.0	1.5	6.0	5.3
Newark-Union	100.0	12.6	48.2	9.3	9.0	7.5	2.7	(³)	10.8	(³)
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	19.9	31.3	17.9	12.0	8.4	1.8	2.6	3.6	2.5
Philadelphia	100.0	11.4	29.8	21.1	8.1	10.6	3.4	5.7	9.6	.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	20.2	28.4	16.6	10.8	11.1	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	21.2	35.3	8.0	12.6	12.0	.7	2.2	5.2	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	13.6	30.8	14.6	11.4	13.6	2.3	2.5	7.7	3.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	18.9	57.9	10.0	6.2	3.9	(³)	(³)	1.5	.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	21.1	32.0	17.1	11.8	12.7	1.6	1.1	.9	1.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton- Boynton Beach	100.0	6.9	36.0	8.1	18.3	2.4	(³)	8.9	19.5	(³)
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	28.9	36.3	11.4	(³)	16.0	(³)	(³)	7.4	(³)
Austin city	100.0	9.5	72.3	(³)	10.9	4.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.2
Baltimore city	100.0	(³)	45.1	5.8	(³)	21.3	(³)	(³)	27.8	(³)
Boston city	100.0	9.1	35.6	21.6	10.3	15.4	(³)	.9	4.5	2.7
Charlotte city	100.0	13.9	13.9	26.1	10.2	12.6	(³)	(³)	17.4	6.0
Chicago city	100.0	14.4	36.9	13.9	10.1	12.4	.4	(³)	3.0	9.0
Columbus city	100.0	7.1	45.3	15.1	5.3	17.2	7.5	(³)	2.5	(³)
Dallas city	100.0	16.2	47.8	10.1	14.9	1.5	2.0	7.4	(³)	(³)
Denver County/city	100.0	6.2	18.0	27.0	24.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	18.7	6.1
Fort Worth city	100.0	23.9	10.3	19.6	30.7	6.0	(³)	9.5	(³)	(³)
Houston city	100.0	20.2	27.2	17.6	12.4	2.2	1.8	6.5	9.0	2.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	(³)	46.6	4.4	(³)	21.2	(³)	(³)	8.3	19.5
Jacksonville city	100.0	14.5	21.4	32.3	18.3	2.8	1.1	5.2	1.4	3.1
Kansas City city	100.0	(³)	(³)	18.6	4.4	(³)	(³)	22.1	54.9	(³)
Las Vegas city	100.0	4.5	29.1	37.1	13.5	5.3	(³)	1.0	(³)	9.5
Los Angeles city	100.0	16.1	34.1	17.1	11.2	13.0	1.0	2.2	4.2	1.1
Memphis city	100.0	42.0	20.5	18.7	18.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Minneapolis city	100.0	18.9	41.5	10.0	8.7	9.3	(³)	(³)	11.6	(³)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	9.3	31.9	10.7	(³)	8.6	7.7	(³)	31.7	(³)
New York city	100.0	13.0	21.4	23.6	14.2	10.1	3.6	1.6	6.4	6.2
Oakland city	100.0	16.6	10.2	37.4	7.9	2.9	7.3	5.0	6.7	6.1
Oklahoma City city	100.0	2.9	15.0	7.2	30.3	17.6	(³)	8.4	18.6	(³)
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	10.5	22.4	21.1	6.1	13.0	3.7	3.7	19.7	(³)
Phoenix city	100.0	33.6	20.7	12.6	20.1	4.2	4.1	(³)	4.8	(³)
Portland city	100.0	6.8	38.3	8.9	(³)	17.8	(³)	(³)	28.2	(³)
Sacramento city	100.0	5.5	24.5	12.7	14.4	16.9	(³)	(³)	12.1	13.9
San Antonio city	100.0	(³)	39.7	28.6	(³)	14.6	14.7	(³)	2.4	(³)
San Diego city	100.0	13.6	22.6	22.5	3.4	18.0	(³)	8.9	8.6	1.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	17.6	26.6	22.1	9.0	11.9	1.1	5.8	1.7	4.2
San Jose city	100.0	15.3	39.9	11.4	9.3	7.4	1.1	4.5	10.1	1.0
Seattle city	100.0	8.4	25.1	21.0	5.2	18.4	3.1	.6	15.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Cities:										
Washington city	100.0	25.0	42.7	17.1	5.1	7.2	0.8	(³)	0.6	1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	7.7	5.3	21.5	8.8	6.2	28.3	3.5	10.4	7.9
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	10.8	15.1	18.2	8.6	15.0	17.5	4.1	7.0	3.4
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	7.3	10.5	27.8	5.7	8.9	20.1	7.8	6.1	5.7
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	6.8	9.3	18.4	9.2	(³)	24.4	(³)	19.4	9.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	6.2	14.8	33.9	6.2	11.4	13.5	2.9	4.8	6.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	8.7	8.7	36.5	14.2	11.8	6.9	1.4	7.5	4.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	14.3	12.0	41.1	11.2	9.8	(³)	(³)	6.9	4.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	4.7	4.4	19.5	11.1	5.1	37.6	5.4	6.5	5.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	7.5	8.2	25.2	6.3	11.2	9.0	2.2	18.8	11.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	6.5	2.0	33.2	10.2	8.3	17.1	4.9	9.1	5.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	14.2	12.1	18.3	3.8	6.1	10.9	3.1	27.9	3.5
Columbus	100.0	24.2	4.4	27.3	22.0	4.9	10.7	(³)	6.6	(³)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	6.5	7.5	24.9	7.7	9.3	20.8	3.6	10.7	8.8
Dayton	100.0	11.7	(³)	33.8	7.4	2.7	29.5	(³)	11.4	3.5
Denver-Aurora	100.0	11.6	12.0	20.5	8.6	13.6	20.4	1.6	4.7	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	6.8	10.4	28.5	10.6	13.9	3.3	5.4	13.3	7.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	7.1	14.6	29.9	10.9	15.2	2.4	5.3	7.7	6.3
Honolulu	100.0	10.6	11.5	29.0	12.0	15.3	7.3	1.7	2.7	9.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	5.8	9.5	19.4	9.6	10.2	20.4	4.9	11.5	8.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	5.6	1.0	39.4	6.4	2.3	10.4	8.6	8.8	15.1
Jacksonville	100.0	4.6	18.0	13.5	11.2	7.1	26.0	2.7	9.8	7.1
Kansas City	100.0	5.5	14.5	30.3	5.7	9.4	15.4	6.1	7.3	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	5.7	3.4	37.1	6.8	11.6	19.2	4.4	4.8	6.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	7.3	9.8	23.5	10.0	13.6	10.9	3.5	11.9	9.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	(³)	1.4	17.4	11.6	1.5	14.5	(³)	38.9	12.7
Memphis	100.0	5.5	.4	26.1	(³)	10.0	30.3	4.1	16.6	7.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	13.9	11.9	18.3	12.8	15.6	10.7	4.2	5.5	7.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	3.9	7.5	24.7	4.9	10.3	8.3	6.2	25.6	8.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	5.7	7.7	32.5	5.5	9.1	12.3	1.7	16.9	8.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro— Franklin	100.0	8.5	6.3	21.2	3.8	4.6	48.5	(³)	3.7	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	17.4	10.0	9.4	5.6	6.8	38.8	6.3	.7	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	100.0	6.6	10.5	29.7	9.2	13.5	9.9	3.2	7.2	10.1
Oklahoma City	100.0	5.4	7.0	23.0	10.2	7.7	25.5	4.0	12.5	4.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	10.4	10.1	20.1	14.3	14.5	14.3	5.9	3.6	6.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	8.2	12.7	29.9	10.4	10.8	7.5	3.1	7.2	9.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	8.9	8.5	25.1	8.2	13.6	19.8	2.9	5.3	6.4
Pittsburgh	100.0	27.2	38.0	(³)	10.4	24.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	9.9	8.9	33.2	5.4	8.4	11.8	.8	12.1	5.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	3.0	14.8	31.5	6.5	5.8	5.3	1.9	22.8	7.5
Richmond	100.0	1.0	9.6	26.4	7.0	11.9	36.0	(³)	7.1	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	5.8	10.8	21.7	10.3	11.6	14.7	3.7	9.4	11.2
Rochester	100.0	4.9	17.0	16.0	11.9	24.4	6.2	(³)	11.9	7.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville ..	100.0	6.5	7.8	32.5	5.5	17.6	16.4	4.1	4.8	4.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	5.4	8.6	20.8	9.9	12.3	22.7	5.2	11.1	4.0
San Antonio	100.0	9.4	13.7	22.2	9.0	12.5	15.6	4.4	7.5	5.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	8.5	10.9	25.1	14.5	13.5	10.4	3.1	6.1	7.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	7.7	12.4	27.1	11.6	9.5	17.1	2.8	4.9	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	6.9	9.8	30.0	11.2	11.0	11.7	3.8	8.7	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	10.6	14.1	29.2	7.8	13.7	8.0	2.2	5.6	8.0
St. Louis ²	100.0	5.2	17.5	15.0	8.2	14.5	6.1	4.5	11.3	6.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	9.7	13.6	23.6	10.7	13.1	11.4	5.6	5.0	6.9
Tulsa	100.0	5.2	8.9	39.3	3.9	2.1	16.8	1.8	15.6	6.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	24.9	6.6	9.0	17.2	7.1	22.5	4.9	5.4	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	10.6	8.8	29.3	6.1	8.0	26.4	2.4	4.0	4.4
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	10.5	16.2	34.7	6.9	11.1	10.5	2.7	3.6	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	6.5	15.7	33.3	5.7	9.3	18.0	3.3	1.3	6.7
Camden	100.0	6.0	10.1	31.7	17.9	14.6	.6	.6	7.7	10.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	7.8	8.4	24.5	6.6	10.9	9.4	1.9	18.6	11.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	6.4	8.1	24.6	8.2	8.5	21.4	4.2	10.7	7.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	5.5	6.4	24.6	7.1	14.6	5.0	6.5	18.8	11.5
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	4.9	8.3	29.0	6.9	11.6	10.2	5.3	8.6	14.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	12.0	7.4	19.0	11.1	17.5	14.2	4.8	7.4	6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	6.8	5.7	26.0	6.2	11.5	19.3	2.1	10.8	11.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	7.3	9.8	21.4	10.5	14.1	10.8	3.8	12.5	9.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	15.1	13.3	16.8	13.7	15.9	9.0	4.0	5.0	7.2
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	5.8	10.4	31.1	8.6	13.3	12.7	3.4	7.7	7.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	6.8	11.2	29.9	9.3	14.3	8.6	3.2	6.7	10.0
Newark-Union	100.0	7.3	7.6	27.2	11.4	10.4	14.6	1.6	8.7	11.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	7.9	11.5	20.7	10.3	9.1	23.2	3.5	6.7	6.5
Philadelphia	100.0	10.1	14.7	29.2	7.3	9.4	9.2	3.8	6.8	8.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	7.5	14.0	38.2	14.0	10.1	6.5	1.6	1.6	6.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	7.7	9.5	33.5	7.6	11.3	11.6	1.9	9.2	7.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	12.5	15.0	29.4	7.5	12.6	8.3	1.8	4.1	8.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	9.7	18.7	36.7	17.9	12.3	(³)	3.1	1.8	(³)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	10.6	6.8	27.9	5.9	7.2	30.6	2.3	4.0	4.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	10.1	11.5	27.2	10.8	8.7	15.6	4.1	4.6	7.4
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	55.6	5.3	11.5	11.8	15.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Austin city	100.0	10.8	16.3	18.6	8.3	14.1	20.4	3.3	5.1	2.8
Baltimore city	100.0	1.3	4.2	27.8	(³)	5.6	36.9	16.3	4.4	3.4
Boston city	100.0	5.0	40.3	27.8	3.3	9.7	8.7	(³)	5.2	(³)
Charlotte city	100.0	3.4	4.3	21.3	11.3	6.7	38.0	5.3	5.1	4.6
Chicago city	100.0	7.9	10.7	22.7	6.9	11.8	7.6	2.1	19.0	11.1
Cleveland city	100.0	7.9	5.4	13.5	(³)	8.1	14.7	2.3	48.1	(³)
Columbus city	100.0	(³)	3.9	35.2	19.2	6.4	21.9	(³)	13.5	(³)
Dallas city	100.0	4.6	3.9	23.4	9.4	8.7	24.8	4.9	13.2	7.0
Denver County/city	100.0	8.3	16.5	29.7	5.5	9.5	21.3	1.8	4.2	3.3
Detroit city	100.0	3.9	(³)	27.5	4.7	18.3	6.8	1.1	28.4	9.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	6.9	9.3	21.9	6.9	15.2	12.5	3.3	11.0	12.9
Houston city	100.0	5.4	7.7	20.7	8.4	8.3	25.5	2.8	12.0	9.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	2.8	1.4	37.7	4.3	3.2	14.2	5.9	6.7	20.6
Jacksonville city	100.0	9.3	16.5	14.1	12.9	11.3	11.4	(³)	16.5	8.0
Kansas City city	100.0	(³)	13.5	9.3	1.7	12.4	19.9	20.0	2.6	20.7
Las Vegas city	100.0	6.6	3.9	39.1	6.9	8.8	18.6	4.2	5.0	7.0
Los Angeles city	100.0	6.0	8.2	24.7	11.1	11.1	12.7	3.9	13.5	8.3
Memphis city	100.0	3.9	(³)	28.4	(³)	6.2	30.8	3.4	19.5	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Cities:										
Miami city	100.0	9.7	9.4	26.8	8.2	11.9	21.4	3.4	5.0	4.2
Milwaukee city	100.0	1.5	6.3	27.8	3.3	8.0	8.5	8.0	27.4	9.3
Minneapolis city	100.0	5.1	2.5	31.9	6.2	3.5	34.3	.5	8.1	7.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	5.3	3.1	24.9	2.6	1.7	57.9	(³)	1.2	3.2
New York city	100.0	5.9	11.4	32.4	10.0	13.8	8.7	3.0	5.4	9.5
Oakland city	100.0	2.6	16.8	28.5	8.4	8.4	14.6	.6	8.5	9.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	3.4	5.1	25.7	10.1	7.8	29.2	2.3	11.2	5.2
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	12.9	16.8	18.7	5.9	9.8	11.8	7.1	8.0	9.0
Phoenix city	100.0	7.7	8.1	25.4	7.9	12.0	23.6	3.7	5.1	6.0
Portland city	100.0	11.2	21.3	26.2	5.1	12.3	13.4	(³)	1.0	5.5
Sacramento city	100.0	8.3	6.8	35.5	5.2	16.2	20.1	1.6	4.4	1.8
San Antonio city	100.0	9.5	14.0	22.5	8.7	13.9	16.1	3.9	7.2	4.0
San Diego city	100.0	7.4	7.6	22.0	16.4	15.3	13.0	3.0	7.1	7.6
San Francisco County/city	100.0	5.1	12.7	46.5	8.9	15.2	2.2	3.0	1.3	5.0
San Jose city	100.0	5.6	8.4	29.4	10.1	10.6	13.9	3.6	9.4	8.0
Seattle city	100.0	24.3	31.1	18.7	8.2	11.3	1.5	(³)	(³)	4.8
Tulsa city	100.0	6.0	6.6	36.4	4.5	2.5	19.7	2.1	18.2	3.9
Virginia Beach city	100.0	20.7	10.5	8.6	22.7	3.0	31.6	1.4	(³)	1.5
Washington city	100.0	11.2	15.8	45.2	6.9	4.4	10.4	1.4	1.4	3.2

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

² Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2007 annual averages

Area type and title	Total ¹	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.4	2.7
Austin-Round Rock	4.1	4.5	1.7	2.0	(²)	2.9	(²)
Baltimore-Towson	3.7	4.9	4.0	2.0	6.9	5.3	1.3
Birmingham-Hoover	4.2	7.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	3.7	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	4.0	7.7	4.1	3.4	5.5	5.1	3.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.7	(²)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	5.6	(²)	4.4	5.0	(²)	6.0	(²)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	5.3	8.6	6.1	8.9	2.7	4.8	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4.4	9.4	4.7	4.2	5.4	4.6	4.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	3.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	5.4	(²)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	5.1	6.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.7	4.0
Columbus	5.2	11.5	7.3	8.0	(²)	3.7	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.3	2.4
Dayton	7.0	11.8	5.7	4.7	(²)	7.9	(²)
Denver-Aurora	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	6.9	12.3	5.1	4.7	7.9	6.9	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	4.1	6.2	2.9	3.0	(²)	4.7	7.1
Honolulu	2.6	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.8	.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	3.4	(²)	4.3	1.7	(²)	5.0	(²)
Jacksonville	4.5	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	4.2
Kansas City	4.8	6.8	2.9	2.5	3.6	6.1	5.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	4.2	6.2	4.3	(²)	(²)	6.2	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.3	5.2	3.7	2.9	4.8	4.6	5.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	5.7	10.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.0
Memphis	5.0	4.5	7.0	(²)	5.1	3.4	5.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.7	4.9	4.7	3.2	(²)	4.3	1.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	5.3	13.3	6.7	3.7	13.4	3.4	4.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	4.3	7.0	3.9	4.4	2.5	4.9	3.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	2.5	(²)	3.0	(²)	(²)	3.7	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.9	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.0	4.7	2.7
Oklahoma City	3.8	5.8	5.3	(²)	(²)	2.7	(²)
Orlando-Kissimmee	3.4	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3.9	9.4	2.7	3.2	2.1	4.6	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.4	(²)	3.0	1.3
Pittsburgh	3.4	(²)	3.3	3.0	(²)	3.5	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	4.6	6.7	2.8	2.7	3.4	5.5	2.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	4.6	6.5	5.2	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
Richmond	3.5	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	(²)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	5.7	7.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.7	3.1
Rochester	5.6	11.9	7.9	9.8	(²)	4.3	(²)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	6.2	16.1	4.5	4.4	(²)	7.2	3.3
Salt Lake City	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	(²)	3.4	(²)
San Antonio	4.2	6.0	1.9	(²)	(²)	3.9	(²)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	3.7	9.4	3.2	3.7	(²)	5.6	1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.8	4.8	1.6	2.0	.8	3.1	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	5.2	10.1	5.3	5.4	(²)	6.5	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	(²)	4.1	3.1
St. Louis ³	5.1	10.2	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.4	4.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	3.2	4.1	2.6	(²)	(²)	3.6	(²)
Tulsa	3.8	(²)	3.0	3.5	(²)	4.9	(²)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	(²)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	4.2	2.5	2.5	(²)	3.7	2.5
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	2.9	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.7	4.3	4.9	(²)	(²)	5.5	(²)
Camden	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	(²)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4.5	8.6	5.0	4.4	5.9	4.8	4.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	(²)	4.6	3.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	8.2	13.5	6.2	6.3	(²)	9.9	1.4
Edison-New Brunswick	3.6	4.3	2.4	(²)	(²)	4.9	(²)
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	4.1	5.8	4.5	(²)	(²)	4.2	1.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	4.0	6.0	3.9	4.0	(²)	3.6	.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.6	5.6	4.2	3.0	5.9	5.0	5.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.3	5.6	5.1	(²)	(²)	2.9	1.4
Nassau-Suffolk	2.2	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	(²)
New York-White Plains-Wayne	4.5	7.7	4.4	7.0	2.9	5.8	2.2
Newark-Union	3.4	6.3	2.7	(²)	3.6	4.0	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	4.7	5.5	2.6	3.3	(²)	4.1	2.4
Philadelphia	4.2	10.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	5.3	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2.0	2.2	5.2	2.0	6.1	4.6	3.5
Austin-Round Rock	(2)	4.0	4.3	3.4	12.6	(2)	(2)
Baltimore-Towson	(2)	1.8	3.7	2.8	8.7	3.8	1.6
Birmingham-Hoover	(2)	1.0	(2)	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.6	1.2	4.6	2.5	6.8	4.2	1.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	(2)	1.7	4.5	3.8	6.6	4.4	(2)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.4	13.8	(2)	(2)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	(2)	4.3	4.7	3.6	9.6	5.0	(2)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.9	7.6	2.3	2.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	(2)	2.0	5.2	1.3	6.0	(2)	(2)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	(2)	2.3	7.1	2.7	8.8	(2)	1.4
Columbus	(2)	1.5	9.4	3.7	8.0	1.8	3.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.4	6.8	4.0	3.2
Dayton	(2)	(2)	4.7	6.5	16.6	5.3	(2)
Denver-Aurora	2.5	4.5	2.9	2.2	7.0	3.2	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	6.8	5.2	8.6	5.9	11.5	6.0	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	(2)	3.0	4.1	3.0	6.9	4.6	1.5
Honolulu	(2)	2.2	4.1	1.4	4.1	3.1	1.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	(2)	3.7	5.3	2.5	5.2	5.5	.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	(2)	1.2	3.8	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jacksonville	(2)	3.6	4.2	2.0	7.0	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	3.5	2.8	5.8	3.6	7.1	3.5	6.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	(2)	2.3	4.1	4.1	2.9	5.4	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	7.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	6.5	4.4	1.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	(2)	2.3	11.1	2.9	13.0	2.8	2.2
Memphis	(2)	3.5	9.0	3.1	8.1	2.0	(2)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	1.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	5.1	3.8	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	(2)	2.3	7.1	4.0	9.8	1.7	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.5	2.5	6.6	2.3	7.0	4.1	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.4	3.1	4.7	2.5	7.0	3.2	1.6
Oklahoma City	(2)	2.5	9.5	2.7	5.0	(2)	.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	(2)	3.5	2.0	2.6	3.7	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	1.4	2.7	4.1	2.5	6.5	4.5	1.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	(2)	3.4	1.7	2.2	4.9	2.7	3.3
Pittsburgh	(2)	.9	2.5	2.9	5.6	(2)	(2)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	(2)	3.8	7.0	2.5	8.1	1.7	.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	(2)	3.4	5.6	2.8	8.5	2.7	1.9
Richmond	(2)	1.2	4.4	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	(2)	6.6	6.1	4.8	8.9	5.0	.3
Rochester	(2)	(2)	7.2	2.0	11.3	(2)	(2)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	(2)	8.6	5.8	1.4	9.6	6.3	2.2
Salt Lake City	(2)	1.3	2.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio	(2)	3.6	4.3	2.9	7.5	(2)	(2)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	(2)	3.1	2.4	2.5	5.2	2.2	1.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	5.7	3.6	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	(2)	4.8	4.0	4.0	6.6	5.3	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	(2)	3.3	3.1	1.8	5.4	3.9	4.5
St. Louis ³	2.0	1.6	5.9	3.5	8.3	6.1	2.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	(2)	2.6	2.5	2.1	6.2	1.4	(2)
Tulsa	(2)	(2)	3.6	4.0	6.0	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.5	1.6	.8
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	(2)	3.5	2.0	2.8	4.1	1.9	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	(2)	1.1	3.9	2.5	6.6	4.3	(2)
Camden	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3.9	2.9	4.2	3.0	7.7	2.5	2.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	7.2	3.2	(2)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	(2)	3.2	13.5	7.9	11.2	6.7	7.6
Edison-New Brunswick	(2)	.7	3.2	3.4	9.5	(2)	(2)
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	(2)	5.7	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	(2)
Fort Worth-Arlington	(2)	1.2	5.9	3.5	6.0	(2)	(2)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	7.9	2.6	3.8	3.7	7.4	4.2	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	(2)	1.5	2.1	3.1	6.0	(2)	(2)
Nassau-Suffolk	(2)	2.0	4.5	.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York-White Plains-Wayne	2.9	3.9	5.4	2.8	7.4	3.8	2.1
Newark-Union	(2)	3.1	3.3	2.7	4.8	(2)	(2)
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	(2)	4.6	6.3	4.0	9.0	3.0	4.9
Philadelphia .....	.9	3.3	4.6	2.3	7.2	5.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Metropolitan divisions:							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	(2)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	3.4	4.2	2.0	2.7	.4	3.3	5.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.5	(2)	4.0	3.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	6.1	11.9	4.6	3.9	8.4	5.3	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	4.1	2.9	(2)	(2)	3.3	2.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.5	(2)
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Austin city	5.3	4.2	2.4	(2)	(2)	5.0	(2)
Baltimore city	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	(2)
Boston city	3.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlotte city	5.4	12.3	1.9	(2)	(2)	6.2	(2)
Chicago city	6.8	14.4	6.6	6.3	6.9	10.1	6.4
Cleveland city	6.9	(2)	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus city	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	(2)
Dallas city	4.5	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	(2)
Denver County/city	5.0	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.3	(2)
Detroit city	13.9	(2)	12.6	12.3	(2)	20.0	1.7
Fort Worth city	4.5	(2)	6.9	(2)	(2)	3.6	(2)
Houston city	5.2	3.7	7.0	3.9	(2)	5.1	4.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	5.3	(2)	5.9	(2)	(2)	10.1	(2)
Jacksonville city	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	4.3
Kansas City city	6.2	(2)	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas city	5.2	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	(2)
Los Angeles city	5.4	6.1	5.5	4.1	6.8	6.0	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	4.8
Memphis city	6.5	(2)	9.7	(2)	(2)	4.3	7.9
Miami city	2.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Milwaukee city	7.7	(2)	8.1	4.0	12.7	5.1	8.1
Minneapolis city	7.4	10.3	9.2	(2)	(2)	9.7	(2)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans city	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York city	4.5	6.8	4.7	8.1	3.0	6.1	1.3
Oakland city	4.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City city	5.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.3	(2)
Philadelphia County/city	5.8	(2)	3.3	(2)	(2)	10.8	4.8
Phoenix city	2.4	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.2	(2)
Portland city	5.3	(2)	3.6	(2)	(2)	7.3	(2)
Sacramento city	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio city	4.9	6.9	2.2	(2)	(2)	6.8	(2)
San Diego city	5.1	11.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.1	(2)
San Francisco County/city	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Jose city	6.5	8.5	6.2	6.1	(2)	6.1	(2)
Seattle city	2.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis city	10.2	(2)	4.9	(2)	(2)	15.5	(2)
Tulsa city	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach city	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington city	5.2	8.8	4.8	(2)	(2)	9.7	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Metropolitan divisions:							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	(2)	(2)	3.6	1.8	3.0	(2)	(2)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	(2)	5.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	5.0	(2)
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	(2)	3.7	2.4	1.8	5.1	3.6	(2)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	(2)	6.5	5.8	4.7	11.8	5.7	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.6	1.5	.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	(2)	(2)	4.7	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cities:							
Atlanta city	(2)	(2)	5.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Austin city	(2)	(2)	7.3	2.2	14.0	(2)	(2)
Baltimore city	(2)	(2)	6.4	1.6	13.4	(2)	1.2
Boston city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlotte city	(2)	3.8	4.4	5.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chicago city	(2)	3.6	6.5	4.0	13.5	5.6	2.8
Cleveland city	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus city	(2)	1.7	12.3	5.9	7.2	(2)	(2)
Dallas city	(2)	1.7	4.2	3.3	10.6	(2)	(2)
Denver County/city	(2)	(2)	5.4	3.0	9.3	(2)	(2)
Detroit city	(2)	6.2	23.4	14.8	19.6	(2)	6.7
Fort Worth city	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Houston city	(2)	4.4	8.0	2.3	6.9	10.3	(2)
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(2)	(2)	8.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jacksonville city	(2)	3.4	5.0	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City city	(2)	(2)	11.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas city	(2)	2.6	6.3	7.4	2.7	(2)	(2)
Los Angeles city	9.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	7.0	4.2	(2)
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	(2)	(2)	12.9	2.4	11.7	(2)	(2)
Memphis city	(2)	(2)	9.7	3.9	9.5	(2)	(2)
Miami city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Milwaukee city	(2)	6.0	12.9	6.5	13.0	(4)	(2)
Minneapolis city	(2)	4.3	8.0	5.8	10.2	(2)	(2)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York city	3.7	4.4	5.2	3.3	7.1	4.4	1.9
Oakland city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City city	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia County/city	(2)	3.7	4.4	3.3	8.2	(2)	(2)
Phoenix city	(2)	(2)	.9	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Portland city	(2)	(2)	4.8	2.7	7.7	(2)	(2)
Sacramento city	(2)	(2)	5.3	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio city	(2)	2.7	5.9	3.0	7.3	(2)	(2)
San Diego city	(2)	5.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	(2)	(2)
San Francisco County/city	(2)	(2)	4.8	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Jose city	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.4	9.2	(2)	(2)
Seattle city	(2)	(2)	2.8	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis city	(2)	(2)	19.4	1.2	12.6	(2)	(2)
Tulsa city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach city	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington city	3.8	3.6	4.3	5.5	8.0	3.9	2.8

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by

the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
TOTAL								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.7	8.6	7.7	4.4	3.3	15.7	7.4
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	99.5	9.8	14.1	12.0	2.1	12.1	3.8
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.5	6.9	6.0	3.6	2.4	13.5	4.9
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.7	8.3	11.6	8.7	2.9	17.0	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	6.4	8.3	5.7	2.5	12.9	3.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.6	7.4	12.4	7.7	4.8	13.6	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.9	6.2	12.0	8.6	3.4	16.2	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	99.8	9.6	11.6	6.1	5.4	15.8	6.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	6.7	12.0	7.2	4.8	13.6	6.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.7	5.9	16.7	11.0	5.7	14.2	4.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.9	7.6	16.4	12.2	4.2	12.7	4.5
Columbus	100.0	99.7	5.5	8.8	5.1	3.6	16.7	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.7	9.5	10.6	7.7	2.9	15.7	6.4
Dayton	100.0	98.2	7.2	13.4	9.8	3.6	13.5	5.1
Denver-Aurora	100.0	99.7	9.7	6.2	3.7	2.5	14.0	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	5.1	19.2	16.9	2.3	13.9	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.6	6.5	11.6	9.8	1.8	13.0	3.3
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	7.5	3.6	2.2	1.4	15.1	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.8	10.7	11.6	6.1	5.5	14.4	7.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.3	6.5	14.1	8.1	6.0	12.5	5.7
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	11.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	14.7	8.4
Kansas City	100.0	99.5	7.3	11.5	6.7	4.8	14.2	5.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	99.9	11.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	13.9	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.8	7.5	12.2	7.5	4.7	14.1	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	99.8	5.3	10.8	6.3	4.5	15.4	9.2
Memphis	100.0	99.5	7.4	9.9	4.5	5.4	13.4	11.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.9	9.3	5.5	3.5	2.0	17.5	6.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.5	5.2	16.2	11.7	4.5	15.6	4.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.5	6.4	13.4	9.2	4.2	14.1	4.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	99.3	9.5	11.7	8.7	2.9	15.3	5.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	11.0	7.7	3.6	4.1	15.3	5.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	7.2	6.7	2.8	3.9	12.9	6.3
Oklahoma City	100.0	99.4	7.7	7.6	4.3	3.3	14.4	4.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	99.8	10.6	4.9	3.5	1.4	13.4	6.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.7	6.0	9.8	5.0	4.8	13.7	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	99.2	11.6	9.5	7.5	2.0	15.5	5.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	98.9	5.2	11.4	8.0	3.4	14.4	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	98.7	7.1	14.7	11.3	3.4	14.7	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.6	6.7	13.3	8.9	4.3	15.3	4.4
Richmond	100.0	99.3	9.0	7.8	4.0	3.8	15.3	5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.4	11.9	10.0	7.0	3.0	16.1	6.1
Rochester	100.0	99.2	6.0	12.8	6.8	6.0	13.9	2.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.4	8.8	6.4	4.9	1.6	15.7	4.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.6	10.2	11.0	7.8	3.2	13.4	6.0
San Antonio	100.0	99.5	12.6	7.6	5.4	2.2	13.0	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.0	7.5	7.2	5.8	1.5	13.5	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	8.0	8.1	5.1	3.0	11.4	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.4	7.7	16.4	15.7	.7	12.1	2.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.4	8.5	13.4	10.7	2.7	12.9	5.6
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.1	7.5	13.1	8.1	5.1	14.9	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.4	8.0	6.0	4.1	1.9	15.7	4.8
Tulsa	100.0	99.8	5.7	13.2	9.0	4.2	14.5	6.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.8	9.1	7.3	5.8	1.5	15.3	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.7	8.9	3.0	1.9	1.0	9.6	3.8
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	99.6	7.0	4.0	2.4	1.6	10.3	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	5.3	6.5	3.9	2.6	11.5	2.7
Camden	100.0	99.8	5.0	7.0	5.2	1.8	16.3	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
TOTAL							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.5	8.5	13.9	17.4	8.5	4.1	3.5
Austin-Round Rock	1.6	7.2	14.5	18.3	7.4	4.9	5.8
Baltimore-Towson	2.2	8.3	13.9	22.8	6.5	4.5	10.1
Birmingham-Hoover	2.6	10.4	8.2	19.1	6.5	5.1	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.8	9.1	14.8	24.3	8.9	5.1	3.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.8	11.9	12.5	19.1	8.1	4.5	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	1.5	5.5	10.6	23.5	8.3	5.1	6.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	3.0	11.3	11.1	15.8	7.2	5.8	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.4	8.8	13.8	19.4	8.4	4.6	3.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.5	8.5	10.0	19.3	10.5	3.6	3.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1.6	7.1	10.3	24.3	7.8	3.4	3.9
Columbus	2.9	9.3	9.6	23.0	9.0	4.5	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.9	9.4	12.9	15.4	9.2	4.3	2.4
Dayton	2.0	4.3	12.5	18.8	8.0	7.7	5.7
Denver-Aurora	4.3	9.9	14.3	17.8	8.9	4.6	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.4	6.6	10.9	20.0	8.0	4.7	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.7	11.8	10.7	23.9	7.4	4.0	4.7
Honolulu	1.8	7.4	10.8	21.0	12.8	5.0	7.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.6	5.9	11.7	18.0	8.1	5.5	2.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	2.5	9.0	11.2	22.0	7.4	4.2	4.2
Jacksonville	1.9	10.1	14.5	18.4	8.9	3.6	2.8
Kansas City	4.4	9.7	12.5	18.9	7.3	4.6	3.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.6	9.2	11.2	12.0	26.2	4.0	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.0	7.9	12.8	19.4	8.8	5.2	2.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.3	6.6	9.4	22.3	8.2	5.4	4.7
Memphis	2.1	6.7	9.1	19.0	10.2	5.6	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.5	9.7	12.7	17.1	8.6	6.2	4.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	2.0	8.5	8.8	22.0	7.9	5.9	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.4	9.5	12.7	20.4	8.6	4.6	3.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	3.0	8.5	10.4	18.4	7.1	5.1	4.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.5	7.3	10.5	19.2	10.7	5.0	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.7	9.5	12.4	24.1	8.0	5.2	3.8
Oklahoma City	2.1	9.8	10.2	19.1	9.6	3.8	8.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	3.3	8.1	13.3	16.3	15.4	4.5	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.6	8.1	12.5	24.5	7.6	5.0	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1.9	9.4	12.8	15.3	8.1	4.4	5.0
Pittsburgh	1.8	6.4	10.5	25.5	9.6	4.5	2.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	2.4	6.7	12.5	19.6	8.5	4.4	3.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	2.0	7.5	9.2	24.1	8.8	4.1	4.3
Richmond	2.3	9.8	11.1	20.2	7.0	4.5	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.8	5.8	9.0	20.6	8.9	4.8	4.2
Rochester	2.9	4.3	10.9	30.5	7.6	4.5	3.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	3.4	8.3	12.5	17.4	7.1	4.7	10.7
Salt Lake City	2.4	10.5	12.7	18.2	7.1	3.5	4.2
San Antonio	2.4	10.1	11.5	19.7	10.4	4.4	3.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.8	9.4	14.7	19.3	9.7	5.4	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.8	8.7	17.8	19.0	8.2	5.3	4.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	4.0	6.4	18.3	18.2	6.3	4.7	3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.1	6.9	12.4	19.3	8.6	4.7	3.9
St. Louis ²	3.2	8.4	10.7	20.3	8.3	4.2	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.9	9.9	13.5	21.2	7.9	6.1	3.6
Tulsa	2.4	8.0	10.7	20.0	9.4	5.2	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	2.6	7.8	10.2	19.5	9.0	5.8	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	6.7	20.8	18.3	7.1	6.7	12.2
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	2.9	7.5	21.9	21.1	6.5	7.2	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.9	10.1	16.6	26.8	9.1	4.8	3.5
Camden	2.1	7.1	14.3	22.7	8.1	5.1	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
TOTAL								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	6.8	11.3	6.6	4.7	13.4	6.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.9	9.7	9.6	7.1	2.6	16.4	5.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	3.9	17.5	16.1	1.4	13.4	5.7
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.6	6.5	9.1	4.0	5.2	16.4	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.9	10.3	5.4	3.7	1.7	18.7	6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.1	8.9	12.6	9.1	3.5	14.3	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.8	7.3	12.2	7.2	5.0	13.8	5.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.9	8.9	6.2	3.5	2.7	17.2	6.8
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	99.9	8.1	5.8	3.7	2.1	14.7	5.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	7.0	5.2	1.9	3.3	12.0	6.6
Newark-Union	100.0	99.7	7.4	12.8	5.2	7.6	11.4	6.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.6	10.1	8.7	5.5	3.1	12.1	4.9
Philadelphia	100.0	99.7	6.0	10.4	5.0	5.4	12.5	5.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.7	5.2	7.4	4.6	2.8	10.6	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.9	8.0	12.4	8.5	4.0	14.9	4.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.6	8.8	14.3	11.7	2.6	12.2	4.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.7	5.8	20.2	17.3	2.9	14.2	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.8	9.5	2.7	1.8	.9	9.4	4.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.8	8.6	4.2	3.2	.9	16.2	4.3
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	99.7	3.5	3.1	2.2	.8	13.1	5.9
Austin city	100.0	99.8	10.3	10.1	8.2	2.0	11.8	3.7
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	7.2	5.5	2.5	3.0	12.5	5.6
Boston city	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.0	2.8	2.2	8.4	3.0
Charlotte city	100.0	99.9	8.5	9.9	6.4	3.5	14.5	7.1
Chicago city	100.0	99.9	4.8	10.4	5.7	4.6	9.9	8.2
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	5.0	17.9	13.9	4.1	5.6	8.1
Columbus city	100.0	99.7	5.9	6.8	4.0	2.8	15.0	5.8
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	15.6	8.1	4.6	3.5	15.2	4.0
Denver County/city	100.0	99.9	8.7	5.1	1.9	3.2	12.8	3.5
Detroit city	100.0	99.9	3.0	13.9	13.2	.7	8.9	7.8
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	6.6	12.4	8.9	3.5	17.2	9.5
Houston city	100.0	99.8	13.0	8.3	5.1	3.1	13.0	7.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.9	7.3	13.3	6.8	6.5	13.0	7.6
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	7.0	6.6	5.4	1.2	15.1	10.1
Kansas City city	100.0	99.7	8.9	13.5	9.8	3.8	11.2	7.9
Las Vegas city	100.0	99.9	11.0	3.2	2.3	.9	14.7	4.7
Los Angeles city	100.0	99.9	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	12.6	3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	5.0	9.0	5.0	4.0	14.0	10.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	7.7	9.6	3.5	6.1	12.1	11.8
Miami city	100.0	99.5	19.9	2.4	(³)	2.4	13.2	5.1
Milwaukee city	100.0	99.8	3.0	15.9	8.9	7.0	14.1	5.6
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.7	6.1	7.0	4.8	2.2	12.6	3.7
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	99.9	10.7	8.6	5.9	2.8	11.3	3.6
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	12.1	3.6	2.8	.8	7.1	6.4
New York city	100.0	100.0	6.6	4.3	1.4	2.9	11.1	6.9
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	9.1	5.7	1.9	3.8	10.2	4.2
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.9	9.0	6.5	3.7	2.8	13.2	3.4
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	4.3	7.7	3.2	4.5	12.5	7.5
Phoenix city	100.0	99.6	14.8	8.1	6.3	1.8	14.4	5.8
Portland city	100.0	99.9	6.8	8.8	6.0	2.8	15.1	3.7
Sacramento city	100.0	99.9	10.2	4.3	1.4	2.9	11.2	6.9
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	12.9	8.0	5.6	2.3	10.0	3.5
San Diego city	100.0	99.3	8.4	6.6	5.2	1.4	14.6	4.5
San Francisco County/city	100.0	99.7	3.3	4.7	2.1	2.6	9.6	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
TOTAL							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.5	9.0	14.2	19.9	7.8	4.6	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.3	10.0	13.1	15.8	8.9	4.7	2.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	3.1	7.2	10.3	20.4	9.8	3.9	4.5
Edison-New Brunswick	4.0	9.4	14.4	19.9	7.0	3.8	3.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	2.1	9.2	14.4	13.4	8.8	6.3	4.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.1	8.0	12.5	14.7	9.8	3.5	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.5	7.3	11.9	20.1	8.8	5.5	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.2	9.8	11.1	19.0	7.9	5.8	3.8
Nassau-Suffolk	3.7	9.3	10.8	26.2	6.6	4.7	4.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.8	9.8	12.5	25.0	8.8	5.6	3.7
Newark-Union	2.9	8.6	12.1	21.7	7.3	5.1	3.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	3.6	8.7	16.8	19.2	6.3	4.9	4.4
Philadelphia	2.9	7.8	12.3	25.9	7.8	5.1	3.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	4.1	8.6	19.1	18.8	10.8	5.8	4.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.4	9.6	15.6	17.4	8.6	4.3	2.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.5	6.9	14.1	18.2	8.7	4.8	3.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.0	6.2	11.2	19.8	7.0	5.1	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	6.4	20.5	17.6	7.2	6.5	13.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	1.8	10.1	13.1	19.4	10.0	6.7	5.4
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.5	9.6	23.3	16.3	12.4	4.2	3.0
Austin city	1.4	6.3	15.4	20.4	10.1	4.7	5.7
Baltimore city	1.2	6.0	13.2	26.5	7.6	3.3	11.5
Boston city	3.1	10.0	12.8	30.7	12.5	4.8	7.0
Charlotte city	2.4	13.3	13.7	14.6	9.0	5.4	1.5
Chicago city	2.3	7.9	15.8	24.0	7.3	4.5	4.6
Cleveland city .....	.5	5.3	6.7	32.5	7.6	4.8	6.0
Columbus city	3.6	10.4	11.1	24.6	9.6	4.3	2.7
Dallas city	1.6	10.3	13.5	11.8	11.9	6.9	.9
Denver County/city	3.2	8.2	15.5	20.2	13.5	4.7	4.2
Detroit city	4.1	8.7	8.6	23.3	9.6	3.2	8.7
Fort Worth city	2.9	7.9	10.5	15.4	9.9	2.9	2.9
Houston city	1.4	5.8	12.4	17.6	10.3	5.2	2.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	1.8	9.5	10.5	20.4	8.6	3.8	4.1
Jacksonville city	2.0	10.7	14.9	20.0	7.1	4.3	2.2
Kansas City city	4.8	8.5	11.3	19.9	6.2	4.8	2.7
Las Vegas city	1.1	10.1	11.1	11.2	25.8	3.8	3.2
Los Angeles city	6.2	7.9	13.5	18.8	10.7	6.3	2.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	2.0	8.0	11.0	22.0	9.0	5.0	5.0
Memphis city	1.1	6.3	10.0	19.9	13.4	4.8	3.1
Miami city	2.1	10.6	11.3	17.5	9.0	8.3	(³)
Milwaukee city	2.4	6.3	8.2	25.5	8.7	5.6	4.5
Minneapolis city	2.6	8.5	18.7	20.2	12.1	5.4	2.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	3.0	10.1	12.0	20.7	10.0	5.4	4.5
New Orleans city	2.3	4.8	15.7	27.4	9.1	7.1	4.2
New York city	3.5	9.9	12.0	25.5	10.1	6.0	3.8
Oakland city	2.4	6.4	19.0	22.9	9.3	6.0	4.8
Oklahoma City city	2.4	12.5	10.0	18.8	11.1	4.2	7.3
Philadelphia County/city	2.8	6.6	10.9	28.8	8.6	4.1	6.0
Phoenix city	1.8	8.5	12.4	14.7	8.9	4.1	6.2
Portland city	3.3	7.6	15.2	21.6	10.0	4.3	3.3
Sacramento city	2.7	8.0	15.2	18.1	7.2	5.6	10.5
San Antonio city	2.9	11.3	12.1	19.5	11.8	4.5	3.3
San Diego city	2.7	9.3	14.4	18.4	11.1	5.8	3.5
San Francisco County/city	4.5	7.7	20.0	20.6	15.0	6.0	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
TOTAL								
Cities:								
San Jose city	100.0	99.7	8.7	16.2	15.6	0.6	13.7	2.3
Seattle city	100.0	99.5	4.0	9.2	6.0	3.2	10.0	3.3
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	3.4	12.8	6.5	6.3	12.1	1.3
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	5.4	12.3	9.7	2.6	15.3	2.9
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	7.7	3.9	3.9	(³)	15.5	2.9
Washington city	100.0	99.9	3.8	1.4	.5	.9	6.4	3.6
Men								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.7	14.2	9.8	6.0	3.8	17.5	9.5
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	99.5	15.7	18.2	15.8	2.4	13.8	4.4
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.6	12.3	7.8	4.7	3.1	14.9	7.0
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.6	13.3	18.4	14.0	4.4	17.3	8.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	11.1	10.4	7.4	3.1	13.8	5.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.7	12.6	14.1	9.5	4.5	13.2	5.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.9	9.1	16.7	11.2	5.5	16.5	6.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	99.7	16.3	15.3	8.5	6.7	16.0	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.9	11.1	14.6	9.3	5.3	14.4	8.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.5	10.0	22.3	14.6	7.7	16.2	6.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.9	13.0	24.0	17.6	6.4	13.6	6.3
Columbus	100.0	99.4	8.8	13.2	7.5	5.7	17.8	7.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	15.7	12.9	10.1	2.8	15.2	8.2
Dayton	100.0	98.0	11.6	17.9	13.9	4.0	13.8	8.1
Denver-Aurora	100.0	99.5	15.5	8.1	5.1	3.0	14.4	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	8.7	27.8	25.3	2.6	13.8	6.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.4	11.3	14.7	12.6	2.1	14.9	5.0
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	13.2	4.6	3.6	1.1	14.1	8.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.7	17.5	15.8	8.4	7.4	13.8	9.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.3	11.1	16.5	10.2	6.3	13.6	7.6
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	17.3	6.9	5.6	1.4	15.0	12.4
Kansas City	100.0	99.1	13.0	15.5	9.7	5.8	13.3	8.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	99.8	17.7	4.1	2.4	1.7	14.6	6.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.8	12.3	14.4	9.6	4.7	15.3	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	99.7	8.5	18.0	10.4	7.6	17.8	11.6
Memphis	100.0	99.3	12.7	11.0	5.1	5.9	15.6	15.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.9	15.8	6.6	4.8	1.8	17.4	8.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.7	8.7	22.7	17.3	5.3	16.6	5.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.3	11.3	17.4	12.3	5.0	15.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	99.2	16.3	14.1	11.4	2.7	15.5	7.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	17.6	11.7	6.1	5.6	14.8	7.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.8	12.3	7.3	3.4	3.9	13.3	9.0
Oklahoma City	100.0	99.5	13.3	10.3	6.2	4.1	16.5	5.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	99.8	18.3	5.9	4.5	1.4	13.9	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.5	10.1	12.7	6.7	6.0	16.4	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	98.7	18.3	10.9	8.8	2.1	16.0	7.1
Pittsburgh	100.0	98.8	9.1	16.0	12.1	4.0	14.9	9.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	98.4	11.7	20.1	16.3	3.8	15.9	6.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.4	11.6	17.5	11.7	5.7	16.4	6.7
Richmond	100.0	98.6	15.9	11.6	6.4	5.3	14.5	8.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.3	19.1	12.1	9.1	3.0	15.7	8.6
Rochester	100.0	99.0	10.6	18.4	10.0	8.3	15.9	4.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.2	14.0	9.8	7.5	2.3	15.6	6.1
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.5	16.3	14.3	10.3	4.0	13.0	7.5
San Antonio	100.0	99.2	22.3	10.2	7.7	2.5	11.8	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	98.6	12.6	9.6	8.7	.9	14.4	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	13.8	9.9	6.5	3.4	11.6	6.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.3	11.7	19.2	19.0	.2	11.8	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.6	13.5	17.4	14.5	2.9	13.3	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
TOTAL							
Cities:							
San Jose city	3.4	6.6	17.9	15.2	7.9	4.8	3.1
Seattle city	3.3	5.9	19.8	24.9	8.2	6.8	4.0
St. Louis city	4.4	5.2	11.4	28.9	12.7	3.1	4.8
Tulsa city	3.1	9.3	11.3	19.8	12.8	4.4	2.6
Virginia Beach city	2.1	11.2	10.5	20.1	12.2	6.5	7.5
Washington city	4.3	6.3	22.4	18.0	8.6	9.0	16.0
Men							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.6	6.7	15.9	8.8	6.6	3.3	2.7
Austin-Round Rock	2.2	6.2	15.8	9.2	7.0	3.5	3.4
Baltimore-Towson	2.6	6.2	15.2	12.8	6.0	4.5	10.3
Birmingham-Hoover	2.4	6.8	7.8	6.8	6.9	4.5	6.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.1	9.0	17.0	13.0	9.0	4.1	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	4.4	13.8	13.4	7.9	8.5	3.4	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	2.3	5.0	12.6	11.8	9.1	4.3	5.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	2.8	10.0	9.1	6.9	7.1	5.1	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.6	7.4	14.9	10.0	8.0	4.3	3.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.4	7.0	9.8	7.5	10.3	3.0	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.0	6.4	10.6	9.7	5.9	3.7	4.6
Columbus	2.7	7.3	9.5	13.5	8.0	5.3	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.6	7.3	13.8	7.0	8.6	3.5	2.7
Dayton	1.5	2.2	13.8	7.0	10.4	6.5	5.2
Denver-Aurora	4.6	9.0	14.3	9.2	8.8	4.3	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.4	4.5	12.9	8.9	6.9	3.6	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	3.6	10.9	11.9	12.3	6.5	3.1	5.1
Honolulu	2.5	6.0	10.8	13.8	12.1	4.8	8.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.8	4.9	12.0	7.1	6.9	4.8	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	1.5	7.3	12.5	13.4	6.6	5.5	3.8
Jacksonville	2.0	7.9	16.3	9.5	6.9	2.8	2.9
Kansas City	4.5	9.2	12.7	7.0	7.4	4.5	3.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.9	6.9	12.0	5.3	23.4	4.1	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.7	7.4	12.9	9.6	9.3	4.5	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.8	4.4	8.2	10.6	7.9	5.5	4.2
Memphis	2.5	5.0	9.6	7.3	9.9	4.3	5.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.8	8.5	13.2	8.7	8.5	5.1	4.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	2.2	8.1	9.1	10.7	6.9	5.7	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.5	9.1	13.4	10.5	7.8	3.8	2.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	3.1	7.1	11.9	8.5	6.7	4.7	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.6	5.0	10.5	8.1	11.2	2.8	7.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	4.0	10.0	13.4	12.7	8.7	4.9	4.3
Oklahoma City	1.7	8.7	11.6	8.2	7.5	3.7	8.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	5.0	6.1	11.4	7.1	15.6	4.1	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.8	7.4	14.1	12.7	7.3	4.1	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2.0	7.4	13.4	7.2	7.9	4.2	3.9
Pittsburgh	2.2	4.5	12.2	12.2	9.1	4.2	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	2.4	5.4	13.4	10.1	6.8	2.9	2.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.8	6.5	10.0	12.3	7.4	4.0	5.2
Richmond	2.6	9.1	10.8	9.6	7.3	3.3	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2.1	4.3	10.4	10.6	8.0	4.2	4.1
Rochester	3.1	2.8	12.8	18.6	6.2	2.5	3.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	4.3	7.0	14.2	6.9	5.2	5.1	10.9
Salt Lake City	3.0	9.0	12.6	11.8	5.1	3.1	3.4
San Antonio	2.6	8.7	11.5	9.4	9.9	3.0	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	3.1	8.4	16.3	9.5	9.0	3.9	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	5.0	7.3	18.6	10.1	8.2	4.2	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	4.6	6.5	21.0	8.7	5.8	3.6	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	4.0	5.6	13.1	10.4	7.6	3.1	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Men								
Metropolitan areas:								
St. Louis ²	100.0	98.6	12.9	17.2	10.9	6.3	15.9	7.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.2	13.7	8.2	6.4	1.9	17.4	6.8
Tulsa	100.0	99.9	9.3	20.3	13.7	6.6	13.2	9.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.6	16.8	10.2	8.5	1.8	14.2	8.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.6	14.7	3.9	2.8	1.1	10.2	5.3
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	99.2	11.4	5.9	4.0	2.0	9.7	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	9.2	8.1	5.3	2.8	12.4	4.3
Camden	100.0	99.6	7.3	9.8	7.0	2.8	19.8	7.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.9	11.3	13.7	8.5	5.2	14.4	9.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.9	16.4	11.4	9.0	2.4	16.0	7.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.9	6.8	24.2	22.7	1.6	13.2	8.0
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.4	10.7	10.3	5.1	5.2	15.9	7.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	100.0	16.3	6.2	4.8	1.3	19.5	9.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.0	14.3	15.9	12.5	3.4	13.3	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.7	12.2	14.3	9.5	4.8	15.0	7.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.8	15.5	7.1	4.5	2.6	16.2	8.9
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	99.9	13.5	5.5	3.7	1.9	15.9	8.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	99.9	12.1	5.6	2.3	3.3	12.5	9.4
Newark-Union	100.0	99.7	13.5	14.2	6.2	8.0	11.1	9.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.6	17.5	10.6	7.1	3.4	12.4	7.0
Philadelphia	100.0	99.7	10.4	13.4	6.7	6.7	14.7	7.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.7	8.5	9.0	5.7	3.3	10.5	6.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.9	12.8	14.7	10.1	4.6	16.3	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.7	14.1	18.5	15.8	2.7	12.2	6.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.8	9.8	29.9	26.7	3.1	14.2	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.7	15.6	3.4	2.5	.9	10.3	6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.6	15.7	6.2	5.3	.9	16.4	5.8
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	5.8	2.4	1.9	.5	14.3	6.7
Austin city	100.0	99.8	16.8	13.3	10.9	2.4	13.4	4.8
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	13.9	6.6	3.7	2.9	16.0	8.3
Boston city	100.0	100.0	5.4	5.6	3.6	2.0	9.9	5.7
Charlotte city	100.0	99.9	15.6	13.0	8.9	4.1	12.2	9.9
Chicago city	100.0	99.9	8.0	12.2	7.0	5.2	9.5	11.9
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	10.4	20.6	15.1	5.5	6.3	12.0
Columbus city	100.0	99.5	8.8	10.7	6.6	4.1	15.5	8.3
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	26.2	7.7	5.1	2.5	13.1	4.7
Denver County/city	100.0	99.9	15.0	6.0	2.5	3.5	11.8	5.0
Detroit city	100.0	99.8	5.3	19.7	18.5	1.3	7.8	11.2
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	10.2	16.9	11.9	5.0	16.3	11.9
Houston city	100.0	99.9	21.9	10.9	6.9	4.0	12.6	9.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.9	12.6	13.9	7.1	6.8	14.7	9.0
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	11.3	7.9	7.1	.7	17.8	15.1
Kansas City city	100.0	99.5	15.6	17.0	13.1	3.8	9.6	10.8
Las Vegas city	100.0	99.9	17.0	3.4	2.7	.7	15.6	6.7
Los Angeles city	100.0	99.7	13.3	11.5	6.6	5.0	13.4	5.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	7.0	14.0	8.0	6.0	15.0	13.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	14.7	10.6	3.5	7.1	14.4	14.6
Miami city	100.0	99.1	34.9	1.1	(³)	1.1	12.8	3.2
Milwaukee city	100.0	99.8	5.7	22.7	12.5	10.3	15.2	6.1
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.4	11.8	9.5	7.6	2.0	12.5	4.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	19.0	11.1	7.7	3.4	10.2	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Men							
Metropolitan areas:							
St. Louis ²	3.2	6.4	12.1	8.7	7.3	3.8	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	3.1	7.7	14.4	10.9	7.7	4.7	4.5
Tulsa	2.0	5.8	11.6	8.8	9.3	5.2	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	3.4	5.3	11.8	5.0	9.2	6.7	8.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.0	5.7	23.0	8.9	6.6	5.5	12.6
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	3.5	6.3	24.6	12.3	6.6	6.1	10.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.2	10.2	19.4	15.7	10.4	3.6	3.2
Camden	2.6	5.9	16.7	10.6	8.8	3.5	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.9	7.5	15.3	10.1	7.3	4.5	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	4.3	7.8	13.8	7.7	8.5	3.8	2.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	3.2	3.9	13.3	9.9	9.2	3.5	4.6
Edison-New Brunswick	4.3	9.3	17.4	10.0	5.8	3.1	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	2.2	7.9	13.7	6.1	8.8	5.5	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.2	6.4	13.7	5.4	8.7	2.8	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5.3	6.8	11.4	10.0	9.7	5.0	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.8	8.6	11.7	10.8	7.8	4.9	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	4.4	10.0	12.1	13.2	7.6	4.1	5.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne	4.0	10.4	13.1	13.5	9.8	5.4	4.0
Newark-Union	2.8	8.4	11.9	11.2	8.0	5.1	3.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	4.7	6.2	17.3	9.7	6.4	3.8	3.9
Philadelphia	3.1	7.5	13.6	14.3	7.3	4.6	3.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	5.6	8.9	20.3	10.6	10.6	4.7	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.9	9.2	17.2	8.4	8.2	3.1	2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	4.5	6.1	14.8	8.9	8.0	3.0	3.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1.9	4.7	12.7	8.3	5.6	3.7	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.9	5.6	22.6	8.0	6.6	5.3	13.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	1.8	9.5	15.6	8.8	9.4	4.8	5.6
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.9	10.6	22.7	15.0	10.3	4.6	1.7
Austin city	1.7	5.9	16.3	9.6	9.8	4.5	3.7
Baltimore city	1.9	3.6	13.4	13.9	7.9	4.3	10.2
Boston city	2.8	12.9	12.6	15.6	17.7	4.6	7.3
Charlotte city	3.8	12.4	12.4	6.3	9.1	4.6	.6
Chicago city	2.0	7.9	17.5	14.2	6.7	4.2	5.7
Cleveland city	(³)	6.1	7.2	15.5	7.0	8.9	5.9
Columbus city	2.3	8.8	11.0	16.9	8.8	5.2	3.1
Dallas city	1.9	9.4	12.6	5.9	11.0	6.2	1.0
Denver County/city	4.0	9.4	15.3	12.2	13.5	4.0	3.4
Detroit city	4.4	3.0	11.5	15.2	8.3	3.8	9.2
Fort Worth city	2.9	6.7	12.4	5.7	8.2	1.9	3.7
Houston city	1.5	4.3	12.3	7.8	9.4	3.9	2.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	.6	6.7	13.2	12.5	8.2	5.3	3.2
Jacksonville city	2.2	7.6	16.2	10.4	4.9	4.3	2.3
Kansas City city	5.3	9.6	9.6	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2
Las Vegas city	1.1	8.3	10.6	6.5	23.4	3.9	3.4
Los Angeles city	7.4	7.5	12.5	9.9	11.7	5.2	2.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	9.0	5.0	5.0
Memphis city	1.0	5.0	10.4	8.9	14.1	3.3	3.1
Miami city	2.4	8.0	12.9	10.3	10.5	2.9	(³)
Milwaukee city	1.7	5.5	8.2	15.9	6.6	4.7	7.5
Minneapolis city	2.7	8.8	20.8	14.3	10.1	2.8	1.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	3.3	8.2	14.9	9.7	10.5	3.7	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Men								
Cities:								
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	16.3	8.7	6.8	1.9	6.3	10.5
New York city	100.0	100.0	11.5	4.5	1.7	2.8	11.7	9.8
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	17.5	7.5	2.2	5.3	9.6	5.9
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	16.9	8.2	5.7	2.5	14.7	4.3
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	7.8	11.2	3.9	7.3	15.2	10.1
Phoenix city	100.0	99.4	24.1	9.0	7.2	1.8	14.2	8.2
Portland city	100.0	99.9	11.4	11.4	8.1	3.3	16.8	4.6
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	14.8	6.5	2.6	3.9	11.2	9.7
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	22.8	10.5	8.2	2.2	8.4	4.2
San Diego city	100.0	99.1	14.1	8.4	7.0	1.4	15.1	5.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	99.5	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.6	7.2	6.0
San Jose city	100.0	99.6	14.1	19.5	19.3	.1	15.1	2.6
Seattle city	100.0	99.8	6.5	9.8	8.5	1.3	10.9	4.2
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	6.0	17.1	8.9	8.1	16.0	1.8
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	8.5	21.0	16.5	4.5	13.4	4.4
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	14.0	5.7	5.7	(³)	14.7	5.8
Washington city	100.0	99.9	7.3	1.3	.5	.8	7.1	5.0
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.8	2.0	5.2	2.5	2.7	13.6	4.8
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	99.5	1.8	8.4	6.8	1.6	9.9	2.9
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.5	1.4	4.1	2.4	1.7	12.2	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.9	2.9	4.3	2.8	1.4	16.6	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.1	5.8	3.8	1.9	11.9	1.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.4	1.3	10.5	5.5	5.0	14.0	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.9	3.1	6.7	5.7	1.0	15.8	3.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	99.9	2.0	7.4	3.4	4.0	15.7	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.7	1.6	8.9	4.7	4.2	12.5	4.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.9	1.1	10.4	7.0	3.4	11.8	2.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.8	1.9	8.3	6.5	1.8	11.9	2.6
Columbus	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.3	15.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.8	1.6	7.7	4.7	3.0	16.4	4.2
Dayton	100.0	98.3	2.0	7.9	4.8	3.1	13.1	1.4
Denver-Aurora	100.0	99.9	2.6	4.0	2.0	1.9	13.6	2.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	1.2	9.9	7.8	2.1	13.9	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.8	1.0	8.0	6.5	1.5	10.7	1.4
Honolulu	100.0	99.5	1.1	2.4	.6	1.8	16.3	4.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.8	1.7	6.0	3.0	2.9	15.2	4.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.2	1.1	11.4	5.7	5.7	11.2	3.4
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.8	2.0	1.8	14.2	3.4
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	1.0	7.1	3.4	3.7	15.3	3.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	2.9	1.5	.8	.8	12.9	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.9	1.3	9.5	4.8	4.7	12.5	3.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.8	1.7	1.1	12.8	6.6
Memphis	100.0	99.7	1.2	8.6	3.7	4.9	10.7	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.9	1.7	4.2	2.0	2.1	17.6	3.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.4	1.5	9.5	5.7	3.7	14.6	3.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.7	1.1	9.1	5.8	3.3	12.9	2.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	99.4	.8	8.7	5.4	3.2	15.1	3.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	3.9	3.4	.9	2.6	16.0	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	1.2	6.0	2.2	3.8	12.4	3.2
Oklahoma City	100.0	99.4	.7	4.4	2.1	2.3	11.8	2.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	99.8	2.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	12.8	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.8	1.5	6.5	3.1	3.4	10.7	2.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	99.8	3.0	7.7	5.7	2.0	14.7	3.4
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.1	.9	6.3	3.6	2.7	13.9	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	99.0	1.9	8.7	5.8	2.9	13.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Men							
Cities:							
New Orleans city	0.8	7.1	18.4	15.3	8.3	2.8	4.7
New York city	3.9	10.6	12.2	13.9	11.7	6.2	4.0
Oakland city	2.9	4.9	15.2	15.2	13.0	4.6	3.8
Oklahoma City city	2.8	10.1	12.5	7.8	9.8	4.0	6.7
Philadelphia County/city	3.1	6.2	11.1	16.7	8.0	3.7	6.8
Phoenix city	2.4	6.3	11.6	6.5	9.1	3.2	4.7
Portland city	3.6	6.8	16.3	15.1	8.5	3.4	1.6
Sacramento city	3.1	6.5	20.3	5.1	7.0	7.8	8.0
San Antonio city	3.4	10.2	12.6	8.8	11.3	3.3	4.4
San Diego city	2.3	8.9	16.6	10.0	10.8	4.8	2.2
San Francisco County/city	6.1	8.1	20.6	13.7	18.4	5.5	4.2
San Jose city	2.6	6.1	18.3	5.4	7.6	3.9	4.4
Seattle city	5.0	6.5	22.2	21.1	6.2	4.8	2.4
St. Louis city	3.5	4.7	17.1	13.8	11.3	2.8	5.9
Tulsa city	2.1	6.7	12.5	10.2	13.5	5.6	.9
Virginia Beach city .....	.8	8.8	14.4	4.2	13.7	7.7	10.3
Washington city	4.8	6.3	23.9	11.6	10.1	7.1	15.4
Women							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.3	10.5	11.6	27.6	10.7	5.0	4.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	.8	8.7	12.7	30.8	7.9	6.8	9.0
Baltimore-Towson	1.8	10.4	12.7	33.0	7.0	4.4	9.8
Birmingham-Hoover	2.7	14.3	8.7	32.5	6.1	5.7	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.6	9.3	12.3	37.2	8.7	6.2	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.1	9.6	11.5	32.2	7.5	5.8	1.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	.6	6.1	8.3	36.6	7.3	5.9	6.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	3.3	12.7	13.3	25.8	7.3	6.5	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.1	10.4	12.6	30.5	8.9	5.0	3.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.7	10.2	10.3	33.0	10.7	4.2	2.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1.2	7.9	10.1	39.9	9.7	3.0	3.2
Columbus	3.2	11.3	9.7	33.3	10.0	3.5	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.0	11.9	11.8	26.0	10.1	5.3	2.1
Dayton	2.6	6.8	11.0	32.8	5.2	9.1	6.3
Denver-Aurora	3.9	10.9	14.3	28.1	9.1	5.0	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.5	8.9	8.7	32.1	9.3	5.8	4.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	1.6	12.8	9.2	37.4	8.4	5.1	4.2
Honolulu	1.0	8.9	10.9	29.2	13.5	5.2	6.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.4	7.3	11.4	32.3	9.6	6.5	2.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	3.7	10.9	9.8	32.0	8.4	2.6	4.7
Jacksonville	1.7	13.0	12.2	29.5	11.5	4.7	2.8
Kansas City	4.3	10.4	12.4	32.0	7.2	4.6	2.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.2	12.2	10.1	20.5	29.8	3.8	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	3.0	8.4	12.7	31.9	8.0	6.1	3.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	1.7	9.2	10.7	35.4	8.6	5.3	5.3
Memphis	1.5	8.8	8.5	32.9	10.5	7.1	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.2	11.1	12.2	27.0	8.8	7.4	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.8	8.9	8.4	33.8	9.0	6.1	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.4	10.0	11.9	31.2	9.5	5.5	3.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	2.9	10.3	8.6	31.0	7.7	5.7	4.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.4	9.9	10.5	31.4	10.2	7.3	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.3	9.0	11.3	37.3	7.3	5.5	3.2
Oklahoma City	2.5	11.2	8.4	32.7	12.2	4.0	7.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1.4	10.3	15.2	26.0	15.2	5.0	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.3	9.0	10.8	37.7	7.9	5.9	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1.7	12.0	12.0	25.6	8.4	4.6	6.4
Pittsburgh	1.4	8.5	8.6	40.1	10.0	4.8	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	2.5	8.1	11.5	30.3	10.4	6.1	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.9	1.3	8.8	5.9	2.9	14.0	2.0
Richmond	100.0	100.0	1.7	3.8	1.4	2.3	16.1	3.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.6	2.1	7.2	4.3	3.0	16.6	2.7
Rochester	100.0	99.3	1.5	7.3	3.7	3.6	11.9	1.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	.7	15.8	2.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.8	3.0	7.1	4.9	2.2	13.8	4.3
San Antonio	100.0	99.8	1.1	4.4	2.6	1.8	14.5	2.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.4	1.6	4.4	2.3	2.1	12.4	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	1.1	6.0	3.5	2.5	11.2	2.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.5	2.5	12.8	11.4	1.4	12.3	1.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.2	2.7	8.7	6.3	2.4	12.5	3.6
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.6	1.6	8.6	4.9	3.7	13.8	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.6	1.7	3.5	1.6	1.9	13.8	2.6
Tulsa	100.0	99.6	1.5	4.8	3.4	1.4	16.0	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.9	1.4	4.3	3.2	1.2	16.3	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	2.3	1.9	.9	1.0	9.0	2.1
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	.7	1.2	11.1	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	.8	4.7	2.3	2.4	10.3	.9
Camden	100.0	100.0	2.4	4.0	3.2	.7	12.4	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	1.7	8.6	4.5	4.1	12.3	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	1.4	7.4	4.6	2.7	16.8	3.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	.9	10.5	9.3	1.2	13.6	3.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	1.2	7.7	2.5	5.1	17.0	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.7	2.6	4.5	2.3	2.2	17.7	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.2	2.0	8.5	4.9	3.6	15.4	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.9	1.2	9.6	4.4	5.2	12.3	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.0	2.3	2.7	18.5	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	1.8	6.0	3.7	2.3	13.2	3.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	1.2	4.6	1.3	3.3	11.4	3.5
Newark-Union	100.0	99.7	.7	11.2	4.1	7.1	11.8	3.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.7	.9	6.3	3.5	2.8	11.6	2.3
Philadelphia	100.0	99.9	1.2	7.1	3.1	4.0	9.9	3.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.7	1.4	5.5	3.4	2.1	10.6	2.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.9	1.6	9.3	6.3	3.0	13.0	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.4	2.6	9.4	7.0	2.4	12.1	3.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.7	1.3	9.5	6.9	2.6	14.1	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	.9	8.4	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	.9	15.9	2.8
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	99.4	.9	3.9	2.6	1.2	11.8	5.1
Austin city	100.0	99.8	1.4	5.9	4.5	1.4	9.5	2.2
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.6	1.6	3.1	9.5	3.3
Boston city	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.5	2.0	2.5	7.1	.5
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	1.3	6.7	3.9	2.8	17.0	4.2
Chicago city	100.0	99.9	1.5	8.6	4.5	4.1	10.3	4.4
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	15.5	12.8	2.7	4.9	4.5
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.3	.9	1.4	14.4	2.9
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	1.3	8.6	3.8	4.8	18.1	3.0
Denver County/city	100.0	99.8	1.0	4.0	1.1	3.0	14.0	1.7
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	1.0	8.9	8.7	.2	9.9	4.8
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	2.1	6.8	5.3	1.6	18.3	6.6
Houston city	100.0	99.8	1.1	4.8	2.8	2.0	13.6	5.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.9	.6	12.5	6.5	6.0	11.0	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Women							
Metropolitan areas:							
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	2.2	8.5	8.3	36.8	10.3	4.2	3.4
Richmond	1.9	10.6	11.4	31.3	6.8	5.8	7.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.4	7.9	7.1	34.2	10.2	5.7	4.4
Rochester	2.7	5.7	8.9	42.4	9.1	6.4	2.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	2.3	9.8	10.2	30.6	9.4	4.3	10.4
Salt Lake City	1.8	12.3	12.9	25.9	9.5	4.0	5.2
San Antonio	2.1	11.8	11.6	32.1	10.9	6.2	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.5	10.6	12.7	31.0	10.6	7.2	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2.3	10.2	16.8	29.7	8.2	6.6	5.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.2	6.4	14.9	30.6	7.0	6.1	2.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2.1	8.5	11.7	29.5	9.7	6.5	3.7
St. Louis ²	3.2	10.6	9.2	33.1	9.4	4.6	2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.7	12.3	12.4	32.5	8.1	7.5	2.6
Tulsa	2.8	10.5	9.7	33.2	9.5	5.2	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.7	10.3	8.6	34.0	8.7	4.9	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.3	7.7	18.3	29.0	7.6	8.0	11.7
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	2.2	8.9	18.9	31.0	6.4	8.4	7.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.5	10.0	13.4	39.7	7.7	6.0	3.9
Camden	1.5	8.6	11.6	36.2	7.3	7.0	7.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.0	10.7	13.0	31.1	8.5	4.8	3.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2.1	12.8	12.2	25.8	9.5	5.8	2.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	3.1	10.7	7.2	31.4	10.5	4.4	4.4
Edison-New Brunswick	3.5	9.5	10.6	32.6	8.6	4.7	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	2.1	11.0	15.4	22.8	8.8	7.3	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.0	9.9	11.0	26.5	11.3	4.4	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3.5	7.8	12.5	32.7	7.7	6.1	3.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.4	11.3	10.5	28.6	8.0	6.9	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk	2.8	8.6	9.4	41.1	5.6	5.5	2.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.5	9.1	11.8	38.1	7.6	5.8	3.3
Newark-Union	2.9	8.8	12.3	33.5	6.4	5.1	3.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.2	11.8	16.1	31.1	6.1	6.2	5.0
Philadelphia	2.6	8.1	10.8	38.9	8.3	5.8	4.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	2.5	8.2	17.7	28.0	10.9	7.1	5.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1.6	10.3	13.5	29.8	9.1	6.0	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	2.3	7.7	13.4	28.8	9.5	6.9	3.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.2	7.8	9.6	32.5	8.6	6.7	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.3	7.4	18.1	28.5	7.9	7.9	12.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	1.9	10.7	10.6	30.3	10.6	8.6	5.2
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.0	8.4	23.9	17.6	14.7	3.7	4.4
Austin city .....	.9	6.8	14.2	35.1	10.4	5.0	8.3
Baltimore city .....	.6	8.0	13.1	36.8	7.4	2.4	12.6
Boston city	3.3	7.3	13.0	44.7	7.7	5.1	6.7
Charlotte city	1.0	14.3	15.0	23.1	8.9	6.2	2.4
Chicago city	2.6	8.0	14.1	33.9	8.0	4.8	3.6
Cleveland city	1.0	4.6	6.2	48.0	8.1	1.1	6.1
Columbus city	5.1	12.1	11.3	33.3	10.5	3.3	2.3
Dallas city	1.1	11.4	14.6	19.7	13.2	7.7	.8
Denver County/city	2.1	6.7	15.7	30.1	13.5	5.6	5.2
Detroit city	3.8	13.6	6.0	30.2	10.7	2.6	8.3
Fort Worth city	2.9	9.3	8.1	27.3	11.8	4.1	1.9
Houston city	1.1	7.8	12.5	30.7	11.4	6.9	2.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	3.3	13.1	7.2	30.4	9.0	1.8	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Women								
Cities:								
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	1.8	5.0	3.2	1.8	12.0	4.3
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	1.9	9.9	6.2	3.7	12.8	4.9
Las Vegas city	100.0	99.9	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.2	13.5	2.1
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	1.4	8.0	3.1	4.9	11.6	1.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	13.0	7.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	.3	8.6	3.5	5.1	9.7	8.8
Miami city	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.0	(³)	4.0	13.8	7.4
Milwaukee city	100.0	99.9	.5	9.7	5.6	4.1	13.1	5.1
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.3	1.9	2.4	12.7	2.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	99.7	.6	5.7	3.6	2.1	12.6	1.4
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	9.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.6	3.5
New York city	100.0	100.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	10.6	3.6
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	3.7	1.6	2.1	10.8	2.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.7	.4	4.6	1.5	3.1	11.5	2.3
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	.7	4.1	2.6	1.5	9.7	4.9
Phoenix city	100.0	99.9	3.0	6.9	5.1	1.9	14.7	2.7
Portland city	100.0	99.9	1.8	6.0	3.7	2.3	13.3	2.6
Sacramento city	100.0	99.7	4.3	1.6	(³)	1.6	11.1	3.4
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	1.3	5.0	2.6	2.5	11.9	2.8
San Diego city	100.0	99.6	1.1	4.4	2.9	1.5	14.0	2.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.6	2.0	2.7	12.4	1.1
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	1.7	11.9	10.8	1.1	11.8	2.0
Seattle city	100.0	99.3	1.6	8.6	3.5	5.1	9.1	2.4
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	.7	8.4	4.0	4.4	7.9	.7
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.1	2.4	.6	17.3	1.2
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	(³)	16.2	.3
Washington city	100.0	99.9	.5	1.5	.5	1.0	5.7	2.4
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.7	11.2	8.3	4.8	3.5	15.5	5.4
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	99.6	10.5	13.1	11.3	1.8	12.6	3.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.4	8.3	6.5	4.1	2.4	14.1	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.7	9.2	11.1	8.7	2.4	16.5	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	7.1	8.3	5.8	2.5	13.6	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.5	8.0	12.4	7.6	4.8	13.4	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	6.9	12.1	8.6	3.5	16.8	4.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	99.7	12.1	12.4	6.9	5.5	14.6	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	8.0	12.7	7.6	5.1	13.5	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.7	5.8	16.6	10.9	5.8	14.2	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.9	8.5	17.3	13.2	4.1	13.3	4.6
Columbus	100.0	99.7	6.4	9.1	5.0	4.1	17.2	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	11.2	10.6	7.4	3.2	15.1	6.0
Dayton	100.0	97.8	8.3	14.4	10.5	3.9	12.9	4.9
Denver-Aurora	100.0	99.7	10.3	6.2	3.7	2.5	13.8	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	6.2	19.8	17.1	2.6	15.0	4.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.6	7.0	12.2	10.3	1.9	13.7	3.2
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	6.1	3.0	2.6	.4	11.7	5.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.8	12.9	11.8	6.2	5.6	14.1	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.1	6.8	14.3	8.5	5.7	13.6	5.2
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	12.9	5.9	4.5	1.4	15.6	6.2
Kansas City	100.0	99.4	7.9	11.1	6.3	4.8	14.8	5.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	99.8	12.9	2.8	1.5	1.3	13.9	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.8	8.6	12.9	7.8	5.0	13.9	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	99.8	5.1	11.0	6.2	4.8	16.7	8.7
Memphis	100.0	99.2	10.0	9.7	4.9	4.9	13.8	9.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.8	9.8	5.9	3.8	2.1	17.5	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Women							
Cities:							
Jacksonville city	1.8	14.3	13.3	31.3	9.7	4.4	2.0
Kansas City city	4.2	7.2	13.1	32.5	7.1	5.3	1.1
Las Vegas city	1.1	12.5	11.8	17.3	29.1	3.6	3.0
Los Angeles city	4.6	8.4	14.9	30.1	9.4	7.6	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	1.0	10.0	12.0	34.0	10.0	4.0	5.0
Memphis city	1.2	7.7	9.5	31.7	12.7	6.5	3.2
Miami city	1.7	13.8	9.4	26.3	7.2	15.0	(³)
Milwaukee city	3.1	7.0	8.2	34.4	10.6	6.5	1.7
Minneapolis city	2.6	8.2	16.5	26.5	14.1	8.0	4.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	2.6	12.3	8.5	33.9	9.4	7.5	5.2
New Orleans city	3.5	3.2	13.7	35.9	9.6	10.1	3.9
New York city	3.2	9.1	11.9	38.7	8.3	5.9	3.7
Oakland city	1.9	8.0	23.1	31.3	5.4	7.4	5.9
Oklahoma City city	2.0	15.1	7.2	30.8	12.5	4.4	7.9
Philadelphia County/city	2.4	7.1	10.7	41.4	9.3	4.5	5.3
Phoenix city	1.1	11.3	13.3	25.1	8.6	5.2	8.1
Portland city	3.0	8.4	14.0	28.7	11.6	5.3	5.1
Sacramento city	2.1	9.9	8.7	34.8	7.5	2.8	13.5
San Antonio city	2.3	12.6	11.6	32.0	12.4	6.0	1.9
San Diego city	3.2	9.8	11.6	29.1	11.5	6.9	5.2
San Francisco County/city	2.6	7.3	19.3	28.7	11.0	6.5	5.1
San Jose city	4.4	7.3	17.4	27.9	8.3	5.9	1.5
Seattle city	1.6	5.2	17.4	28.7	10.3	8.9	5.5
St. Louis city	5.3	5.6	5.4	44.5	14.2	3.4	3.8
Tulsa city	4.2	12.1	10.1	30.0	12.0	3.2	4.3
Virginia Beach city	3.2	13.3	7.2	34.0	10.9	5.4	5.0
Washington city	3.8	6.2	21.0	24.0	7.2	10.8	16.7
White							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.9	8.4	14.6	17.6	8.2	4.0	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	1.7	7.8	15.1	17.0	8.0	5.0	5.6
Baltimore-Towson	2.3	8.0	14.4	20.8	6.4	4.8	9.2
Birmingham-Hoover	3.0	10.5	9.2	17.2	6.4	5.8	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.9	9.1	15.4	23.0	8.1	4.8	3.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.8	12.2	12.8	17.7	8.5	4.9	2.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	1.5	5.7	10.6	22.4	8.4	4.1	6.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	3.1	11.3	11.4	14.6	7.1	5.8	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.6	8.7	14.5	17.6	8.8	4.5	2.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.3	8.7	10.3	19.0	10.7	3.4	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1.7	7.7	9.9	21.5	7.7	3.5	4.0
Columbus	3.0	9.4	9.7	21.0	9.0	4.0	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.9	8.9	12.8	15.0	9.0	4.4	2.7
Dayton	1.9	3.9	12.4	18.9	7.4	6.9	5.8
Denver-Aurora	4.3	10.2	14.3	17.7	8.9	4.4	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.9	6.5	10.9	19.0	7.9	4.9	3.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.6	11.6	10.2	23.2	7.1	4.0	4.6
Honolulu	2.1	10.5	14.7	25.6	8.2	4.8	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.4	6.3	11.8	17.3	7.7	5.3	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	2.5	8.7	11.7	20.6	8.1	4.0	3.6
Jacksonville	1.9	11.2	14.8	16.9	9.5	2.9	2.3
Kansas City	4.3	9.9	12.5	18.5	6.9	4.6	3.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.7	9.4	10.9	11.6	25.2	3.9	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.1	7.5	13.2	17.7	9.4	5.4	2.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.2	6.9	9.0	22.1	7.0	5.6	5.3
Memphis	2.2	7.9	9.9	17.9	9.6	5.5	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.6	10.6	13.0	15.7	8.9	6.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.5	5.6	16.3	12.0	4.3	16.7	4.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.4	6.7	12.6	8.5	4.2	14.3	4.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	99.2	10.0	11.5	8.8	2.7	16.1	5.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	12.9	6.9	3.3	3.6	15.8	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.8	8.4	7.0	3.1	3.9	13.1	5.6
Oklahoma City	100.0	99.3	7.8	7.5	4.4	3.1	15.0	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	99.7	12.4	4.6	3.5	1.0	13.6	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.6	7.1	10.6	5.7	4.9	13.4	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	99.1	12.1	9.7	7.5	2.1	15.7	5.3
Pittsburgh	100.0	98.8	5.3	11.4	8.2	3.3	15.2	6.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	98.6	7.4	14.1	10.8	3.3	14.6	4.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.6	6.7	12.8	8.8	4.0	15.5	4.6
Richmond	100.0	98.9	11.9	7.0	4.4	2.6	15.5	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.5	13.4	9.9	6.9	2.9	16.4	6.0
Rochester	100.0	99.0	6.5	13.1	6.7	6.4	14.3	2.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.3	9.1	6.7	5.1	1.5	15.6	4.0
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.6	10.6	9.8	6.7	3.1	13.4	5.8
San Antonio	100.0	99.4	13.8	7.9	5.6	2.3	13.0	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.1	8.7	7.2	5.9	1.3	14.4	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	9.5	7.0	4.0	3.0	11.9	3.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.2	10.3	14.8	14.2	.7	11.4	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.3	9.2	13.4	10.9	2.5	13.0	5.1
St. Louis ²	100.0	98.9	8.5	14.2	8.7	5.5	15.8	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.3	8.4	5.9	4.2	1.7	16.0	4.3
Tulsa	100.0	99.8	6.2	14.2	9.7	4.5	13.6	6.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.7	10.9	6.6	5.5	1.1	16.3	5.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.6	11.2	3.4	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	99.4	7.9	4.0	2.4	1.6	9.4	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	6.0	6.5	4.0	2.5	12.3	2.8
Camden	100.0	99.7	6.2	7.5	5.2	2.3	15.6	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	8.2	12.1	7.1	5.0	13.3	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.9	12.0	9.7	6.8	2.8	15.8	5.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.9	5.4	19.7	17.8	1.9	15.4	4.6
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.5	7.9	7.8	3.6	4.2	17.4	5.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.8	11.3	6.3	4.4	1.9	18.2	5.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.0	9.7	12.4	8.6	3.8	13.8	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.8	8.4	13.2	7.8	5.4	13.5	4.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.9	9.1	6.2	3.4	2.8	18.3	6.9
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	99.9	8.7	5.7	3.9	1.9	15.3	5.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	99.9	8.3	5.6	2.2	3.5	11.2	5.6
Newark-Union	100.0	99.6	8.5	14.0	5.4	8.5	12.3	5.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.7	12.8	6.8	3.5	3.3	13.2	4.1
Philadelphia	100.0	99.7	7.2	11.3	5.9	5.4	12.0	4.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.8	5.4	7.3	4.6	2.6	10.3	3.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.9	9.2	12.0	7.9	4.1	15.2	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.5	9.5	14.3	12.0	2.3	12.5	4.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.7	6.5	19.8	16.9	2.9	14.9	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.7	12.3	3.2	2.3	1.0	8.5	2.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.8	9.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	15.1	4.3
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	99.4	1.9	3.3	2.2	1.2	11.3	2.5
Austin city	100.0	99.8	12.0	8.3	7.1	1.2	12.0	2.7
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	11.0	6.4	3.4	3.0	15.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
White							
Metropolitan areas:							
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.7	8.9	8.9	20.6	7.7	6.2	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.5	9.8	12.6	20.2	8.6	4.7	3.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	3.5	8.1	11.1	16.6	7.1	5.5	3.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.4	6.5	10.8	18.4	11.5	4.6	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	4.0	9.6	13.3	22.4	8.0	4.8	3.7
Oklahoma City	2.2	9.9	10.3	18.5	8.7	4.1	7.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	3.5	9.0	13.6	13.3	16.1	4.7	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.5	8.3	13.1	23.1	7.5	4.7	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2.0	9.5	12.8	14.8	7.8	4.4	4.9
Pittsburgh	1.6	6.4	11.1	25.4	8.5	4.5	2.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	2.5	6.6	13.0	20.0	7.6	4.3	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	2.1	7.6	9.3	23.9	8.4	4.2	4.5
Richmond	2.0	10.2	13.2	16.9	7.4	4.2	5.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.8	5.7	8.9	19.4	9.3	4.9	3.9
Rochester	2.8	4.7	10.4	28.7	7.8	4.3	3.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	3.4	7.9	13.0	17.1	6.9	5.0	10.7
Salt Lake City	2.5	10.9	13.0	18.3	7.2	3.6	4.3
San Antonio	2.0	9.7	11.2	19.6	10.5	4.6	3.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.4	9.8	15.4	18.4	9.6	5.4	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	4.8	8.2	18.0	18.5	7.9	5.6	4.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.9	7.1	16.4	18.3	6.3	4.4	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.1	6.8	12.4	20.0	7.9	4.7	3.8
St. Louis ²	3.0	8.4	11.2	18.7	7.5	4.4	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.7	9.7	13.9	20.6	7.6	6.2	3.8
Tulsa	2.2	8.0	12.1	18.8	8.4	5.5	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.8	8.0	10.7	16.4	10.2	5.7	7.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	7.0	22.6	16.6	6.8	6.5	11.6
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	2.4	8.2	22.7	20.4	6.9	7.0	9.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.0	10.2	17.4	25.4	7.7	5.0	3.6
Camden	1.7	6.0	15.2	23.4	8.3	4.3	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	2.8	9.0	14.9	18.0	8.1	4.5	2.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.3	9.5	13.0	14.7	8.7	4.8	2.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	1.9	7.1	11.1	18.2	9.8	3.9	2.8
Edison-New Brunswick	3.7	8.9	12.6	20.5	7.5	4.0	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	2.0	10.4	14.6	11.7	9.7	6.3	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1.9	7.9	12.6	15.6	9.5	3.6	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.7	6.9	12.1	18.3	9.5	5.6	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.4	10.6	11.4	17.3	8.0	5.6	2.9
Nassau-Suffolk	3.8	10.0	11.2	24.3	6.5	4.4	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	4.6	10.0	14.1	22.9	8.7	5.1	3.5
Newark-Union	2.0	8.0	13.5	19.7	7.7	4.7	3.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	4.2	8.3	16.5	18.2	5.4	5.6	4.4
Philadelphia	2.9	8.5	12.9	23.9	7.5	5.1	3.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	5.5	8.2	19.8	19.0	11.1	5.7	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.3	9.1	16.4	16.0	9.0	4.5	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.4	6.8	14.2	18.5	7.9	4.9	3.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1.9	6.3	10.8	19.3	7.2	5.3	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	6.6	22.6	15.3	6.8	6.4	12.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	2.0	11.0	13.7	18.1	9.7	7.2	4.9
Cities:							
Atlanta city	7.0	14.3	28.4	19.0	7.8	1.8	2.2
Austin city	1.4	6.8	16.2	18.4	11.4	4.9	5.5
Baltimore city	2.6	4.6	13.5	26.2	8.4	4.2	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White								
Cities:								
Boston city	100.0	100.0	3.6	4.7	2.5	2.3	8.0	3.4
Charlotte city	100.0	99.9	12.5	10.6	7.5	3.1	12.4	4.7
Chicago city	100.0	99.8	6.6	13.3	7.2	6.1	9.7	5.6
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	4.4	26.0	22.9	3.1	5.1	8.6
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	8.8	6.3	2.6	3.7	14.4	4.1
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	18.5	8.8	5.2	3.7	13.6	3.7
Denver County/city	100.0	99.9	9.3	4.2	1.6	2.6	12.7	2.3
Detroit city	100.0	99.4	12.4	24.8	21.0	3.8	10.2	3.5
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	6.8	13.0	9.7	3.3	16.5	8.6
Houston city	100.0	99.8	18.7	8.4	5.2	3.2	12.5	6.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.8	7.6	13.2	6.3	6.8	14.9	6.5
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	8.7	7.8	6.9	.9	16.6	6.5
Kansas City city	100.0	99.6	10.9	11.8	8.6	3.1	13.1	6.9
Las Vegas city	100.0	99.9	12.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	14.7	3.7
Los Angeles city	100.0	99.8	9.3	11.0	5.4	5.6	12.5	3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	4.0	9.0	5.0	4.0	15.0	9.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	12.6	12.0	5.2	6.7	12.5	7.8
Miami city	100.0	99.4	20.6	2.7	(³)	2.7	11.8	5.2
Milwaukee city	100.0	99.7	3.0	15.4	8.3	7.1	16.4	5.2
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.6	5.9	6.7	4.7	2.0	13.6	3.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	12.5	7.3	5.1	2.2	12.6	2.8
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	15.5	1.5	(³)	1.5	8.5	2.5
New York city	100.0	100.0	7.9	4.5	1.6	2.9	9.9	5.7
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	11.9	3.5	1.1	2.4	9.6	2.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.8	9.7	5.2	3.0	2.2	14.2	3.6
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	6.8	8.8	4.7	4.1	10.8	7.3
Phoenix city	100.0	99.6	16.3	8.2	6.4	1.8	14.7	5.3
Portland city	100.0	99.9	7.0	8.5	5.9	2.6	13.9	3.2
Sacramento city	100.0	99.8	12.1	5.9	1.8	4.1	7.7	4.4
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	14.2	8.3	5.8	2.5	10.0	3.3
San Diego city	100.0	99.2	9.8	6.2	4.9	1.3	16.1	4.1
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	3.8	5.4	2.8	2.7	7.6	2.6
San Jose city	100.0	99.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	.2	12.6	2.6
Seattle city	100.0	99.8	3.4	6.6	5.0	1.6	11.1	2.4
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	2.4	14.9	8.9	6.1	19.0	(³)
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	5.4	13.5	11.0	2.5	14.7	1.7
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	8.8	3.9	3.9	(³)	15.0	2.0
Washington city	100.0	99.8	3.6	1.4	.6	.9	3.2	.9
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.9	4.2	6.0	3.3	2.7	15.2	12.0
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	98.1	2.4	16.0	12.3	3.6	8.4	17.7
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	100.0	4.2	4.7	2.3	2.4	12.4	6.2
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	100.0	4.4	13.7	8.8	4.9	18.5	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	2.4	6.4	5.2	1.3	7.7	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	100.0	6.1	11.0	6.3	4.7	13.5	11.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	1.9	10.6	9.5	1.2	12.4	6.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	100.0	3.3	9.2	4.0	5.1	20.1	9.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	2.7	7.6	4.4	3.2	10.8	10.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	100.0	7.5	15.0	9.6	5.4	16.7	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.8	2.9	11.8	7.6	4.2	9.7	4.5
Columbus	100.0	100.0	.5	7.8	5.6	2.2	16.1	6.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.8	2.4	10.2	7.4	2.8	19.7	11.0
Dayton	100.0	100.0	1.6	9.5	7.2	2.3	9.9	6.6
Denver-Aurora	100.0	100.0	3.4	7.1	4.5	2.6	10.5	10.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	.9	14.5	13.5	.9	9.7	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
White							
Cities:							
Boston city	3.3	9.7	13.3	28.8	10.9	5.7	8.6
Charlotte city	1.3	15.4	14.9	11.6	9.0	5.7	1.8
Chicago city	3.1	8.4	19.4	18.6	6.8	4.4	3.9
Cleveland city	(³)	5.7	4.3	20.2	9.3	6.7	9.7
Columbus city	4.2	10.8	12.5	19.7	11.7	3.9	3.7
Dallas city	1.7	10.8	12.3	10.6	11.0	7.6	1.0
Denver County/city	3.4	8.8	16.1	19.9	14.0	4.2	4.4
Detroit city	(³)	11.4	8.0	10.6	8.2	(³)	10.3
Fort Worth city	2.8	8.6	10.2	15.3	9.6	2.7	3.3
Houston city .....	.9	6.5	12.1	14.8	10.1	5.0	1.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	1.6	9.6	11.2	18.1	9.6	4.0	3.3
Jacksonville city	2.1	12.7	16.0	17.5	8.1	3.2	1.0
Kansas City city	5.1	7.8	11.4	18.0	6.0	5.1	3.7
Las Vegas city	1.4	10.7	10.7	10.8	25.8	3.7	3.0
Los Angeles city	6.2	7.2	14.0	16.2	11.5	6.7	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	3.0	9.0	10.0	22.0	8.0	5.0	6.0
Memphis city .....	.8	7.3	12.3	15.2	13.9	3.9	1.8
Miami city	2.3	10.3	12.7	16.3	9.6	7.8	(³)
Milwaukee city	2.4	6.1	7.9	23.6	9.6	6.5	3.4
Minneapolis city	3.2	8.4	20.2	19.3	11.0	5.7	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	4.0	9.8	14.3	15.6	10.7	6.6	3.7
New Orleans city	(³)	8.0	24.2	24.9	6.3	4.3	4.3
New York city	4.7	10.4	13.9	23.4	10.1	5.6	3.8
Oakland city	4.0	6.5	19.5	23.5	7.2	6.2	5.6
Oklahoma City city	2.3	12.0	10.2	18.2	10.0	4.4	7.8
Philadelphia County/city	2.7	9.3	11.6	24.5	9.0	2.5	6.5
Phoenix city	1.9	7.8	12.8	13.9	8.8	4.1	6.0
Portland city	3.4	7.5	15.8	21.7	10.5	4.6	3.5
Sacramento city	2.8	8.7	20.6	13.7	7.9	6.1	9.8
San Antonio city	2.3	11.2	11.4	19.5	12.3	4.5	2.9
San Diego city	2.5	9.7	15.4	16.8	10.6	5.5	2.5
San Francisco County/city	6.5	8.2	20.8	18.8	16.3	6.5	3.5
San Jose city	3.8	7.3	16.1	15.1	8.2	4.8	4.5
Seattle city	3.9	5.9	22.0	26.4	7.6	6.7	3.8
St. Louis city	3.4	5.5	15.2	24.1	6.3	3.8	5.3
Tulsa city	3.6	9.5	13.2	17.5	12.6	5.0	2.1
Virginia Beach city	1.7	11.3	10.8	15.3	15.9	8.2	7.0
Washington city	5.4	5.8	27.7	15.4	9.0	10.3	17.0
Black or African American							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	5.6	9.1	12.1	18.1	8.3	3.6	5.6
Austin-Round Rock	1.4	2.1	6.2	26.9	.4	4.5	12.1
Baltimore-Towson	1.9	9.6	11.4	26.2	7.0	3.7	12.6
Birmingham-Hoover	1.2	10.6	5.3	24.4	6.8	3.0	6.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.7	6.5	10.4	38.1	8.8	9.3	5.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	1.4	8.1	6.0	31.4	5.6	3.5	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	1.5	4.9	11.5	31.4	2.3	12.9	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	3.7	11.3	11.9	18.4	6.5	3.3	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.6	7.6	10.5	29.7	6.3	4.8	7.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.6	7.1	8.3	19.6	10.1	4.7	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1.6	3.5	11.3	40.5	7.9	2.2	4.0
Columbus	2.5	9.4	9.0	28.6	9.5	7.8	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.6	11.2	10.5	18.2	8.8	3.8	1.4
Dayton	2.8	7.9	14.1	19.0	11.2	11.3	6.1
Denver-Aurora	6.9	5.8	16.1	17.6	10.0	6.5	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	5.5	7.6	9.4	24.8	9.0	3.1	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	100.0	5.4	5.8	4.2	1.5	10.4	4.2
Honolulu	100.0	100.0	7.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.5	6.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.6	3.8	9.5	4.1	5.4	15.0	12.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	4.5	13.5	6.2	7.3	7.7	6.8
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	4.8	4.0	2.2	1.8	11.8	16.9
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	.7	11.4	7.0	4.4	11.8	9.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	5.3	2.2	2.2	(³)	15.5	10.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	100.0	4.5	6.0	3.9	2.1	12.2	7.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	6.0	9.3	6.1	3.2	7.6	14.1
Memphis	100.0	100.0	3.8	10.2	3.8	6.4	11.7	16.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	100.0	7.3	4.5	3.0	1.5	17.0	8.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	100.0	4.3	16.1	9.9	6.2	11.0	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	100.0	1.7	14.8	10.7	4.1	14.9	4.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	99.6	3.2	12.4	9.5	2.8	8.9	7.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	5.0	8.9	3.3	5.6	13.1	9.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	4.9	3.7	1.6	2.1	12.2	9.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	100.0	3.3	6.4	3.4	3.0	12.8	5.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	100.0	4.6	6.3	2.8	3.5	11.4	9.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.8	2.1	5.9	2.1	3.8	14.9	7.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	100.0	4.6	5.6	4.9	.8	14.0	8.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	1.0	11.5	6.5	5.0	6.8	10.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	100.0	2.1	11.6	10.1	1.5	31.7	8.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	98.9	5.6	16.1	7.6	8.5	12.9	3.8
Richmond	100.0	100.0	3.0	10.1	3.0	7.2	16.6	8.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	100.0	2.9	7.3	5.1	2.2	12.9	10.6
Rochester	100.0	100.0	3.8	12.4	9.0	3.4	6.5	1.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.4	9.8	2.6	(³)	2.6	17.0	2.7
Salt Lake City	100.0	100.0	3.9	30.1	26.2	3.9	7.5	4.7
San Antonio	100.0	100.0	.9	4.0	2.7	1.3	14.5	5.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	5.5	6.9	2.7	4.2	13.4	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	98.8	4.0	5.4	2.3	3.1	10.8	9.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	19.0	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	100.0	6.7	10.3	8.4	1.9	11.9	13.0
St. Louis ²	100.0	100.0	3.6	6.5	3.8	2.6	10.6	11.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	100.0	6.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	12.7	6.8
Tulsa	100.0	100.0	(³)	13.1	6.2	6.9	12.6	7.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.6	6.3	2.3	13.5	8.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	4.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	11.1	7.3
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.8	1.7	3.1	14.6	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.2	7.8	5.2
Camden	100.0	100.0	.5	4.7	4.7	(³)	20.6	7.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.8	2.6	7.8	4.4	3.4	10.5	10.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	1.8	9.3	6.9	2.4	21.2	8.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	.8	13.7	13.1	.6	9.8	7.9
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	.5	11.9	2.7	9.3	14.1	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	100.0	6.4	3.5	2.5	1.0	18.7	12.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.2	4.1	12.9	8.9	4.0	15.2	19.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	100.0	4.8	5.7	3.8	2.0	11.8	7.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	100.0	8.6	6.5	4.1	2.4	13.3	6.0
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.1	1.9	3.1	8.3	4.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	5.2	2.5	1.1	1.4	13.1	9.9
Newark-Union	100.0	100.0	4.3	6.9	3.8	3.1	8.9	12.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	98.5	3.2	6.8	2.9	3.9	9.9	9.8
Philadelphia	100.0	99.7	1.7	5.9	1.3	4.6	14.1	7.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	100.0	6.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	14.0	7.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	100.0	(³)	9.7	5.4	4.3	18.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Black or African American							
Metropolitan areas:							
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	3.6	6.1	10.6	36.8	5.7	2.9	8.4
Honolulu	8.7	12.4	11.5	17.2	16.3	4.1	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2.4	4.2	10.3	23.5	8.7	4.3	4.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	2.5	10.6	8.4	28.7	4.5	4.6	8.1
Jacksonville	1.9	5.4	14.1	24.3	8.0	4.3	4.7
Kansas City	5.2	11.7	11.6	26.2	6.9	2.9	2.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	.4	9.8	15.0	14.4	22.2	2.4	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.0	10.4	10.4	27.3	5.5	5.1	7.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	3.5	6.2	13.2	20.6	14.9	4.1	.6
Memphis	1.6	5.2	7.4	21.3	11.0	5.3	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.5	5.8	11.1	22.6	7.2	6.0	7.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	3.1	7.0	7.0	29.8	6.6	3.7	5.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.2	6.4	10.9	29.3	8.7	4.8	2.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	.3	12.2	7.0	32.2	4.9	3.8	7.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.8	9.8	9.6	23.0	9.0	5.9	4.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.3	7.4	9.1	32.4	6.4	5.6	5.3
Oklahoma City	2.8	12.5	7.4	25.8	8.9	3.1	10.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	3.6	4.1	11.1	27.3	13.4	1.7	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3.3	7.8	9.6	31.0	6.4	5.2	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1.6	11.1	9.2	23.5	7.1	6.5	8.4
Pittsburgh	5.0	9.8	.4	28.2	11.9	6.6	7.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1.0	12.7	2.9	25.7	3.7	(³)	(³)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.0	6.5	8.0	27.3	12.1	2.5	3.2
Richmond	2.7	10.2	6.7	24.0	6.4	5.3	6.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	3.2	6.6	9.6	24.9	8.3	3.7	10.0
Rochester	4.4	1.0	9.1	52.2	5.6	3.5	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	6.2	7.7	13.0	18.3	6.1	1.8	14.1
Salt Lake City	7.0	11.2	13.1	14.3	8.3	(³)	(³)
San Antonio	8.4	14.5	12.4	24.7	6.2	2.0	6.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	5.2	9.9	11.6	27.2	6.4	5.8	2.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1.7	10.4	14.5	25.9	6.2	4.7	5.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	4.9	3.5	19.3	37.4	3.8	1.4	7.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1.0	7.9	11.9	19.9	7.7	5.1	4.7
St. Louis ²	3.8	8.9	9.0	27.8	10.7	3.0	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	4.3	11.3	9.2	28.7	11.0	4.3	3.4
Tulsa	1.7	12.5	13.7	20.4	8.7	4.0	4.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	4.3	6.8	8.9	24.9	6.5	6.3	6.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	6.1	13.9	24.4	6.2	6.0	15.7
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	3.4	6.2	13.4	30.1	5.9	4.7	8.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.0	4.3	11.8	38.8	11.9	4.8	8.0
Camden	5.8	14.2	6.1	22.2	4.2	6.1	8.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.4	7.7	10.7	29.8	6.4	4.7	7.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2.0	12.2	10.4	20.8	9.2	3.8	1.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	5.5	8.0	9.0	24.8	9.4	3.8	7.2
Edison-New Brunswick	8.1	7.8	13.3	26.2	1.7	3.4	6.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield							
Beach	3.0	6.3	12.2	18.7	6.6	5.7	6.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	4.6	8.3	10.9	10.4	7.4	3.9	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.3	10.3	10.6	27.4	4.7	5.4	7.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.4	5.7	10.0	26.0	5.7	7.6	8.2
Nassau-Suffolk	3.1	5.0	6.4	46.1	4.6	4.2	7.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne	2.6	7.3	9.4	32.0	6.8	6.1	5.1
Newark-Union	5.7	9.2	7.6	28.0	7.0	4.6	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.2	10.6	15.3	26.0	5.2	3.9	5.4
Philadelphia	2.8	5.9	10.7	33.0	7.2	5.5	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	(³)	9.4	11.5	25.5	9.9	7.5	8.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	(³)	11.9	6.3	24.7	18.2	(³)	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Black or African American								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	100.0	8.8	10.6	8.1	2.5	7.8	11.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	1.1	16.9	14.8	2.1	9.4	9.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	4.7	1.6	.9	.7	10.7	7.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	100.0	6.1	2.2	1.8	.4	22.3	3.3
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	5.6	2.0	1.4	.5	16.2	10.3
Austin city	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.3	7.2	5.1	9.6	15.5
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.8	1.8	3.1	11.0	7.3
Boston city	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	(³)	7.3	5.1
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	3.6	7.9	4.5	3.4	19.5	10.6
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	2.2	6.0	3.7	2.3	9.8	12.5
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	6.3	9.5	4.9	4.6	6.8	7.1
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	.7	7.8	6.3	1.5	17.1	9.1
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.1	1.5	3.6	20.7	6.3
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	5.5	9.4	4.1	5.3	9.4	12.6
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	1.0	12.0	11.9	.1	8.8	8.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	3.8	12.5	6.4	6.1	17.9	16.4
Houston city	100.0	100.0	2.8	6.4	3.7	2.7	14.9	10.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	5.7	12.0	7.7	4.3	8.6	8.8
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	4.0	4.3	2.2	2.1	12.1	18.4
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	.3	12.9	7.2	5.7	6.7	12.2
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	8.3	2.0	2.0	(³)	11.1	12.0
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	4.5	4.6	3.0	1.6	13.5	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	16.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	3.0	7.0	1.9	5.1	10.9	16.8
Miami city	100.0	100.0	13.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	25.0	4.4
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	3.2	16.3	10.1	6.1	11.6	6.4
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	3.2	7.2	5.4	1.9	11.2	6.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	99.5	1.6	9.6	7.2	2.4	9.4	5.7
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	7.6	5.9	5.9	(³)	5.6	10.6
New York city	100.0	100.0	5.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	12.9	9.5
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.9	(³)	7.9	12.4	6.2
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	2.9	8.5	4.0	4.5	9.0	4.9
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.9	1.0	3.9	13.0	8.7
Phoenix city	100.0	100.0	1.3	5.9	5.4	.5	10.5	12.1
Portland city	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.6	(³)	2.6	38.1	15.4
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	12.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.6	(³)
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	.5	4.8	3.0	1.8	12.0	3.1
San Diego city	100.0	100.0	6.5	9.8	5.9	3.9	14.6	5.7
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	6.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.5	1.4
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	26.1	6.9
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	4.2	16.7	11.8	4.9	3.7	(³)
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	4.9	10.1	3.9	6.3	5.2	2.8
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.3	4.7	7.5	14.2	7.1
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	4.4	3.1	3.1	(³)	16.4	5.7
Washington city	100.0	100.0	4.4	1.4	.5	.9	10.7	7.4
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	100.0	3.1	10.0	6.7	3.2	22.0	4.0
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	100.0	.9	29.8	28.7	1.2	12.1	(³)
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.0	2.6	6.9	3.5	3.3	14.2	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.7	9.5	5.1	4.4	7.5	.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	100.0	.4	11.3	8.5	2.8	17.1	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Black or African American							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1.4	8.2	14.8	17.7	8.0	5.7	5.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	5.5	6.3	10.3	24.9	7.8	1.2	7.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.4	6.1	13.9	23.6	6.3	6.2	16.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	1.2	4.9	10.8	24.5	13.3	2.4	9.1
Cities:							
Atlanta city	4.1	4.4	18.3	12.6	15.8	7.1	3.6
Austin city	2.0	2.9	6.0	35.2	(³)	5.7	10.7
Baltimore city .....	.5	6.9	12.5	25.9	7.5	2.9	15.0
Boston city	1.9	5.3	15.8	38.0	7.9	3.7	9.2
Charlotte city	4.7	11.1	13.8	18.4	7.4	1.8	1.4
Chicago city	1.0	6.8	9.2	33.4	7.2	4.7	6.9
Cleveland city	1.2	5.5	9.6	43.3	6.0	2.3	2.4
Columbus city	2.6	10.8	9.1	30.3	5.9	5.9	.5
Dallas city	1.3	8.2	14.5	20.0	16.2	2.8	.6
Denver County/city	2.5	3.7	10.0	22.9	11.3	8.7	4.1
Detroit city	4.9	8.3	8.7	25.8	9.9	3.8	8.3
Fort Worth city	5.1	4.5	12.1	14.3	7.4	5.4	.6
Houston city	2.9	3.3	10.7	26.2	11.4	3.2	5.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	2.5	10.2	9.0	28.0	5.8	2.6	6.8
Jacksonville city	2.1	5.1	13.4	25.4	5.5	4.2	5.4
Kansas City city	4.7	12.4	11.8	29.1	6.5	3.3	(³)
Las Vegas city	(³)	10.1	18.5	12.5	13.3	4.5	7.6
Los Angeles city	3.1	10.3	13.5	28.6	5.0	6.7	5.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	2.0	4.0	14.0	20.0	15.0	5.0	1.0
Memphis city .....	.9	5.7	7.2	25.0	12.7	6.1	4.7
Miami city	(³)	13.0	(³)	27.8	3.5	13.1	(³)
Milwaukee city	2.7	7.3	7.2	29.8	5.1	4.1	6.2
Minneapolis city .....	.4	7.6	13.7	28.1	10.4	5.3	5.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	.4	13.9	6.1	38.0	5.4	3.1	6.3
New Orleans city	4.9	1.4	6.6	30.3	12.1	10.1	4.2
New York city	2.2	7.0	9.1	32.2	7.5	6.4	5.1
Oakland city	(³)	10.6	18.5	28.9	8.2	3.7	3.4
Oklahoma City city	4.3	16.2	7.6	26.8	8.5	3.0	7.6
Philadelphia County/city	3.2	4.3	10.9	33.4	7.8	5.2	6.3
Phoenix city	2.0	14.7	7.1	22.6	8.6	4.5	10.7
Portland city	(³)	11.6	3.4	20.5	6.6	(³)	(³)
Sacramento city	5.7	11.9	7.3	23.1	7.2	3.9	11.8
San Antonio city	11.5	14.6	15.9	23.2	4.8	2.7	6.8
San Diego city	(³)	9.5	7.7	28.6	5.3	9.4	3.0
San Francisco County/city	(³)	(³)	15.1	37.1	16.4	(³)	6.6
San Jose city	1.6	2.0	23.1	37.6	(³)	2.7	(³)
Seattle city	2.8	9.4	22.3	17.8	(³)	11.6	11.4
St. Louis city	5.9	5.2	5.3	34.9	20.6	.4	4.7
Tulsa city	2.0	11.8	12.3	23.3	10.2	2.0	4.8
Virginia Beach city	3.3	9.8	10.9	33.5	1.9	1.6	9.5
Washington city	3.1	7.1	15.5	22.3	7.2	5.9	14.9
Asian							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.6	6.1	16.6	12.6	10.1	6.9	4.1
Austin-Round Rock	(³)	4.5	19.1	28.7	2.8	(³)	2.0
Baltimore-Towson	1.3	4.1	24.4	32.4	3.0	3.7	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	3.1	11.9	12.1	28.9	18.0	6.0	1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	9.0	17.7	22.8	13.9	6.8	(³)	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	94.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.3	19.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	100.0	1.2	13.4	6.2	7.2	9.6	8.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.9	.1	13.3	8.7	4.6	20.3	5.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	100.0	(³)	42.9	32.2	10.7	(³)	2.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	(³)	11.0	(³)	11.0	5.1	(³)
Columbus	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.5	7.5	(³)	8.6	(³)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.8	1.5	12.6	12.1	.5	16.1	4.3
Denver-Aurora	100.0	100.0	2.0	8.4	3.8	4.7	23.9	3.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	1.3	28.4	27.2	1.2	11.8	.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	100.0	(³)	11.9	11.5	.3	3.7	4.0
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	6.6	4.0	1.9	2.1	15.9	6.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.6	3.0	14.6	10.5	4.1	18.8	3.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.7	8.7	4.0	8.9	17.5
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	1.0	2.8	2.8	(³)	15.1	2.5
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	11.3	12.2	8.6	3.6	6.0	7.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	13.6	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.8	2.1	11.9	7.6	4.3	16.1	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	(³)	18.2	18.2	(³)	(³)	(³)
Memphis	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.3	(³)	6.3	20.1	12.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	100.0	(³)	1.6	(³)	1.6	15.9	5.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	100.0	(³)	25.8	17.5	8.3	16.3	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	100.0	2.7	28.8	21.8	7.0	12.3	3.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	100.0	(³)	21.5	13.3	8.2	17.1	(³)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	10.2	32.7	24.2	8.5	29.6	(³)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	2.7	9.1	2.7	6.3	13.5	5.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	100.0	(³)	26.7	9.2	17.4	15.9	(³)
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	100.0	2.0	6.9	6.0	.8	10.9	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	100.0	1.5	13.9	6.6	7.3	15.3	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	99.3	1.6	15.3	11.7	3.6	10.7	3.8
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.9	7.9	(³)	1.9	1.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	100.0	1.2	28.8	24.6	4.2	9.0	2.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	100.0	2.4	30.8	20.4	10.4	8.6	(³)
Richmond	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	(³)	5.9	4.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.8	5.2	10.4	6.2	4.2	19.4	2.8
Rochester	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	25.3	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	100.0	5.4	8.6	6.2	2.4	14.2	11.0
Salt Lake City	100.0	100.0	.7	25.8	24.1	1.7	17.1	6.3
San Antonio	100.0	100.0	1.7	11.9	11.9	(³)	2.5	12.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.5	.4	9.9	8.2	1.6	4.3	6.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	3.5	11.3	8.8	2.5	10.6	5.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.7	1.1	23.4	22.8	.6	10.5	.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.3	3.4	15.8	12.3	3.5	11.0	5.3
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.2	1.1	20.9	11.1	9.8	14.5	(³)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	100.0	4.1	25.2	14.2	11.0	15.4	1.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	14.4	15.9	10.2	5.8	(³)	(³)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	100.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	.6	12.5	4.9
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.1	4.1	(³)	11.5	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.3	9.0	4.1	4.8	6.2	.4
Camden	100.0	100.0	(³)	8.4	8.4	(³)	17.0	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	100.0	.1	11.1	6.6	4.6	21.6	6.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	1.2	10.5	9.9	.6	14.8	4.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	4.4	27.5	27.5	(³)	14.0	(³)
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	.6	15.9	6.9	9.0	11.9	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	100.0	(³)	3.0	(³)	3.0	18.8	2.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.3	2.4	18.8	18.8	(³)	20.1	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.8	1.5	10.7	5.7	4.9	17.1	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Asian							
Metropolitan areas:							
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(3)	(3)	(3)	66.9	(3)	(3)	(3)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	(3)	12.5	3.0	16.7	12.8	21.8	(3)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.5	10.9	13.6	20.7	6.7	5.3	1.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	11.8	2.8	8.8	27.7	3.9	(3)	(3)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	(3)	5.2	21.4	46.0	6.3	4.8	(3)
Columbus	4.2	4.8	12.5	62.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	5.0	9.4	17.1	15.2	11.1	4.9	1.4
Denver-Aurora	2.6	6.1	15.4	23.5	7.9	4.3	2.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	(3)	4.4	16.9	21.5	4.8	6.5	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	(3)	21.5	16.4	17.7	17.5	5.3	2.0
Honolulu	1.6	6.8	9.6	21.4	13.6	5.3	8.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.8	6.9	12.0	10.9	10.8	11.1	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	(3)	7.5	18.9	23.0	(3)	11.5	(3)
Jacksonville	(3)	13.4	4.9	24.9	4.0	23.8	7.6
Kansas City	3.2	2.1	15.0	15.3	17.4	9.4	.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.9	6.3	7.9	14.9	38.4	5.6	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	3.2	8.7	12.7	25.0	6.9	4.5	3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	(3)	(3)	5.1	69.0	(3)	7.7	(3)
Memphis	6.0	1.5	12.7	16.6	12.6	11.9	(3)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	(3)	8.9	16.8	27.0	9.9	9.3	4.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	5.3	1.8	9.1	26.1	11.4	2.6	(3)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.2	9.0	18.5	12.9	6.9	2.8	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	(3)	7.9	11.7	16.6	7.6	6.6	10.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	(3)	(3)	8.6	7.8	(3)	11.1	(3)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.5	13.0	12.5	21.8	10.4	6.6	1.9
Oklahoma City	1.5	6.7	7.6	23.3	12.0	4.4	(3)
Orlando-Kissimmee	(3)	7.9	19.0	26.2	8.4	13.6	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	1.2	4.2	12.4	21.9	14.6	8.5	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1.3	9.0	18.9	13.4	19.7	5.7	(3)
Pittsburgh	(3)	(3)	10.9	21.8	55.1	(3)	1.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	2.2	8.1	10.7	16.1	14.1	6.6	.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.0	3.5	6.0	24.6	19.2	1.7	2.1
Richmond	2.3	1.1	5.3	54.6	5.9	4.9	8.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.4	6.1	9.9	29.0	8.4	4.4	2.9
Rochester	(3)	(3)	20.1	19.4	18.5	16.7	(3)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	2.6	9.7	10.4	14.4	8.8	5.1	9.9
Salt Lake City .....	.5	6.8	8.5	25.7	4.7	2.7	1.2
San Antonio	(3)	(3)	29.0	19.7	8.9	13.5	(3)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	5.3	5.0	10.5	25.0	9.8	5.9	16.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2.5	10.4	18.0	19.6	8.8	4.6	4.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	4.7	5.1	24.7	15.1	7.2	6.0	1.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	5.5	6.7	14.9	16.1	13.2	4.7	2.9
St. Louis ²	6.7	5.7	1.8	23.7	18.8	5.9	(3)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	(3)	13.8	14.7	11.2	5.9	8.3	(3)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	(3)	5.1	(3)	45.9	15.3	3.3	(3)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.1	6.4	24.8	15.3	10.6	9.2	8.0
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	5.5	5.3	26.7	14.1	4.1	11.1	10.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.8	13.4	12.9	30.7	19.4	3.1	.8
Camden	(3)	4.1	18.6	14.3	14.2	12.3	8.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.5	11.6	13.8	20.8	6.2	5.8	1.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	6.2	11.1	19.2	17.3	7.5	5.8	.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	(3)	4.8	13.7	17.6	8.1	4.4	5.6
Edison-New Brunswick	3.4	12.5	25.0	15.4	7.2	3.3	1.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	(3)	4.6	25.8	20.3	4.2	14.2	6.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1.4	4.7	10.9	8.8	22.0	2.3	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3.3	7.4	11.5	26.0	7.8	4.9	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Asian								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4.4	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.4	2.9	1.5	17.0	7.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	3.4	7.3	1.5	5.8	14.1	6.5
Newark-Union	100.0	100.0	4.9	14.7	4.7	10.0	7.9	.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.9	2.7	13.5	11.2	2.4	10.0	4.4
Philadelphia	100.0	100.0	1.6	18.7	6.5	12.1	15.7	3.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.5	4.5	8.5	5.9	2.6	11.4	6.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.9	3.6	14.4	11.5	2.9	14.0	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.3	3.6	16.4	12.7	3.7	9.9	5.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	(³)	28.8	27.1	1.7	11.0	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	100.0	3.1	1.9	1.2	.7	12.8	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	27.2	12.5
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	(³)	13.9	13.9	(³)	(³)	(³)
Austin city	100.0	100.0	(³)	31.1	29.4	1.7	12.1	(³)
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.5	12.5	(³)	15.2	(³)
Boston city	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.8	3.1	3.7	10.2	.5
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	1.5	15.4	8.1	7.3	8.4	9.2
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	(³)	5.4	2.8	2.6	13.5	11.6
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	(³)	9.6	9.6	(³)	8.9	(³)
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	2.0	6.3	6.3	(³)	26.3	(³)
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	(³)	18.7	(³)	18.7	23.0	4.6
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.6	6.6	(³)	32.0	6.7
Houston city	100.0	99.2	2.8	14.9	10.7	4.2	12.7	5.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	(³)	26.4	18.1	8.3	(³)	36.4
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	1.1	3.1	3.1	(³)	16.3	2.7
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	22.1	38.0	38.0	(³)	4.4	(³)
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.1	2.1	(³)	19.5	7.6
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	1.4	8.8	4.9	3.9	13.6	4.0
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	14.5	(³)	14.5	18.8	(³)
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	20.7	10.0	10.7	5.2	(³)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	(³)	30.2	18.7	11.6	(³)	(³)
New York city	100.0	100.0	3.6	6.4	.9	5.5	13.3	7.3
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	8.4	7.5	2.9	4.5	7.9	7.3
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	(³)	36.2	17.6	18.6	30.3	(³)
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	(³)	23.8	10.4	13.5	26.3	(³)
Phoenix city	100.0	100.0	4.1	18.8	9.5	9.3	20.1	(³)
Portland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	28.2	17.1	11.1	9.9	(³)
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.2	1.0	3.2	22.8	25.9
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	1.9	12.8	12.8	(³)	(³)	13.8
San Diego city	100.0	99.5	.4	10.0	8.7	1.2	4.2	7.3
San Francisco County/city	100.0	99.0	2.0	3.7	1.2	2.5	13.2	6.6
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	1.9	27.4	26.5	.9	12.3	1.3
Seattle city	100.0	97.6	3.8	21.8	10.7	11.1	7.8	9.4
Washington city	100.0	100.0	.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	1.8	(³)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.9	31.7	10.4	5.7	4.7	12.9	3.2
Austin-Round Rock	100.0	99.9	20.9	13.2	10.6	2.6	11.7	3.3
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	100.0	22.6	1.8	.7	1.2	14.4	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	97.4	18.8	23.7	19.5	4.2	21.7	(³)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	14.4	7.6	2.9	4.7	7.7	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.8	6.9	8.0	4.0	4.1	22.3	4.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	9.8	6.9	6.9	(³)	11.2	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Asian							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	(3)	17.4	11.5	29.3	25.4	(3)	3.5
Nassau-Suffolk	4.8	11.3	14.1	24.8	7.7	6.8	1.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne	1.9	13.3	9.7	22.5	12.1	6.9	2.1
Newark-Union	4.6	14.0	7.1	28.2	4.1	12.5	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	3.1	9.9	18.8	21.4	8.1	3.7	4.3
Philadelphia	2.0	2.1	5.4	29.1	16.7	5.2	.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	1.9	11.0	16.9	17.5	9.8	5.8	5.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	3.0	11.2	15.3	22.9	5.0	3.5	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	5.8	6.4	15.4	17.1	12.9	4.2	2.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	(3)	4.2	18.3	23.0	3.5	7.3	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.2	6.7	24.2	15.6	12.8	8.5	7.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	(3)	6.9	(3)	42.3	(3)	11.1	(3)
Cities:							
Atlanta city	(3)	8.5	12.5	21.2	37.0	(3)	6.9
Austin city	(3)	4.0	18.9	31.9	2.0	(3)	(3)
Baltimore city	(3)	(3)	29.8	42.5	(3)	(3)	(3)
Boston city	3.3	14.5	9.0	31.1	20.9	3.2	.6
Charlotte city	(3)	9.1	3.9	11.7	16.7	24.0	(3)
Chicago city .....	.9	9.5	14.3	28.1	10.4	4.7	1.4
Columbus city	5.3	6.0	10.0	60.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Dallas city	(3)	10.5	42.5	2.2	1.5	8.7	(3)
Denver County/city	(3)	(3)	26.4	20.7	6.6	(3)	(3)
Fort Worth city	(3)	(3)	(3)	23.1	27.9	(3)	3.7
Houston city .....	.4	8.4	16.4	10.8	9.7	12.7	1.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(3)	(3)	8.7	20.2	(3)	8.3	(3)
Jacksonville city	(3)	14.5	5.3	26.9	4.3	25.7	(3)
Kansas City city	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	18.6	16.9	(3)
Las Vegas city	(3)	5.0	2.1	18.8	42.0	1.4	1.6
Los Angeles city	6.4	10.3	8.9	29.7	9.7	3.2	4.0
Memphis city	13.9	(3)	13.6	20.5	18.7	(3)	(3)
Minneapolis city	(3)	24.3	11.4	20.2	12.0	(3)	6.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	(3)	(3)	16.5	18.1	10.7	9.2	15.3
New York city	1.6	13.2	10.1	20.5	14.7	6.8	2.2
Oakland city	1.2	4.2	19.6	18.2	13.0	7.9	4.9
Oklahoma City city	(3)	2.9	(3)	15.0	7.2	8.4	(3)
Philadelphia County/city	(3)	(3)	(3)	25.4	14.9	9.6	(3)
Phoenix city	(3)	17.4	11.8	15.2	9.4	3.2	(3)
Portland city	1.3	6.6	10.6	35.2	1.8	4.9	1.6
Sacramento city	(3)	3.0	7.9	20.5	2.3	4.9	8.4
San Antonio city	(3)	(3)	28.6	18.6	9.6	14.6	(3)
San Diego city	6.7	4.9	11.0	24.4	14.6	5.8	10.3
San Francisco County/city	1.4	8.6	17.8	21.7	10.6	6.3	7.1
San Jose city	2.8	6.0	21.4	12.8	8.4	5.2	.6
Seattle city	1.7	3.8	11.4	17.3	16.6	3.2	.8
Washington city	3.4	4.9	28.5	8.7	6.9	21.4	23.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	1.5	5.2	12.2	7.9	8.4	5.9	.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	.4	4.3	11.9	14.4	10.1	4.8	4.9
Baltimore-Towson	2.7	6.6	10.5	8.9	13.8	8.9	5.2
Birmingham-Hoover	(3)	(3)	1.6	4.8	12.7	10.1	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.0	5.1	13.1	22.4	15.5	6.8	2.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	1.5	8.8	11.9	10.9	15.2	8.8	.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(3)	23.3	(3)	3.1	41.1	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	100.0	100.0	34.0	12.1	7.1	5.0	11.8	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.9	8.1	22.1	13.6	8.5	11.5	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	97.3	14.2	15.7	6.6	9.0	11.3	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	4.8	34.1	25.0	9.0	9.2	5.9
Columbus	100.0	100.0	10.7	6.6	3.9	2.6	24.7	1.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	21.8	11.7	7.6	4.1	12.2	5.3
Dayton	100.0	100.0	32.7	11.4	5.7	5.7	13.6	(³)
Denver-Aurora	100.0	99.4	22.0	6.1	2.5	3.6	12.7	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.6	4.4	30.4	27.7	2.7	14.9	1.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.2	3.2	9.0	8.7	.3	14.5	3.8
Honolulu	100.0	99.7	8.9	2.4	2.2	.2	15.5	8.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.9	20.7	10.7	6.5	4.2	15.7	6.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	10.4	17.3	8.8	8.5	15.6	4.3
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	27.3	8.8	8.8	(³)	15.2	10.8
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	18.0	9.9	5.4	4.5	9.4	5.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	99.9	20.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	12.3	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.7	10.6	15.5	8.3	7.2	13.7	5.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	98.1	14.5	28.2	7.7	20.5	14.9	(³)
Memphis	100.0	100.0	33.0	20.1	7.0	13.1	6.4	7.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.7	12.7	7.7	4.7	3.0	18.0	6.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.8	7.9	27.1	6.4	20.7	9.1	5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.8	14.0	13.7	5.2	8.5	11.4	4.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	100.0	49.0	6.2	2.4	3.8	5.1	1.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	39.0	3.1	2.4	.7	9.6	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	10.6	8.3	3.6	4.7	14.0	8.1
Oklahoma City	100.0	100.0	25.1	12.2	10.5	1.7	13.8	(³)
Orlando-Kissimmee	100.0	99.3	19.1	3.6	2.1	1.4	11.1	7.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	98.5	7.4	10.6	5.4	5.2	12.9	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	100.0	98.2	21.2	8.0	5.3	2.6	12.3	3.7
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	(³)	10.0	10.0	(³)	36.2	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	100.0	96.9	12.6	13.6	8.7	5.0	10.4	1.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	98.7	5.6	19.4	12.9	6.5	13.3	3.4
Richmond	100.0	100.0	37.7	12.5	9.6	2.9	7.8	(³)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.0	15.3	12.5	8.4	4.1	16.0	5.8
Rochester	100.0	100.0	(³)	14.5	1.8	12.7	24.7	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.8	17.1	6.0	3.7	2.3	10.2	2.5
Salt Lake City	100.0	100.0	22.4	13.8	10.3	3.4	9.2	2.0
San Antonio	100.0	99.8	18.0	8.9	6.4	2.5	10.6	3.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	98.5	9.9	6.5	3.9	2.6	16.9	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	100.0	19.1	6.2	2.7	3.5	10.7	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.1	16.6	10.2	9.9	.3	13.5	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	100.0	9.5	8.8	6.1	2.8	9.5	7.8
St. Louis ²	100.0	89.2	6.1	15.2	10.9	4.3	18.7	10.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	100.0	12.2	6.9	5.1	1.8	15.4	7.7
Tulsa	100.0	100.0	14.9	18.9	15.5	3.4	3.9	(³)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	22.5	7.1	6.2	.9	20.4	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	27.7	2.1	1.5	.6	11.5	2.2
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	100.0	100.0	13.0	2.3	1.1	1.2	12.5	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	18.6	3.9	1.5	2.4	5.7	4.0
Camden	100.0	100.0	.6	8.4	3.9	4.5	13.8	8.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	100.0	99.9	8.6	21.9	13.4	8.5	11.2	6.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	22.8	11.1	6.6	4.4	12.6	4.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.3	6.4	33.8	29.8	4.0	11.3	1.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.4	12.1	10.6	4.9	5.7	19.2	9.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.7	16.0	8.7	6.0	2.7	16.5	6.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	19.0	13.6	10.4	3.3	11.0	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Metropolitan areas:							
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	1.4	2.9	5.0	5.5	14.6	9.0	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.0	5.2	15.1	10.8	13.6	4.1	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	3.2	(³)	7.2	.9	35.3	5.8	(³)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.4	4.7	6.6	20.9	9.8	.8	1.0
Columbus	5.4	6.4	2.4	7.4	19.4	15.9	(³)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	1.6	4.4	12.1	8.3	14.9	5.2	1.9
Dayton	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.3	22.7	3.3	(³)
Denver-Aurora	3.2	5.5	11.0	14.2	11.0	4.8	4.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.0	5.9	7.0	14.7	11.5	3.6	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	4.0	6.2	7.9	26.1	12.5	8.0	3.9
Honolulu .....	.6	7.6	12.5	12.3	16.8	9.9	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	.8	4.9	9.9	10.8	10.4	6.9	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	(³)	3.6	4.2	7.1	32.1	4.4	1.0
Jacksonville	1.2	4.0	11.3	10.7	5.4	2.1	3.1
Kansas City	1.4	6.9	10.3	13.4	16.3	5.2	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.1	5.1	9.3	6.6	34.4	3.6	.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	2.0	6.1	10.6	15.6	10.8	6.7	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	(³)	1.6	1.3	4.8	16.0	8.7	(³)
Memphis	(³)	3.3	8.3	1.5	18.3	1.8	(³)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.2	9.2	11.8	13.1	9.2	6.4	1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	2.5	3.4	11.4	12.1	11.5	6.9	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.4	3.2	11.0	11.6	22.9	3.2	2.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	2.2	2.5	7.3	5.7	13.3	5.1	2.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	(³)	4.6	3.1	11.3	10.5	6.1	6.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	1.7	6.4	11.4	18.7	11.3	7.1	2.4
Oklahoma City	3.7	1.7	7.3	9.3	16.3	3.4	6.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	4.4	9.3	9.4	11.9	15.7	5.1	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	.6	6.7	12.7	15.9	17.0	5.4	3.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1.4	5.9	12.5	11.6	12.4	5.3	3.8
Pittsburgh	(³)	11.9	(³)	15.7	(³)	17.3	8.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1.9	3.9	13.1	6.1	21.9	5.0	5.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.7	3.7	14.7	18.8	10.7	7.0	1.3
Richmond	(³)	7.9	12.9	6.2	6.4	.9	7.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.1	3.4	9.3	17.1	8.8	6.7	3.0
Rochester	6.2	4.7	1.6	18.7	19.8	9.9	(³)
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	2.7	8.0	20.0	11.9	8.6	5.4	7.3
Salt Lake City	2.2	7.0	15.6	11.9	9.4	6.1	.3
San Antonio	2.2	9.5	10.6	19.3	10.3	4.4	2.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1.9	7.0	11.8	17.0	13.3	6.3	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2.1	5.6	14.4	12.7	14.1	8.3	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	.7	4.2	12.9	16.3	10.9	6.8	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.9	7.0	14.6	13.2	16.7	4.4	4.5
St. Louis ²	5.7	2.7	20.4	1.8	1.5	6.7	(³)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1.3	9.1	10.0	19.3	9.5	7.7	.9
Tulsa	1.8	5.5	12.2	12.1	29.1	1.7	(³)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.5	4.5	11.7	13.2	13.0	1.5	.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	1.2	4.2	17.4	9.8	12.5	8.0	3.3
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	1.6	4.1	22.7	17.6	10.5	12.2	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.6	6.0	14.4	21.1	17.5	7.5	.8
Camden	(³)	7.8	7.9	20.1	19.6	6.2	6.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	1.2	5.7	15.2	10.7	12.2	4.4	2.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2.0	4.1	12.1	7.6	14.9	6.3	1.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	2.9	5.9	9.0	12.0	9.8	2.2	4.6
Edison-New Brunswick	1.3	4.1	12.8	13.3	9.1	5.1	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	2.7	9.4	12.7	6.7	11.2	7.9	1.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	.6	5.4	12.2	10.4	14.9	2.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.7	10.4	16.0	8.3	7.7	13.9	6.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.9	10.9	7.5	4.2	3.3	19.1	6.7
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	12.2	9.3	6.1	3.2	15.0	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	9.6	7.3	2.6	4.7	13.6	8.3
Newark-Union	100.0	100.0	14.6	11.9	6.2	5.7	11.6	10.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	100.0	25.8	6.5	3.3	3.1	9.7	3.9
Philadelphia	100.0	98.1	8.9	11.4	6.2	5.3	12.0	4.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	100.0	7.2	5.9	1.6	4.2	12.6	4.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	100.0	11.6	13.3	8.2	5.1	13.1	2.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	100.0	10.0	8.3	5.2	3.0	8.2	6.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	(³)	23.4	23.4	(³)	22.3	(³)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	31.6	2.1	1.6	.5	11.2	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.1	17.8	6.8	5.4	1.4	12.9	4.7
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	11.8	5.4	5.4	(³)	15.9	5.8
Austin city	100.0	100.0	23.4	8.9	6.3	2.6	12.1	4.8
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	38.3	3.5	(³)	3.5	19.6	4.4
Boston city	100.0	100.0	8.7	3.9	(³)	3.9	1.0	3.4
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	32.3	9.4	9.4	(³)	13.0	3.6
Chicago city	100.0	99.7	6.9	23.3	11.8	11.5	9.9	6.0
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	14.7	48.1	38.9	9.2	(³)	8.1
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	21.9	5.4	(³)	5.4	(³)	2.3
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	27.2	10.7	5.7	5.0	13.3	4.2
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	23.0	4.6	1.9	2.7	9.6	2.5
Detroit city	100.0	98.9	7.9	34.0	27.4	6.6	12.9	2.4
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	11.7	12.2	8.6	3.7	16.1	10.4
Houston city	100.0	100.0	27.7	8.7	6.3	2.4	14.6	5.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	14.2	8.0	2.2	5.8	21.3	5.9
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	12.8	21.4	21.4	(³)	17.2	2.3
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	35.2	15.1	15.1	(³)	11.5	15.4
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	19.8	3.1	2.0	1.2	11.9	4.3
Los Angeles city	100.0	99.7	12.6	14.9	6.8	8.1	14.2	5.4
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	33.3	23.7	8.3	15.4	3.2	6.8
Miami city	100.0	99.4	22.9	3.0	(³)	3.0	9.6	5.3
Milwaukee city	100.0	99.7	7.9	28.1	7.9	20.2	7.9	3.3
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	33.0	.7	.7	(³)	14.6	4.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	58.5	3.0	.6	2.4	3.6	.6
New York city	100.0	100.0	9.9	5.6	2.0	3.6	13.1	7.6
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	16.3	11.2	3.2	8.0	8.1	2.8
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	28.7	13.4	11.3	2.1	14.8	(³)
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	11.1	14.9	7.4	7.5	12.0	4.0
Phoenix city	100.0	99.0	24.7	6.7	4.4	2.3	12.6	4.2
Portland city	100.0	100.0	16.3	3.7	(³)	3.7	15.1	(³)
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	22.0	8.3	2.3	6.0	6.7	1.1
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	17.3	9.2	6.6	2.5	8.7	3.0
San Diego city	100.0	99.5	12.5	6.8	4.3	2.6	19.5	4.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	2.2	3.7	2.9	.8	12.5	2.9
San Jose city	100.0	99.0	16.2	7.6	7.1	.5	14.7	3.9
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.6	1.4
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	13.6	22.2	18.1	4.0	4.5	(³)
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	31.6	6.2	6.2	(³)	20.9	(³)
Washington city	100.0	100.0	11.5	2.1	.8	1.3	5.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2007 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	2.2	6.4	9.4	15.9	9.9	6.6	2.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	3.7	9.7	10.7	15.4	7.9	5.8	2.1
Nassau-Suffolk	3.1	5.0	11.7	16.7	13.4	7.1	2.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne	1.7	7.1	11.0	20.6	10.7	7.6	2.4
Newark-Union .....	.2	5.5	12.5	12.8	14.0	4.9	1.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.4	6.0	15.5	12.1	7.3	9.0	1.7
Philadelphia .....	.9	5.9	14.6	15.2	16.5	5.3	2.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	1.4	4.7	12.6	13.6	25.8	7.0	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1.1	4.8	16.0	14.4	14.8	6.9	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	4.6	7.2	16.4	12.1	18.8	5.3	2.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	(³)	5.9	2.9	20.4	15.3	6.3	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	1.1	4.3	16.0	7.8	13.0	6.9	3.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	1.0	5.8	17.2	11.5	13.4	7.0	.9
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.3	30.8	4.3	(³)	20.7	(³)	(³)
Austin city	(³)	3.2	10.7	14.8	12.9	5.9	3.3
Baltimore city	(³)	(³)	6.5	4.2	12.6	10.8	(³)
Boston city	2.3	3.5	5.0	44.4	20.3	4.4	3.1
Charlotte city	(³)	2.9	6.4	5.6	16.0	9.6	1.2
Chicago city	1.8	6.0	17.2	12.9	9.6	3.7	2.1
Cleveland city	(³)	7.2	(³)	14.2	2.4	2.3	3.0
Columbus city	11.1	(³)	4.9	10.1	19.7	24.6	(³)
Dallas city	1.2	3.4	9.4	5.2	15.4	9.1	.8
Denver County/city .....	.5	2.8	13.3	18.5	17.2	5.2	2.9
Detroit city	4.7	2.0	11.3	5.3	10.8	(³)	7.5
Fort Worth city	1.0	3.9	9.6	14.5	10.2	3.8	5.1
Houston city	(³)	3.5	9.0	10.1	12.0	7.5	.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(³)	(³)	5.7	9.7	29.2	6.0	(³)
Jacksonville city	3.0	9.6	10.8	13.4	4.4	5.1	(³)
Kansas City city	(³)	(³)	2.5	5.2	6.8	(³)	8.4
Las Vegas city	(³)	3.2	9.3	4.2	38.8	5.4	(³)
Los Angeles city	1.9	6.2	10.3	13.5	11.1	8.4	1.1
Memphis city	(³)	(³)	9.8	1.7	19.3	2.1	(³)
Miami city	2.5	10.2	11.6	15.3	10.4	8.4	(³)
Milwaukee city	3.3	2.1	11.6	12.0	11.9	8.3	3.5
Minneapolis city	1.1	3.1	12.2	2.2	21.5	6.0	1.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	2.6	1.1	5.9	3.3	16.3	5.2	(³)
New York city	1.4	7.5	9.3	23.7	10.8	8.5	2.6
Oakland city	(³)	1.7	20.6	21.9	8.0	8.4	1.1
Oklahoma City city	2.8	2.1	7.0	4.4	19.4	3.0	4.4
Philadelphia County/city	(³)	10.9	11.4	25.6	3.6	3.6	2.9
Phoenix city .....	.9	5.0	11.7	11.8	12.6	4.9	4.1
Portland city	2.6	4.2	23.3	16.4	13.8	(³)	4.7
Sacramento city	1.3	5.3	24.0	12.0	6.4	4.3	8.5
San Antonio city	2.5	10.9	10.6	18.7	11.6	4.8	2.6
San Diego city	1.8	7.0	10.3	11.4	16.9	7.1	1.5
San Francisco County/city	1.9	2.5	11.2	15.7	37.5	6.7	3.1
San Jose city .....	.8	4.2	12.9	16.9	12.5	7.8	1.5
Seattle city	14.5	6.8	20.0	25.4	13.5	2.2	7.6
Tulsa city	2.1	6.5	10.2	5.0	34.0	1.9	(³)
Virginia Beach city	(³)	6.2	1.7	15.8	14.5	1.6	1.6
Washington city	1.5	4.1	20.4	6.8	29.2	9.6	8.1

¹ Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, mining, and agriculture and related industries.

² Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Appendix A.

Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2007 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. This category comprises all persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed persons. Those in this category are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they

had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) persons on *temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the first column.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Married, spouse present; and family. “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

Occupation and industry. This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

Class of worker. The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, with all of the hours credited to the major job.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes called “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are

available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are the following: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

White, Black or African American, Asian, and other. These terms describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.

Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, includes about 10,000 households beyond the 50,000 in the regular CPS sample in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve State estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 States and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12th of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

Sampling procedures

The 2007 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every State and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the Census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned Census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each State. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and sex. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportional to the relative population size of the PSU.

In States with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most States, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independently of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these States is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample for the next 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

Methods of estimation

Under the methods of estimation used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined next), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 percent to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample State-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the State-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some States, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to be considered in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment: the information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain achieved from

the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (Black alone and non-Black alone) by age groups 0–15 years old and 16 years and older satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

Use of the categories of Black alone and non-Black alone compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, because they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each State containing NSR PSUs. The Black-alone and non-Black-alone cells are collapsed within a State when a cell meets any one of four sample criteria.¹ As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (that is, does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the States.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting. (See item “d” on the next page.) Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race-ethnicity combinations (for example, non-Black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age/sex/race/ethnicity population controls. Between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (Black alone non-Hispanic, White alone non-Hispanic, White alone Hispanic, non-White alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a State coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the State coverage adjustment is to adjust for State differences in sex/age/race coverage. Research

¹ The four sampling criteria are the following: (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the State; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age/race cell in the State.

has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (for example, Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a State coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the State coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The State coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-Black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for Black alone for all States and non-Black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the State level, with all months in the sample combined. For the Black-alone component of the adjustment, States are adjusted by use of a varying number of age/sex/race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age/sex cell. For example, for non-Black alone, all States except the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older) by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age/sex/race population controls in each State.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (for example, teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce the bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 States and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age-sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 White, 36 Black, and 26 residual race/age/sex categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. Ten iterations are performed, which

results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau's Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, BLS implemented a new composite estimation method for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macrolevel. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and prior months. The different months of data were combined by use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for

unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method ensures additivity while allowing variation in compositing coefficients.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

Sampling variability. The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This is calculated with the assumption of a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the State.

Publication standards for State and area CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular State), a predetermined “critical cell” must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the census regions and divisions; in the States and the District of Columbia; and in the metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given sex or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

Sampling error of an estimated number. Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, or a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

Sampling error of a difference. To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2},$$

where

SE_d = the sampling error of the difference,

SE_1 = the sampling error of one group or year,

SE_2 = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of SE_1 and SE_2 can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or C term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels, $C = 0.58$; for unemployment levels or rates, $C = 0.37$. It is important to note that these C terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. When calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a C term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, the C term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a *C* term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a *C* term when calculating the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 21,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 18,000. Using the formula described previously without the *C* term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 23; SE_2 = 18 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 853 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 29 \end{aligned}$$

Because each State's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the unemployment estimates for California and New York, and a *C* term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 29,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

Sampling errors for unemployment rates. Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

Interpolation and extrapolation. Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2007 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment level estimate of 175,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y$$

where

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,

A = the estimated value (175,000),

F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

X = the sampling error of *F* (18,000), and

Y = the sampling error of *G* (13,000).

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(175 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (18 - 13)\} + 13 \\ &= (0.75 \times 5) + 13 \\ &= 3.75 + 13 \\ &\approx 17 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the “*F*” term becomes the highest value in the table and the “*G*” term becomes the next-highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Northeast	9	48
New England	6	32
Middle Atlantic	10	55
Midwest	10	41
East North Central	11	42
West North Central	7	34
South	12	54
South Atlantic	11	55
East South Central	12	43
West South Central	13	57
West	7	47
Mountain	8	45
Pacific	7	46
Alabama	10	54
Alaska	2	3
Arizona	11	63
Arkansas	5	27
California	9	59
Colorado	9	38
Connecticut	5	22
Delaware	1	10
District of Columbia	1	5
Florida	12	57
Georgia	10	75
Hawaii	2	18
Idaho	3	25
Illinois	9	45
Indiana	10	47
Iowa	4	30
Kansas	5	27
Kentucky	11	31
Louisiana	10	57
Maine	2	9
Maryland	6	49
Massachusetts	9	44
Michigan	11	30
Minnesota	8	40
Mississippi	7	24
Missouri	12	40
Montana	2	14
Nebraska	2	24
Nevada	3	18
New Hampshire	1	11
New Jersey	7	49
New Mexico	4	27
New York	11	48
North Carolina	11	59
North Dakota	2	9
Ohio	13	41
Oklahoma	8	42
Oregon	5	27
Pennsylvania	7	54
Rhode Island	1	7
South Carolina	7	31
South Dakota	1	11
Tennessee	12	56
Texas	15	63

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Utah	5	41
Vermont	1	6
Virginia	16	99
Washington	7	51
West Virginia	5	16
Wisconsin	9	40
Wyoming	1	8
Metropolitan areas:		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	7	57
Austin-Round Rock	13	58
Baltimore-Towson	5	34
Birmingham-Hoover	9	50
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	10	52
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	4	19
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	13	37
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	8	40
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	8	46
Cincinnati-Middletown	10	57
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	12	38
Columbus	10	37
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	12	57
Dayton	12	30
Denver-Aurora	6	32
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	10	30
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	4	19
Honolulu	2	17
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	13	53
Indianapolis-Carmel	10	62
Jacksonville	11	47
Kansas City	6	30
Las Vegas-Paradise	3	20
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	7	53
Louisville-Jefferson County	8	23
Memphis	9	38
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	12	63
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	9	25
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	6	26
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	8	86
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	8	87
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	11	56
Oklahoma City	7	41
Orlando-Kissimmee	11	68
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	7	50
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	11	92
Pittsburgh	7	68
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	4	33
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	3	16
Richmond	10	58
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	8	38
Rochester	11	34
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	7	36
Salt Lake City	4	45
San Antonio	13	50
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	7	62
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	7	62
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	7	43
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	6	61
St. Louis	8	36
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	11	73
Tulsa	6	39
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	10	71
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	6	55

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Metropolitan divisions:		
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Rockville	4	42
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	11	61
Camden	8	65
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	8	46
Dallas-Plano-Irving	12	59
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	11	24
Edison-New Brunswick	8	67
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	11	55
Fort Worth-Arlington	12	53
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	7	50
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	12	73
Nassau-Suffolk	11	102
New York-White Plains-Wayne	12	47
Newark-Union	8	64
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	7	49
Philadelphia	8	51
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	7	94
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	7	62
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	6	64
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	10	35
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	6	60
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	13	63
Cities:		
Atlanta city	8	47
Austin city	12	44
Baltimore city	5	22
Boston city	11	61
Charlotte city	8	40
Chicago city	9	30
Cleveland city	15	25
Columbus city	11	31
Dallas city	13	48
Denver County/city	6	25
Detroit city	13	12
Fort Worth city	12	42
Houston city	14	38
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	10	37
Jacksonville city	11	37
Kansas City city	9	28
Las Vegas city	4	16
Los Angeles city	7	42
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	12	32
Memphis city	9	31
Miami city	13	113
Milwaukee city	9	14
Minneapolis city	5	14
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	9	114
New Orleans city	9	46
New York city	13	44
Oakland city	7	54
Oklahoma City city	7	31
Philadelphia County/city	9	35
Phoenix city	11	107
Portland city	4	27
Sacramento city	7	29
San Antonio city	13	43
San Diego city	7	45
San Francisco County/city	7	81
San Jose city	7	36
Seattle city	5	63
St. Louis city	10	14

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Cities:		
Tulsa city	6	52
Virginia Beach city	9	152
Washington city	1	4

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by census region and division, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
New England	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	44	49	58	65
Middle Atlantic	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	56	62	75	86
Midwest	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	56	63	77	88
East North Central	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	81	93
West North Central	5	8	8	12	17	24	27	34	47	52	63	71
South	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	43	61	68	83	95
South Atlantic	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	91
East South Central	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	59	66	79	89
West South Central	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	46	64	71	86	99
West	6	8	9	12	17	25	28	35	49	55	67	77
Mountain	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	37	51	57	68	78
Pacific	5	8	8	12	17	24	27	34	47	53	64	74
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast	92	126	149	166	178	187	196	195	—	—	—	—
New England	71	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic	95	129	151	165	173	177	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	98	135	161	180	196	207	222	228	225	—	—	—
East North Central	103	140	164	181	193	199	200	—	—	—	—	—
West North Central	78	99	106	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	106	148	178	202	222	239	266	286	299	308	312	—
South Atlantic	101	138	164	182	196	207	217	217	—	—	—	—
East South Central	98	122	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central	109	146	167	179	183	180	—	—	—	—	—	—
West	85	117	140	157	171	181	195	201	200	—	—	—
Mountain	85	109	117	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific	82	111	131	145	154	160	163	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by census region and division, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
New England	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14
Middle Atlantic	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
Midwest	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18
East North Central	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
West North Central	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14
South	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
South Atlantic	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East South Central	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
West South Central	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
West	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
Mountain	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15
Pacific	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast	19	25	30	35	39	—	—	—
New England	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic	21	26	32	37	—	—	—	—
Midwest	20	25	30	35	39	47	—	—
East North Central	21	26	32	37	41	—	—	—
West North Central	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	20	26	32	36	41	50	57	—
South Atlantic	20	25	31	36	40	—	—	—
East South Central	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central	21	27	33	—	—	—	—	—
West	20	25	30	35	39	47	—	—
Mountain	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific	20	26	31	36	40	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	43	48
Alaska	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	11	11	-	-	-
Arizona	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	54
Arkansas	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	24	28	30
California	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	47	54
Colorado	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	49
Connecticut	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	31	34
Delaware	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	9	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-
Florida	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	42	51	59
Georgia	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	49	55
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	13	12	-
Idaho	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	16	18	19	-
Illinois	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	45	51
Indiana	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	38	45	51
Iowa	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	23	27	29
Kansas	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	32
Kentucky	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	38	44	49
Louisiana	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	42	47
Maine	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	11	12	14	14	-
Maryland	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	38	42
Massachusetts	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	50
Michigan	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54
Minnesota	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Mississippi	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	34	37
Missouri	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	50	56
Montana	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	13	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	18	18
Nevada	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	26
New Hampshire	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	13	13	-
New Jersey	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	26	32	39	44
New Mexico	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	22	24	25
New York	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	50	58
North Carolina	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	41	49	56
North Dakota	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	9	9	-	-	-
Ohio	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	54	62
Oklahoma	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	32	37	41
Oregon	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	34
Pennsylvania	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	46
Rhode Island	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	-	-
South Carolina	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	36	41
South Dakota	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	10	9	-	-
Tennessee	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	49	55
Texas	3	6	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	59	68
Utah	2	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	22	26	30	32
Vermont	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	7	-	-	-
Virginia	4	6	8	12	13	18	26	36	41	51	61	69
Washington	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	45
West Virginia	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	22	24	-
Wisconsin	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	46	51
Wyoming	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2007 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama	52	57	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	59	67	71	72	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	60	72	83	92	123	142	154	159	159
Colorado	53	58	59	56	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	36	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida	65	79	89	97	122	128	—	—	—
Georgia	61	72	79	84	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	56	67	75	81	93	—	—	—	—
Indiana	56	64	68	69	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky	53	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana	50	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland	46	52	54	54	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	55	63	67	69	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan	59	70	77	83	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota	52	58	60	58	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri	61	69	73	73	—	—	—	—	—
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	48	57	62	66	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York	64	77	87	96	121	129	—	—	—
North Carolina	61	72	79	83	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio	68	81	90	97	107	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma	43	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	36	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	51	61	68	73	84	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina	44	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee	60	68	73	74	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	76	91	104	114	147	161	161	—	—
Utah	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	75	88	95	99	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	49	56	60	61	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin	56	63	66	65	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by State, 2007 annual averages

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	41	-
Colorado	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Georgia	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Indiana	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	2	2	3	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	-	-	-
North Carolina	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	-	-	-
Utah	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

Table C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.¹

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. This change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

¹ The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this bulletin reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 09-01, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated November 20, 2008.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized area core, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England States. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB defined for the New England States were city and town based, with county based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county based, with NECTAs serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England States.

Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas

State and area	Definition
Alabama	
Birmingham-Hoover	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
Arizona	
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
California	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	Los Angeles and Orange Counties
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	San Diego County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
Colorado	
Denver-Aurora	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
Connecticut	
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
Florida	
Jacksonville	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties
Orlando-Kissimmee	Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
Georgia	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Hawaii	
Honolulu	Honolulu County
Illinois	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, IL; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, IN; Kenosha County, WI

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Indiana	
Indianapolis-Carmel	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
Kentucky	
Louisville-Jefferson County	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, IN
Louisiana	
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Maryland	
Baltimore-Towson	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, NH
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Minnesota	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Missouri	
Kansas City	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS
St. Louis ¹	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, MO; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL
Nevada	
Las Vegas-Paradise	Clark County
New York	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Rochester	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
North Carolina	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC
Ohio	
Cincinnati-Middletown	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, IN
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
Oklahoma	
Oklahoma City	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
Oregon	
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark and Skamania Counties, WA
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; New Castle County, DE; Cecil County, MD
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Rhode Island	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, RI; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, MA

¹ This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, MO.

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Tennessee	
Memphis	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, MS; Crittenden County, AR
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
Texas	
Austin-Round Rock	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
Utah	
Salt Lake City	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
Virginia	
Richmond	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, VA; Currituck County, NC
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
Wisconsin	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
California	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	Orange County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, MD
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
Florida	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	Palm Beach County
Illinois	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions—Continued

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
New York	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	
Edison-New Brunswick	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, NJ
Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, NJ
Newark-Union	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	
Camden	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ
Philadelphia	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
Texas	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	
Dallas-Plano-Irving	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	King and Snohomish Counties